

Contents

| | |
|--|----------------|
| <i>Acknowledgments</i> | <i>page xi</i> |
| Introduction | I |
| 1 The figure of Cicero | 21 |
| The historical Cicero | 21 |
| Cicero and early modern statecraft | 27 |
| England from the Restoration to the rule of Walpole | 73 |
| 2 A classical landscape | 88 |
| Patriotism, party and Pitt | 88 |
| Commonwealth and a common good | 102 |
| Prudence and a science of politics | 117 |
| Liberty, law and security | 127 |
| 3 State and empire | 150 |
| Power and wealth | 151 |
| Colonies and a common good | 159 |
| War | 169 |
| The new world | 179 |
| James Abercromby and Thomas Pownall | 195 |
| 4 The limits of sovereignty and obligation | 214 |
| The 'Realm Question' | 215 |
| Representing individuals | 239 |
| 5 The common good, toleration and freedom of thought | 266 |
| Laws of nature and the common good | 268 |
| Toleration and freedom of thought: an introduction | 296 |
| Religion and the <i>utilitas rei publicae</i> | 299 |
| The new toleration | 309 |
| John Brown and Joseph Priestley | 333 |
| 6 'Alternatives' to the common good 1774-1776 | 349 |
| Principles of reform | 350 |
| Richard Price and his critics | 373 |
| The political economy of the individual | 399 |

Conclusion

413

Bibliography

422

Index

463