CONTENTS

List of Contributors xix

Dulce est desipere in loco
Hugh Thirlway 1

PART I  BRUNO SIMMA: TEACHER AND JUDGE

From Academic to Judge 9
Rosalyn Higgins

Speech in Honour of Bruno Simma's Election to the International Court of Justice 15
Christopher McCrudden

Bruno Simma, The Positivist? 19
Eric Stein

A Friend, an Academic Teacher, and a Partner Before Court 32
Gerd Westdickenberg

PART II  FROM WESTPHALIA TO WORLD COMMUNITY: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW

The Fight for Inclusion: Non-State Actors and International Law 39
Andrea Bianchi

A Political Theory of Law: Escaping the Aporia of the Debate on the Validity of Legal Argument in Public International Law 58
Ulrich Fastenrath

From Bilateralism to Publicness in International Law 79
Benedict Kingsbury, Megan Donaldson

The Political Theology of Trade Law: the Scholastic Contribution 90
Martti Koskenniemi

Reciprocity Revisited 113
Andreas Paulus

xi
Universal International Law’s Grammar
Dirk Pulkowski 138

From Enlightened Positivism to Cosmopolitan Justice: Obstacles and Opportunities
Steven R Ratner 155

The World Trade Organization as a Club: Rethinking Reciprocity and Common Interest
Peter-Tobias Stoll 172

Are Nuclear Weapons Really Legal? Thoughts on the Sources of International Law and a Conception of the Law imperio rationis instead of ratione imperii
Daniel Thürer, Martin Zobl 184

PART III THE INSTITUTIONAL DIMENSION OF COMMUNITY INTERESTS

Multi-Stakeholderism in the Development of International Law
Wolfgang Benedek 201

Transnational Democracy
Brun-Otto Bryde 211

James Crawford 224

An Emerging International Public Policy?
Vera Gowlland-Debbas 241

Running in Circles: Regionalism in World Trade and How It Will Lead Back to Multilateralism
Meinhard Hilf, Tim René Salomon 257

The UN Laissez Passer: Legal Reflections and Managerial Issues
Wolfgang Münch 269

Legal Crisis Management: Lawfulness and Legitimacy of the Use of Force
Hanspeter Neuhold 278

The Responsibility to Protect: Spelling out the Hard Legal Consequences for the UN Security Council and its Members
Anne Peters 297
### Contents

**The Concept of 'International Community' in International Law and the Developing Countries**  
*Pemmaraju Sreenivasa Rao*  
326

*Sabine von Schorlemer*  
339

**Elements of Supranationality in the Law of International Organizations**  
*Werner Schroeder, Andreas Th. Müller*  
358

**Individual States as Guardians of Community Interests**  
*Christian J Tams*  
379

**Sketching 'Community Interest' in EU Law**  
*Friedl Weiss*  
406

#### PART IV PLACING HUMAN RIGHTS CENTRE-STAGE

**Human, All Too Human Rights: Humanitarian Ethics and the Annihilation of Sodom and Gomorrah**  
*Orna Ben-Naftali*  
419

**The Specificity of Human Rights and International Law**  
*Benedetto Conforti*  
433

**Architectural Clarity or Creative Ambiguity? The Place of the Human Rights Council in the Institutional Structure of the United Nations**  
*Bardo Fassbender*  
443

**From Humanitarian Intervention to Responsibility to Protect: Making Utopia True?**  
*Peter Hilpold*  
462

**Denunciation of Human Rights Treaties and the Principle of Reciprocity**  
*Eckart Klein*  
477

**Human Rights and Democracy: Is There a Place for Actual People(s)?**  
*Friedrich Kratochwil*  
488

**Human Security and International Law**  
*Hisashi Owada*  
505

**Reservations to Human Rights Treaties: Not an Absolute Evil...**  
*Alain Pellet, Daniel Müller*  
521
Contents

The Relationship between Human Rights and the Rights of Aliens and Immigrants 552
*Riccardo Pisillo Mazzeschi*

New Bearings in Social Rights? The Communications Procedure under the ICESCR 574
*Eibe Riedel*

Self-Determination, Human Rights, and the Attribution of Territory 590
*Malcolm N Shaw*

Universal Periodic Review: a New System of International Law with Specific Ground Rules? 609
*Christian Tomuschat*

The Obligation to Prevent Genocide: Towards a General Responsibility to Protect? 629
*Andreas Zimmerman*

**PART V THE LAW-MAKING FUNCTION: THE PROGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW**

Is there an Austrian Contribution to the Codification of International Law? 649
*Franz Cede, Christina Binder*

A New Way for Submitting Observations on the Construction of Multilateral Treaties to the International Court of Justice 665
*Giorgio Gaja*

