

Contents ---

Preface	ix
Introduction	xiii
1. Albania <i>Michael Schmidt-Neke</i>	1
2. Austria <i>Ferdinand Karlhofer and Anton Pelinka</i>	13
3. Belgium <i>Gilbert De Broeck</i>	27
4. Bulgaria <i>Wolfgang Höpken</i>	39
5. Cyprus <i>Nelson K. Neocleus</i>	53
6. Czech and Slovak Federal Republic <i>Michael J. Kopanic, Jr.</i>	67
7. Denmark <i>Hans Christian Johansen</i>	87
8. Finland <i>Hannu Soikkanen</i>	101
9. France <i>René Mouriaux</i>	119
10. Germany to 1945 <i>Klaus Schönhoven</i>	149

11. Federal Republic of Germany		
	<i>Andrei S. Markovits and Stephen J. Silvia</i>	167
12. German Democratic Republic	<i>Werner Müller</i>	185
13. Greece	<i>Chris Jecchinis</i>	197
14. Hungary	<i>Péter Sipos</i>	215
15. Iceland	<i>Helgi Skúli Kjartansson</i>	231
16. Ireland	<i>Douglas S. McLernon</i>	239
17. Italy	<i>Charles L. Bertrand</i>	253
18. Luxembourg	<i>Monique Kieffer</i>	271
19. Malta	<i>Edward L. Zammit</i>	291
20. The Netherlands	<i>William Van Voorden</i>	305
21. Norway	<i>Einhart Lorenz</i>	323
22. Poland	<i>Andrzej Chobot</i>	341
23. Portugal	<i>Dawn Linda Raby</i>	357
24. Romania	<i>Stephen Fischer-Galati</i>	373
25. Soviet Union	<i>Bruno Grancelli</i>	381
26. Spain	<i>George Esenwein</i>	401
27. Sweden	<i>Klas Åmark</i>	429
28. Switzerland	<i>Erich Gruner</i>	445
29. Turkey	<i>Toker Dereli</i>	463
30. United Kingdom	<i>Gordon Phillips</i>	481
31. Yugoslavia	<i>Dushan Arsenovich</i>	515

32. European Regional Organizations	<i>John P. Windmuller</i>	527
Appendix: Country Chronologies		545
Index		595
About the Editor and Contributors		643