

# Contents

---

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
<i>Note on spelling, sums of money, etc.</i>	xiii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xvi
1 Introduction	1
2 London and Paris, the setting of life and death	14
3 'Lamentable pinfoulds of the deaths of men': parish churchyards and churchyard burial	46
4 Innocents and outcasts: civic and non-parochial churchyards	85
5 'Making churches charnel houses': the constraints of church burial	119
6 'A fine and private place': burial chapels, vaults, and tombs	147
7 'Meet and convenient for my estate and degree': funeral conventions and choices	176
8 'The whole profit of the funeralls': commercialisation and consumption	208
9 'The last love and ceremony': funerals, community, and civic identity	234

10	Conclusion	269
	Appendix 1: Mortality in the London parishes, 1664	285
	Appendix 2: Mortality in the Paris parishes, 1670	291
	Appendix 3: Funeral provision of Joan Brytten, 1540	294
	Appendix 4: Funeral provision of Jeanne Passavent, 1582	295
	Appendix 5: A note on sources	297
	<i>Bibliography</i>	302
	<i>Index</i>	331

# Illustrations

---

## *Plates*

1 Sixteenth-century London, from Braun and Hogenberg, <i>Civitates orbis terrarum</i> (1572).	page 28
2 Sixteenth-century Paris, from Braun and Hogenberg, <i>Civitates orbis terrarum</i> (1572).	30
3 Churches and churchyards in seventeenth-century London: detail from Ogilby and Morgan's map of 1676.	51
4 Churches and churchyards in eighteenth-century Paris: detail from a contemporary plan.	71
5 St Paul's churchyard, London, 1616.	88
6 The cemetery and church of the Innocents, Paris, later sixteenth century.	103
7 Lead coffin of Alderman Sir John Spencer (d. 1610).	144
8 The Lord Mayor of London in the funeral procession of Elizabeth I, 1603.	255
9 The royal effigy and canopy in the funeral procession of Henri IV, 1610.	260
10 Officers and soldiers of the city of Paris in the funeral procession of Henri IV, 1610.	261

## *Maps*

1 The parishes of London, c. 1664.	284
2 The parishes of Paris, c. 1670.	290