Customary International Law in the Jurisprudence of the International Court of Justice: A Critical Appraisal 673
*Rudolf H Geiger*

Is the Topic of Responsibility of International Organizations Ripe for Codification? Some Critical Remarks 695
*Gerhard Hafner*

Business Enterprises in Public International Law: the Case for an International Code on Corporate Responsibility 718
*Andreas Heinemann*

The Function of the Law and the Codification of International Law in a Changing World 736
*Maurice Kamto*

Bilateralism and Community in Treaty Law and Practice—of Warriors, Workers, and (Hook-)Worms 754
*Kenneth Keith*
## Contents

The Community Interest in the Law of Treaties:
Ambivalent Conceptions
Jan Klabbers 768

The International Law Commission Facing the Second Decade of
the Twenty-first Century
Georg Nolte 781

International Law Needs Development. But Where to?
Karl Zemanek 793

### PART VI THE JUDICIAL FUNCTION: BALANCING INDIVIDUAL AND COMMUNITY INTEREST

The Judge as Law-Maker: Thoughts on Bruno Simma’s
Declaration in the *Kosovo* Opinion
Armin von Bogdandy, Marc Jacob 809

Of Rights and Remedies: Sovereign Immunity and
Fundamental Human Rights
Enzo Cannizzaro, Beatrice I Bonafé 825

Judge Simma’s Separate Opinion in the *Oil Platforms* Case:
To What Extent are Armed ‘Proportionate Defensive Measures’
Admissible in Contemporary International Law?
Olivier Corten 843

Competition among International Tribunals and the Authority of
the International Court of Justice
Pierre-Marie Dupuy 862

The Unilateral Secession of Kosovo as a Precedent in International Law
Thomas Fleiner 877

The Arbitration Panel for *In Rem* Restitution and Its Jurisprudence:
Extreme Injustice in International Law
Hans-Peter Fols 895

The Right of Access to Justice to Challenge the Security
Council’s Targeted Sanctions: After-thoughts on *Kadi*
Francesco Francioni 908

*Kosovo* and *Lotus*
Jochen A Frowein 923

European Civil Procedure and Public International Law
Burkhard Hess 932
Contents

Trends and Trials: The Implementation of Consular Rights a Decade After LaGrand 944
Carsten Hoppe

Global Judicial Activism, Fragmentation, and the Limits of Constitutionalism in International Law 961
Robert Howse, Ruti Teitel

Balancing Individual and Community Interests: Reflections on the International Criminal Court 975
Hans-Peter Kaul, Eleni Chaitidou

‘A New Legal Order of International Law’: On the Relationship between Public International Law and European Union Law after Kadi 1004
Horst G Krenzler, Oliver Landwehr

The International Court of Justice and the Environment: the Recent Paper Mills Case 1024
Guillermo R Moncayo, Martin Moncayo von Hase

The Natural Superiority of Courts 1040
Mary Ellen O’Connell

Judicial Redress of War-related Claims by Individuals: the Example of the Italian Courts 1055
Karin Oellers-Frahm

From Individual to Community Interest in International Investment Law 1079
Christoph Schreuer, Ursula Kriebaum

Diplomatic and Consular Protection: the Rights of the State and the Rights of the Individual in the LaGrand and Avena Cases 1097
Bernardo Sepúlveda-Amor

Does the European Court of Justice keep the Balance between Individual and Community Interest in Kadi? 1118
Rudolf Streinz

Enforcing Community Interests through International Dispute Settlement: Reality or Utopia? 1132
Rüdiger Wolfrum

PART VII INTERNATIONAL LAW IN VARIOUS CONTEXTS

Using International Law to Combat Unlawful Targeted Killings 1149
Philip Alston

xvi
Domestic Judicial Compliance with International Judicial Decisions: Some Paradoxes
Andrea Gattini 1168

International Law in Recession? The Role of International Law When Crisis Hits: Food, Finance, and Climate Change
Christine Kaufmann 1189

Sailing the Wine-Dark Sea—An Unfinished Journey: Some very Preliminary Thoughts on Pirates and Other Pernicious People
Daniel-Erasmus Khan 1207

A History of the Doctrine of Odious Debts: Serving Individual/Bilateral or Community Interests?
August Reinisch 1225

Environmental Damage Claims from the 1991 Gulf War: State Responsibility and Community Interests
Peter H Sand 1241

Privatization of Military Flights in the Mesh of International and National Law
Birgit Schmidt am Busch 1262

The Impact of Climate Change: Challenges for International Law
Nico Schrijver 1278

The International Law Commission’s Articles on State Responsibility and the German Federal Constitutional Court
Theodor Schweisfurth 1298

Abraham, Jesus, and the Western Culture of Justice
Joseph HH Weiler 1318

List of Publications by Bruno Simma
1323

Index 1333