

# CONTENTS

<b>PREFACE: WHY THIS BOOK</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>1. OF GENES AND PEOPLE</b>	<b>1</b>
The Role of Genetics in Our Lives	
Genes for Deafness, Genes for Being Raped	
A Word about Scientists	
Heredity and Environment	
What Are Genes?	
<b>2. GENETIC LABELING AND THE OLD EUGENICS</b>	<b>13</b>
The Birth of Eugenics	
Genetic Labeling	
Involuntary Sterilization	
Eugenic Immigration Policies	
<b>3. THE NEW EUGENICS: TESTING, SCREENING, AND CHOICE</b>	<b>23</b>
Overt and Subtle Eugenics	
Parenting, Disabilities, and Selective Abortion	
Genetic Screening	
Fallacies of Genetic Prediction	
<b>4. A BRIEF LOOK AT GENETICS</b>	<b>39</b>
Heredity and Genes	
The Beginning: Gregor Mendel, “Traits,” and “Factors”	
From Mendel to the Double Helix	
Genes and Proteins	

How Chromosomes and Genes Are Duplicated	
X and Y: The Sex Chromosomes	
Chromosomes and Cell Division	
From DNA to RNA to Proteins	
How Genes Function	
Sequencing the Human Genome	
RFLPs: Linking DNA Patterns with Traits	
<b>5. GENES IN CONTEXT</b>	<b>58</b>
Definitions of Health and Disease	
Individualization of Health and Illness	
Genes as Blueprints	
Geneticization	
Diagnostic Labeling	
<b>6. “INHERITED TENDENCIES”: CHRONIC CONDITIONS</b>	<b>72</b>
Some Underlying Assumptions	
Conditions That Run in Families	
Diabetes	
High Blood Pressure, Heart Disease, and Strokes	
Cancer	
<i>Oncogenes and Anti-Oncogenes</i>	
<i>Cancer Prevention and Cancer Screening</i>	
<i>Breast Cancer</i>	
<i>Cancer Prevention versus Cancer Therapy</i>	
<b>7. “INHERITED TENDENCIES”: BEHAVIORS</b>	<b>93</b>
Which Behaviors?	
Homosexuality	
Alcoholism	
Problems of Linking Genes to Behavior	
Pitfalls of Behavioral Research: The XYY Fallacy	
<b>8. MANIPULATING OUR GENES</b>	<b>108</b>
Conventional Treatments for Inherited Conditions	
Modifying DNA: Somatic Cell Manipulations	
“Germ-Line Gene Therapy”: Changing Future Generations	

<b>9. GENES FOR SALE</b>	<b>117</b>
Funds for Research, Profits for Biotechnology	
Commercialization and Conflicts of Interest	
Owning the Genome	
What to Do?	
<b>10. GENETIC DISCRIMINATION:</b>	
<b>EDUCATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND INSURANCE</b>	<b>128</b>
Genetic Testing and the Schools	
Genetic Discrimination in the Workplace	
Measures to Counter Employment-Related Discrimination	
Genetic Discrimination in Insurance	
<b>11. DNA-BASED IDENTIFICATION SYSTEMS, PRIVACY,</b>	
<b>AND CIVIL LIBERTIES</b>	<b>145</b>
DNA and the Criminal Justice System	
Scientific Problems with DNA Profiles	
Genetic Privacy and Civil Liberties	
Employment- and Health-Related Issues	
Controlling Genetic Information	
<b>12. IN CONCLUSION . . .</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>AFTERWORD</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>APPENDIX. MITOCHONDRIAL DNA</b>	<b>181</b>
Mitochondria and Their DNA	
Inheritance of Mitochondrial DNA	
<b>NOTES</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>GLOSSARY</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>BOOKS AND OTHER RESOURCES</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>INDEX</b>	<b>217</b>