

Contents

Preface	v
A Historical Introduction	1
CHAPTER ONE. Primes and Divisibility	5
1.1. Introduction.....	5
1.2. Divisibility	9
1.3. Prime Numbers	21
1.4. Unique Factorization	27
1.5. Some Factorization Methods, I.....	36
Additional Problems for Chapter One.....	43
CHAPTER TWO. Congruences	53
2.1. Congruences.....	53
2.2. The Euler Phi Function.....	61
2.3. Congruences of the First Degree.....	67
2.4. The Chinese Remainder Theorem.....	77
2.5. Polynomial Congruences	80
2.6. Prime Power Moduli	84
2.7. Prime Moduli.....	89
2.8. Primitive Roots.....	95
2.9. Indices and Binomial and Exponential Congruences	105
2.10. An Application to Cryptography	114
2.11. Pseudoprimes	123
Additional Problems for Chapter Two	134
CHAPTER THREE. Quadratic Residues.....	149
3.1. Introduction.....	149
3.2. Quadratic Residues	150
3.3. The Law of Quadratic Reciprocity	161
3.4. The Jacobi Symbol	168

3.5. The Kronecker Symbol	174
3.6. The Solution of $x^2 \equiv D \pmod{M}$	180
Additional Problems for Chapter Three.....	188
 CHAPTER FOUR. Approximation of Real Numbers	195
4.1. Introduction.....	195
4.2. Farey Fractions.....	199
4.3. Approximation by Rationals, I.....	202
4.4. Continued Fractions	210
4.5. Periodic Continued Fractions.....	223
4.6. Approximation by Rationals, II.....	235
4.7. Some Factorization Methods, II.....	241
4.8. Equivalent Numbers.....	245
4.9. Decimal Representation	251
Additional Problems for Chapter Four.....	262
 CHAPTER FIVE. Diophantine Equations, I.....	275
5.1. Introduction.....	275
5.2. Pythagorean Triangles.....	275
5.3. Related Quadratic Equations.....	284
5.4. The Equation $ax^2 + by^2 + cz^2 = 0$	288
Additional Problems for Chapter Five	295
 CHAPTER SIX. Diophantine Equations, II	301
6.1. Introduction.....	301
6.2. Linear Equations	302
6.3. Sums of Two Squares.....	312
6.4. Sums of Four Squares.	321
6.5. Sums of Other Numbers of Squares	332
6.6. Binary Quadratic Forms.....	337
6.7. The Equation $x^2 - Dy^2 = N$	348
6.8. A Pythagorean Triangle Problem	371
6.9. The Equation $ax^2 + bxy + cy^2 + dx + ey + f = 0$	374
6.10. Waring's Problem	379
Additional Problems for Chapter Six.....	383

CHAPTER SEVEN. Arithmetic Functions.....	399
7.1. Introduction.....	399
7.2. Dirichlet Convolution.....	399
7.3. Multiplicative Functions.....	413
7.4. Sum of Divisors.....	421
7.5. Number of Divisors	430
7.6. Euler's Function	437
7.7. Characters.....	443
7.8. Trigonometrical Sums.....	452
7.9. Additive Functions.....	469
7.10. Linear Recursion.....	474
Additional Problems for Chapter Seven	491
CHAPTER EIGHT. The Average Order of Arithmetic Functions.....	509
8.1. Introduction.....	509
8.2. The Greatest Integer Function.....	511
8.3. Preliminaries.....	518
8.4. Sum of Divisors Function	540
8.5. The Number of Divisors Functions.....	547
8.6. Euler's Function	551
8.7. Lattice Point Problems	556
Additional Problems for Chapter Eight	561
CHAPTER NINE. Prime Number Theory.....	571
9.1. Introduction.....	571
9.2. Bertrand's Postulate and Chebychev's Theorem.....	573
9.3. The Prime Number Theorem	583
9.4. Primes in Arithmetic Progressions.....	598
9.5. Order of Magnitude of Multiplicative Functions	607
9.6. Summatory Functions of Additive Functions	617
Additional Problems for Chapter Nine.....	625
CHAPTER TEN. An Introduction to Algebraic Number Theory.....	639
10.1. Introduction.....	639
10.2. General Considerations	639
10.3. Quadratic Number Fields	667

10.4. Applications to Diophantine Equations..... 691

10.5. Concluding Remarks 703

Additional Problems for Chapter Ten 704

TABLES..... 723

 Table I. Least Prime Factor 723

 Table II. Primitive Roots..... 725

 Table III. Divisor Functions 727

 Table IV. Continued Fractions and Pell's Equation..... 731

BIBLIOGRAPHY 735

INDEX..... 743