

Contents

Introduction	1
Mathematical Modelling: Die Cutting for a Fresnel Lens <i>M. S. Klamkin</i>	2
General Supplementary References	9
Part I Physical and Mathematical Sciences	
1. Mechanics	
A Driving Hazard Revisited <i>Edward A. Bender</i>	15
A Mathematical Model for Trailer-Truck Jackknifing <i>Timothy V. Fossum and Gilbert N. Lewis</i>	18
Determining the Path of the Rear Wheels of a Bus <i>H. I. Freedman and S. D. Riemenschneider</i>	23
Ice Breaking with an Air Cushion Vehicle <i>E. R. Muller</i>	29
Optimum Design of a Hydraulic Cushion Unit <i>David A. Peters</i>	36
Slowest Descent to the Moon <i>Vittorio Cantoni and Amalia Ercoli Finzi</i>	38
On Extreme Length Flight Paths <i>M. S. Klamkin</i>	44
Flight in an Irrotational Wind Field <i>M. S. Klamkin, D. J. Newman and G. W. Veltkamp</i>	46
Flight in an Irrotational Wind Field II <i>M. S. Klamkin</i>	47
Escape Velocity with Drag <i>D. J. Newman and J. Ernest Wilkins, Jr.</i>	48
A Minimum Time Path <i>D. J. Newman</i>	50
Hanging Rope of Minimum Elongation <i>Ghasi R. Verma and Joseph B. Keller</i>	52

Paul Bunyan's Washline	54
<i>J. S. Lew</i>	
Plate Failure under Pressure	56
<i>Joseph B. Keller</i>	
Supplementary References	58
2. Heat Transfer and Diffusion	
The Temperature Distribution Within a Hemisphere Exposed to a Hot Gas Stream	60
<i>L. M. Chiappetta and D. R. Sobel</i>	
Post-Furnace Drawdown of Glass Fiber	62
<i>J. A. Lewis</i>	
A Bundling Problem	65
<i>M. L. Glasser and S. G. Davison</i>	
Steady-State Plasma Arc	68
<i>Jerry Yos</i>	
A Free Boundary Problem	69
<i>Chris Sherman</i>	
Ohmic Heating	70
<i>J. A. Lewis</i>	
A Heat Transfer Problem	71
<i>J. Ernest Wilkins, Jr. and G. W. Velkamp</i>	
A Steady-State Temperature	73
<i>Alan L. Tritter, A. I. Mlavsky, E. Deutsch, Thomas Rogge,</i> <i>J. Ernest Wilkins, Jr. and M. S. Klamkin</i>	
Steady-State Diffusion-Convection	75
<i>G. H. F. Gardner</i>	
Resistance of a Cut-Out Right Circular Cylinder	77
<i>Alan L. Tritter and D. E. Amos</i>	
The Monitoring of Airborne Dust and Grit	79
<i>A. W. Bush, M. Cross and R. D. Gibson</i>	
Design of an Asymmetric Ideal Cascade for Isotope Enrichment	85
<i>G. Geldenhuys</i>	
Supplementary References	90
3. Traffic Flow	
Malevolent Traffic Lights	92
<i>J. C. Lagarias and O. P. Lossers</i>	
Average Distances in l_p Disks	92
<i>C. K. Wong and Kai-Ching Chu</i>	
On the Average Distances in a Circular Disc	97
<i>John S. Lew, James C. Frauenthal and Nathan Keyfitz</i>	
Supplementary References	106
4. Electrical Networks	
A Minimum Switching Network	108
<i>Raphael Miller, Layton E. Butts and A. H. McMorris</i>	
A Resistor Network Inequality	111
<i>Alfred Lehman and Fazlollah Reza</i>	

A Network Inequality	115
<i>J. C. Turner, V. Conway, F. Göbel, L. Carlitz and Joel Brenner</i>	
Supplementary References	119
5. Communication and Coding	
A Set of Convolution Equations	120
<i>Walter Weissblum and A. W. McKinney</i>	
Supplementary References	122
6. Graph Theory and Applications	
An Inequality for Walks in a Graph	124
<i>J. C. Lagarias, J. E. Mazo, L. A. Shepp and B. McKay</i>	
Supplementary References	126
7. Applied Geometry	
Three-Dimensional Pipe Joining	128
<i>Eryk Kosko</i>	
Estimating the Length of Material Wrapped around a Cylindrical Core	135
<i>Frank H. Mathis and Danny W. Turner</i>	
Navigation on Riemannian Oceans	138
<i>Yves Nievergelt</i>	
Designing a Three-Edged Reamer	143
<i>B. C. Rennie and M. Goldberg</i>	
The Shape of Milner's Lamp	144
<i>Roland Silver and J. D. Lawson</i>	
Another Satellite Communications Problem	146
<i>Isidore Silberman and Louis D. Grey</i>	
N-Dimensional Volume	147
<i>Maurice Eisenstein, M. S. Klamkin and I. J. Schoenberg</i>	
Supplementary References	151
7.1 Catastrophe Theory	
The Toy Airplane Catastrophe	156
<i>John C. Sommerer</i>	
Catastrophe Theory and Caustics	161
<i>Jens Gravesen</i>	
Supplementary References	169
8. Numerical Analysis	
The Numerics of Computing Geodetic Ellipsoids	170
<i>J. C. Alexander</i>	
Chess Champ's Chances: An Exercise in Asymptotics	176
<i>Peter Henrici and Christian Hoffmann</i>	
Approximating the General Solution of a Differential Equation	181
<i>James F. McGarvey</i>	
Which Root Does the Bisection Algorithm Find?	186
<i>George Corliss</i>	
A Simple Theorem on Riemann Integration, Based on Classroom Experience	188
<i>Lance D. Drager</i>	

A Note on the Asymptotic Stability of Periodic Solutions of Autonomous Differential Equations	193
<i>H. Arthur De Kleine</i>	
Approximating Factorials: A Difference Equation Approach	197
<i>A. C. King and M. E. Mortimer</i>	
Supplementary References	200
9. Mathematical Economics	
The Best Time to Die	202
<i>Margaret W. Maxfield and Naomi J. McCarty</i>	
Inflation Mathematics for the Professionals	206
<i>Edward W. Herold</i>	
The Optimal Size of a Substitute Teacher Pool	210
<i>Michael A. Golberg and John Moore</i>	
A Simple Proof of the Ramsey Savings Equation	213
<i>Mohamed El-Hodiri</i>	
Adjustment Time in the Neoclassical Growth Model: An Optimal Control Solution	214
<i>Stephen D. Lewis</i>	
The Concept of Elasticity in Economics	220
<i>Yves Nievergelt</i>	
Supplementary References	224
10. Optimization (Including linear, nonlinear, dynamic, and geometric programming, control theory, games and other miscellaneous topics)	
Complementary Slackness and Dynamic Programming	226
<i>Morton Klein</i>	
The Game of Slash	230
<i>D. N. Berman</i>	
Optimum Sorting Procedure	232
<i>Paul Brock</i>	
Another Sorting Problem	233
<i>J. H. van Lint</i>	
The Ballot Problem	234
<i>Mary Johnson and M. S. Klamkin</i>	
An Extremal Problem	235
<i>J. Neuringer, D. J. Newman and J. Ernest Wilkins, Jr.</i>	
Minimum-Loss Two Conductor Transmission Lines	237
<i>Gordon Raisbeck</i>	
Supplementary References	238
10.1 Music	
Optimal Temperament	242
<i>A. A. Goldstein</i>	
Supplementary References	250
11. Stochastic Models	
The Pig House Problem or the Detection and Measurement of Pairwise Associations	252
<i>R. C. Grimson</i>	

Reliability of Multichannel Systems	256
<i>R. R. Clements</i>	
Ionization in Diprotic Acids	264
<i>Howard Reinhardt</i>	
A Probabilistic Look at Mixing and Cooling Processes	267
<i>E. Waymire</i>	
Poisson Processes and a Bessel Function Integral	269
<i>F. W. Steutel</i>	
In a Random Walk the Number of “Unique Experiences” Is Two on the Average	274
<i>David Newman</i>	
A Coin Tossing Problem	275
<i>Danny Newman, R. D. Foley and J. C. Butcher</i>	
Expected Number of Stops for an Elevator	277
<i>D. J. Newman, Peter Bryant, Patrick E. O’Neil and F. W. Steutel</i>	
A Parking Problem	279
<i>M. S. Klamkin, D. J. Newman, L. Shepp, Alan G. Konheim and Leopold Flatto</i>	
An Unfriendly Seating Arrangement	281
<i>Dave Freedman, Larry Shepp, Henry D. Friedman and David Rothman</i>	
On a Switching Circuit	282
<i>Herbert A. Cohen and A. J. Bosch</i>	
Supplementary References	283
11.1 Sports	
On Maximizing the Probability of Jumping over a Ditch	286
<i>Shaul Ladany and Jagbir Singh</i>	
Probability of a Shutout in Racquetball	292
<i>Joseph B. Keller</i>	
Probability of Winning a Game of Racquetball	294
<i>David J. Marcus</i>	
Supplementary References	295
12. Miscellaneous	
A Lattice Summation Using the Mean Value Theorem for Harmonic Functions	298
<i>Paul K. Mazaika</i>	
Surface Integral of its Mean Curvature Vector	300
<i>Denis Blackmore and Lu Ting</i>	
A Simple Proof that the World is Three-Dimensional	304
<i>Tom Morley</i>	
General Supplementary References	306

Part II Life Sciences

1. Population Models

Populations and Harvesting	311
<i>David A. Sánchez</i>	
Deterministic Population Models and Stability	313
<i>H. Barclay and P. van den Driessche</i>	
Population Growth in a Closed System	317
<i>Robert D. Small</i>	

Supplementary References	320
2. Medical Models	
Medical Application of Fourier Analysis	321
<i>D. E. Raeside, W. K. Chu and P. A. N. Chandraratna</i>	
Estimation of the Median Effective Dose in Bioassay	325
<i>D. E. Raeside, P. W. Jones and P. Smith</i>	
A Model for Drug Concentration	327
<i>L. E. Thomas</i>	
General Supplementary References	331

Appendix

1. An Unsolved Problem in the Behavioral Sciences	
A Variant of Silverman’s Board of Directors Problem	335
<i>W. Aiello and T. V. Narayana</i>	
2. General Supplementary References in the Behavioral Sciences	336