

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>List of Boxes</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgement</i>	xiv
<i>Glossary of Acronyms and Abbreviations</i>	xv
1 The Issue	1
2 Energy	3
Efficiency of Energy Use	8
3 Energy and Development	11
Disparities in Income Distribution	12
The Human Development Index (HDI)	20
The Energy Cost of Satisfying Basic Human Needs	21
Energy and GNP	23
4 Energy and the Environment: the Facts	29
Urban Air Pollution	32
Indoor Air Pollution	35
Acid Rain	38
Greenhouse Warming and Climate Change	40
Desertification and Deforestation	45
Coastal and Marine Degradation	51
5 Energy and the Environment: the Causes	55
Electricity Production	57
Transportation	63
Industry	66
Buildings	67
Deforestation	68
6 Global Energy Trends	71
Energy Scenarios	72
Trends in Energy Intensity	75
The 'Decarbonization' of the Global Economy	82
7 Technical Solutions	87
Electricity Production	88

Transportation	95
Industry	102
Buildings	104
Carbon Recapture	106
8 Policies to Reduce Environmental Degradation	113
Costs of Environmental Protection	114
Costs of Climate Change	117
'No-Regrets' Policies	122
The Polluter Pays Principle	125
Integrated Resource Planning	127
Accelerated Development	131
Barriers to Emission Reductions and Policies to Overcome Them	134
9 Energy and Lifestyles	137
10 Conclusions	143
<i>Appendixes</i>	
1 General conversion factors for energy	147
2 Decimal prefixes	149
3 Countries in the income aggregates	151
4 Countries in the major world aggregates	153
<i>Index</i>	155

List of Figures

2.1	Work and energy due to gravity	3
2.2	Stages of development and energy consumption	6
2.3	Efficiency of mechanical machines	9
2.4	Efficiency of thermal machines	9
3.1	Global economic disparities	12
3.2	Lorenz curve for income distribution	13
3.3	Number of families in different income brackets: Brazil 1970	14
3.4	Total energy consumed per family: Brazil 1970	16
3.5	Life expectancy, infant mortality, literacy and total fertility rate as a function of commercial energy consumption per capita	17
3.6	The energy system: from extraction to energy services	19
3.7	HDI versus annual energy consumption per capita, 1991–1992	22
3.8	Evolution of price elasticity in Switzerland	26
4.1	Environmental indicators at different country income levels	31
4.2	Human-made emissions of common air pollutants	34
4.3	A regional budget of atmospheric sulphur fluxes for southeast Europe	40
4.4	The greenhouse effect	41
4.5	Global model predictions of temperature changes	43
4.6	CO ₂ concentrations in the atmosphere (1950–1988)	45
4.7	Contribution of greenhouse gases to global warming	46
4.8	World arid lands by continent	47
4.9	Contributions of tropical deforestation to global warming	50
4.10	Incidence of oil spills resulting from tanker accidents	52
5.1	Contributions to the greenhouse effect	55
5.2	Sectoral energy demand by energy source for the OECD region	56
5.3	Emissions for 1000 MW of electricity generated	57
5.4	Fission of uranium into strontium and xenon	60
5.5	World nuclear energy	61
5.6	Ratio of nuclear/total electricity in developing countries with nuclear plants	62
5.7	Evolution of the world's total number of automobiles, trucks and buses, 1930–1990	64
5.8	Vehicle-miles travelled, all vehicles, 1936–1989 (US)	64

