



CONTENTS

Preface	xv
1. A Framework for the Study	1
A Focus for the Study	2
A Paradigm for the Study	4
Methods Associated With the Paradigms	10
A Format for Composing Sections	12
Summary	15
Writing Exercises	16
Additional Readings	17
2. Use of the Literature	20
Purposes of the Literature	20
The Literature in a Qualitative or Quantitative Study	21
Design Techniques in Literature Use	24
Summary	37
Writing Exercises	38
Additional Readings	39

3. The Introduction to the Study	41
An Introduction	42
Qualitative and Quantitative Introductions	42
An Illustration	45
The Problem in the Study	48
Literature About the Problem	50
Deficiencies in Past Literature	51
The Audience	53
Summary	53
Writing Exercises	54
Additional Readings	55
4. The Purpose Statement	56
Significance and Meaning of a Purpose Statement	57
A Qualitative Purpose Statement	57
A Quantitative Purpose Statement	62
Summary	66
Writing Exercises	67
Additional Readings	68
5. Questions, Objectives, and Hypotheses	69
Qualitative Research Questions	70
Quantitative Research Questions, Objectives, and Hypotheses	72
A Model for Quantitative Questions or Hypotheses	76
Summary	78
Writing Exercises	78
Additional Readings	79
6. The Use of a Theory	81
A Quantitative Perspective	82
A Model for Writing a Quantitative Theoretical Perspective	89
A Qualitative Perspective	93
Summary	100
Writing Exercises	101
Additional Readings	102
7. Definitions, Delimitations, and Significance	105
The Definition of Terms	106

Delimitations and Limitations	110
Significance of the Study	111
Summary	112
Writing Exercises	113
Additional Readings	114
 8. A Quantitative Method	 116
Definitions	117
Components of a Survey Method Plan	117
An Example of a Survey Method	124
Components of an Experimental Method Plan	126
An Example of an Experimental Method Section	136
Summary	139
Writing Exercises	139
Additional Readings	140
 9. A Qualitative Procedure	 143
The Assumptions of Qualitative Designs	145
The Type of Design	146
The Researcher's Role	147
The Data Collection Procedures	148
Data Recording Procedures	149
Data Analysis Procedures	153
Verification Steps	157
The Qualitative Narrative	159
An Example	161
Summary	169
Writing Exercises	170
Additional Readings	171
 10. Combined Qualitative and Quantitative Designs	 173
The Combination of Methods and Designs	174
Models of Combined Designs	177
The Models and Design Phases	178
Examples	185
Summary	189
Writing Exercises	190
Additional Readings	191

11. Scholarly Writing	193
Writing as Thinking	194
The Habit of Writing	195
Readability of the Manuscript	197
Voice, Tense, and Fat	201
Computer Programs for Writing	204
Summary	204
Writing Exercises	205
Additional Readings	206
References	209
Author Index	217
Subject Index	221
About the Author	228



ANALYTIC TABLE OF CONTENTS

A Framework for the Study

Focus the topic	2
Identify a <u>single research paradigm</u> for study	7
Identify a <u>method</u> for use	10
Select a <u>format</u> for the overall design	13

The Use of the Literature

Use of the literature in a qualitative study	24
Use of the literature in a quantitative study	24
Information to include in a review	25
A priority for reviewing the literature	27
Topics to include in a literature review	28
A <u>map of the research literature</u>	29
Computerized resources available	35
Style manuals	35

Computer bibliographic citation programs	36
Introduction to the Study	
Point of view	45
Style of writing	45
Introductions and the paradigms	45
Opening sentences	50
The problem statement	50
Literature about the problem	50
Deficiencies in past studies	51
The audience	53
The Purpose Statement	
Principles in writing a qualitative statement	57
Principles in writing a quantitative statement	62
Questions, Objectives, and Hypotheses	
Principles in writing qualitative questions	70
Principles in writing quantitative questions, objectives, or hypotheses	72
A quantitative model	76
The Use of a Theory	
Definition of a theory in a quantitative study	82
A model for a theory section in a quantitative study	90
Pattern theories in qualitative studies	93
Use and placement of qualitative pattern theories	95
Definitions, Delimitations, and Significance	
Terms to define	106
Delimitations and limitations	110
Significance of the study	111
A Quantitative Method	
The survey design	118
The population and the sample	119
The instruments in a survey	120
Identification of the variables	122
Steps in the data analysis process	122
An experimental design	126

Subjects in the design	126
Variables in the design	128
Instrument considerations	129
The experimental design type	130
The procedure for administering the experiment	134
Proposed statistical analysis of the results	135

A Qualitative Procedure

The underlying assumptions of the qualitative design	145
The design type	146
The role of the researcher in the study	147
Alternative methods of data collection	148
Alternative methods of recording information	149
Data analysis steps	153
Verification of the accuracy of information	157
Narrative approaches to writing	159

Combined Qualitative and Quantitative Designs

Issues in combining	174
Three models for designs	177
Relating the three models to design phases	178

Scholarly Writing

Relation of writing and thinking	194
Establish the habit of writing	195
Readability of a manuscript	197
The voice, the verb tense use, and trimming the fat	201
Computer programs for writing	204