

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ix

INTRODUCTION xi

PART ONE: The Left from the Formation of the Italian Socialist Party to the Triumph of Fascism

- CHAPTER 1 The Origins of the Socialist Movement in Italy,
1860–1900 3
- CHAPTER 2 The Heyday of Reformism and the Challenge of
Revolutionary Socialism, 1900–1917 15
- CHAPTER 3 The Left between Revolution and Reaction,
1917–1920 31
- CHAPTER 4 The Creation of the Italian Communist Party,
1921–1926 45
- CHAPTER 5 The Years of Exile, 1926–1943 62

PART TWO: The Left and the Republic

- CHAPTER 6 The Fall of Fascism and the Establishment of the
Republic 81
- CHAPTER 7 The Cold War and the Creation of a Bipolar
Political System 100
- CHAPTER 8 The Left in the Years of Centrism,
1948–1960 117
- CHAPTER 9 The Opening to the Left: New Beginning or
False Start 131

CHAPTER 10	The Perils of Prosperity, 1968–1979	145
Conclusion	164	
BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY	171	
INDEX	177	