

Contents

Frontispiece: World map of lakes and reservoirs discussed in book

Preface	ix
1 Eutrophication in Perspective	1
1.1 Environmental degradation	1
1.2 Studying eutrophication and its control	5
 PART I EUTROPHICATION: DEFINITIONS AND CONTROL	
2 Eutrophication: The Symptoms	9
2.1 Eutrophication	9
2.2 Nutrients	16
2.3 Sediments	22
2.4 The hydrological cycle	25
2.5 Thermal stratification	31
2.6 Dissolved oxygen	44
3 Eutrophication: Control Strategies	50
3.1 Prevention or cure?	50
3.2 Preventative methods	51
3.3 Curative methods	55
 PART II LAKES: THE CONFLICT	
4 Biomass in Aquatic Systems	85
4.1 Photosynthesis	85
4.2 Population growth and limitation	90
4.3 Biomass response to nutrients	106
5 Nitrogen and Phosphorus	121
5.1 Nitrogen in the biosphere	121
5.2 Phosphorus in the biosphere	127
5.3 Nitrogen, phosphorus and Man	137

6 Agriculture and Eutrophication	142
6.1 Farming Practices	143
6.2 The Need for Fertilizers	148
6.3 Types of Fertilizer	155
6.4 Agricultural Pollution of Water Courses	161
7 Urbanisation and Eutrophication	168
7.1 Domestic wastewater	169
7.2 Industrial wastewater	171
7.3 Urban runoff	177
7.4 Sewage treatment	181
PART III UNDERSTANDING THE PROBLEM	
8 Assessing the Trophic Status	195
8.1 The concept of trophic status	195
8.2 The OECD programme for trophic state assessment	196
8.3 Indicators of trophic status	197
8.4 Correlations between trophic variables	202
8.5 Quantifying the trophic status	206
9 Modelling the Eutrophication Process	213
9.1 Input-output models	214
9.2 Multi-layer models	222
9.3 Ecosystem and eutrophication models	229
References and Bibliography	244
Index	250