

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
INTRODUCTION	3
PART ONE	
<i>Bakunin and the Origins of Italian Anarchism</i>	
CHAPTER ONE	
Bakunin and the Italians, 1864–1870	11
CHAPTER TWO	
The Rise of the International in Italy, 1870–1872	33
PART TWO	
<i>The Italian International</i>	
CHAPTER THREE	
The Italian Federation of the IWA, 1872–1874	57
CHAPTER FOUR	
Insurrection and Repression, 1874–1876	82
CHAPTER FIVE	
Resurgence and Insurrection, 1876–1877	106
CHAPTER SIX	
The Twilight of the Italian International, 1877–1878	129
CHAPTER SEVEN	
The Suppression of the Italian International, 1878–1880	147
PART THREE	
<i>Crisis, Transformation, and Decline</i>	
CHAPTER EIGHT	
The Defection of Andrea Costa, 1879–1882	165
CHAPTER NINE	
Crisis and Metamorphosis, 1879–1883	179

CHAPTER TEN	
Struggling to Survive, 1883–1885	201
CHAPTER ELEVEN	
Too Little, Too Late, 1885–1890	217
CHAPTER TWELVE	
Malatesta and Resurgence, 1889–1891	244
CHAPTER THIRTEEN	
Descent into Isolation, 1891–1892	258
EPILOGUE	
1892–1900	282
<i>Bibliography</i>	295
<i>Index</i>	313

ILLUSTRATIONS

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Michael Bakunin, courtesy of Paul Avrich | 161 |
| 2. Carlo Cafiero, International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam | 161 |
| 3. Andrea Costa as a young man, in Alessandro Schiavi, <i>Andrea Costa</i> (Rome: Editoriale Opere Nuove, 1955) | 162 |
| 4. Errico Malatesta as a young man, author's private collection | 162 |
| 5. Police photograph of Errico Malatesta (1898), Archivio Centrale dello Stato, Rome | 163 |
| 6. Francesco Saverio Merlino in 1892, in [Francesco] Saverio Merlino, <i>Concezione critica del socialismo libertario</i> , ed. Aldo Venturini and Pier Carlo Masini (Florence: La Nuova Italia, 1957) | 163 |