

# Contents

Preface	ix
Notation	xiii
Introduction	1
I Algebraic Foundations	8
I.1 Fields and Algebras	8
I.2 Integrality and Noetherian properties	26
II Dedekind Domains	35
II.1 Algebraic Theory	35
II.2 Valuations and absolute values	58
II.3 Completions	70
II.4 Module theory over a Dedekind domain	87
III Extensions	102
III.1 Decomposition and ramification	102
III.2 Discriminants and different	120
III.3 Non-ramified and tamely ramified extensions	132
III.4 Ramification in Galois extensions	142
IV Classgroups and Units	152
IV.1 Elementary results	152
IV.2 Lattices in Euclidean space	156
IV.3 Classgroups	164
IV.4 Units	168

V Fields of low degree	175
V.1 Quadratic fields	175
V.2 Biquadratic fields	193
V.3 Cubic and sextic fields	198
VI Cyclotomic Fields	205
VI.1 Basic theory	205
VI.2 Characters	213
VI.3 Quadratic fields revisited	220
VI.4 Gauss sums	231
VI.5 Elliptic curves	241
VII Diophantine Equations	251
VII.1 Fermat's last theorem	251
VII.2 Quadratic forms	254
VII.3 Cubic equations	269
VIII $L$ -functions	277
VIII.1 Dirichlet series	277
VIII.2 The Dedekind zeta-function	283
VIII.3 Dirichlet $L$ -functions	295
VIII.4 Primes in an arithmetic progression	297
VIII.5 Evaluation of $L(1, \chi)$ and explicit class number formulae for cyclotomic fields	299
VIII.6 Quadratic fields, yet again	306
VIII.7 Brauer relations	309
Appendix A. Characters of Finite Abelian Groups	327
Exercises	335
Suggested Further Reading	349
Glossary of Theorems	352
Index	353