5.9	Percentage share of industry in nationwide air pollution in the US, 1970/1986	66
6.1	Energy consumption trends in OECD and less-developed countries	71
6.2	WEC and RIGES scenarios	73
6.3	Energy intensity evolution of different regions	77
6.4	Long-term historical evolution of the energy intensity of industrialized countries	78
6.5	Energy intensity for 31 countries (1985)	79
6.6	Evolution of energy intensity for 31 countries (1950–1985)	80
6.7	'Decarbonization' of the world economy	83
6.8	Causes of population growth	85
7.1	Trend in the cost of electricity from wind	92
7.2	Renewable energy costs (1979–1990) – electricity in the US	94
7.3	Evolution of ethanol production in Brazil	100
7.4	Market penetration of alcohol in Brazil	102
7.5	Historical progress of energy efficiency of freezers in Sweden	105
7.6	The three-stone cooking fireplace	107
7.7	Efficiency of stoves with commercial and non-commercial fuels	108
8.1	Hidden costs of energy	117
8.2	Supply curve for Sweden (including energy conversion)	128
8.3	Energy supply curves for the US	129
8.4	Energy supply curves for Brazil	130
8.5	Specific cost of CO ₂ abatement in China	131
8.6	Historical market penetration curves for various fuels	132
8.7	Penetration curve for photovoltaics	133
9.1	Electricity use in Sweden	139
9.2	'Clouds' of consumers	140

List of Tables

2.1	Combustion heat of common fuels	4
2.2	Units of work, energy and power	5
2.3	Energy requirements for various activities	6
2.4	Chronological advances in power output	7
2.5	World primary energy consumption (1990)	8
3.1	Basic energy needs of hypothetical society relying on slaves	21
3.2	Basic needs: per capita energy consumption	23
3.3	Primary energy, GDP and energy intensity changes (1981–1991)	24
4.1	Main environmental problems	30
4.2	Trends in pollution as a function of per capita income	32
4.3	World Health Organization (WHO) health effects criteria for major air pollutants	33
4.4	Pollutants emitted in 1990	33
4.5	Estimates of CO releases	35
4.6	Production of wood, 1989	36
4.7	Indoor air concentrations	37
4.8	Indoor emissions of traditional stoves	37
4.9	Typical values of pH	38
4.10	Anthropogenic annual emissions of S and N	39
4.11	Flux deposition of S	39
4.12	Rate of change of greenhouse gases	44
4.13	Direct GWPs for 100-year time horizon	44
4.14	Present status of desertification in drylands	47
4.15	Estimates of pre-agricultural and present areas of major ecosystems	49
4.16	Areas of forests and woodlands at the end of 1980	50
4.17	Deforestation estimates	51
4.18	Sources of petroleum hydrocarbons in the marine environment	52
5.1	New electrical generation units (1989–1999)	58
5.2	Hydroelectric power produced per hectare of area inundated (Brazil)	59
5.3	World nuclear power reactors (1992)	60
5.4	Nuclear energy in developing countries	62
5.5	Automobile density and automobile fleet in 1986, by region	65
5.6	Residential energy use	68

5.7	Different desertification-prone land and areas in northern China	69
6.1	Description of the four WEC energy cases (1990–2020)	73
6.2	Comparison of scenarios – primary energy consumption in GTOE	74
6.3	Carbon emissions for the WEC and RIGES scenarios	75
6.4	Forecasts for fuel-intensity improvement	76
6.5	Energy spent in recycling	76
7.1	Characteristics of pressurized fluidized bed thermal generating units	89
7.2	Summary of renewable power generation technologies	90
7.3	Costs of electricity generation	94
7.4	Average energy intensity of transport modes in the OECD	95
7.5	Net CO ₂ emissions due to sugarcane production and use in Brazil	101
7.6	Comparison of CO ₂ capture technologies for existing coal-fired plants	109
8.1	Expenditures on environmental protection in OECD member countries, 1970–1985	114
8.2	Energy subsidies in non-OECD regions	116
8.3	Estimates of impact of global warming due to doubling of CO ₂	118
8.4	Alternative policies for slowing climate change	120
8.5	Commonly proposed CO ₂ reduction policies	124
8.6	Cost of meeting electricity demand	128
9.1	The abatement discussion	141
10.1	Total energy consumption	145

List of Boxes

Combustion	4
Second-law efficiency	10
Global distribution of income	13
Some relevant economic definitions	27
Recent desertification trends	48
Present deforestation rates	51
Chemicals	67
Technological 'leapfrogging' and technology transfer	81
Population growth	84
Air pollution in Mexico City	99
Real cost of energy	116
'Green' GDP	126