

# Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
General Editors' Preface	xi
Introduction	xv

## PART ONE – JAPANESE VIEWS OF THE PACIFIC

1 Maps and Metaphors of the 'