

Contents

Notation and Conventions	xi
1. To the Gauss Reciprocity Law	1
1.1. Basic Facts	2
1.2. Modules in \mathbb{Z}	4
1.3. Euclidean Algorithm and Continued Fractions	8
1.4. Continued-Fraction Expansion of Irrational Numbers	12
1.5. Concept of Groups	16
1.6. Subgroups and Quotient Groups	21
1.7. Ideals and Quotient Rings	23
1.8. Isomorphisms and Homomorphisms	25
1.9. Polynomial Rings	28
1.10. Primitive Roots	30
1.11. Algebraic Integers	34
1.12. Characters of Abelian Groups	37
1.13. The Gauss Reciprocity Law	41
2. Basic Concepts of Algebraic Number Fields	44
2.1. Field Extensions	44
2.2. Galois Theory	48
2.3. Norm, Trace, and Discriminant	53
2.4. Gauss Sum and Jacobi Sum	55

2.5.	Construction of a Regular l -gon	58
2.6.	Subfields of the l th Cyclotomic Field	60
2.7.	Cohomology of Cyclic Groups	63
2.8.	Finite Fields	68
2.9.	Ring of Integers, Ideals, and Discriminant	69
2.10.	Fundamental Theorem of Ideal Theory	74
2.11.	Residue Class Rings	78
2.12.	Decomposition of Primes in Number Fields	81
2.13.	Discriminant and Ramification	86
2.14.	Hilbert Theory	89
2.15.	Artin Map	93
2.16.	Artin Maps of Subfields of the l th Cyclotomic Field	97
2.17.	The Artin Map in Quadratic Fields	100
3.	Analytic Methods	105
3.1	Lattices in \mathbb{R}^n	105
3.2.	Minkowski's Theorem	109
3.3.	Dirichlet's Unit Theorem	113
3.4.	Pre-Zeta Functions	119
3.5.	Dedekind Zeta Function	123
3.6.	The m th Cyclotomic Field	132
3.7.	Dirichlet L -Functions	134
3.8.	Dirichlet's Theorem on Arithmetical Progressions	140
4.	The lth Cyclotomic Field and Quadratic Fields	143
4.1.	Determination of Gauss Sums	144
4.2.	L -Functions and Gauss Sums	149
4.3.	Class Numbers of Subfields of the l th Cyclotomic Field	152
4.4.	Class Number of $\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{l^*})$	155
4.5.	Ideal Class Groups of Quadratic Fields	159
4.6.	Cohomology of Quadratic Fields	166
4.7.	Gauss Genus Theory	173
4.8.	Quadratic Irrationals	179
4.9.	Real Quadratic Fields and Continued Fractions	186

Answers and Hints to Exercises	195
Notes	210
A. Peano Axioms	210
B. Fundamental Theorem of Algebra	211
C. Zorn’s Lemma	212
D. Quadratic Fields and Quadratic Forms	212
 List of Mathematicians.	 215
 Bibliography	 216
Comments on the Bibliography	220
 Index	 221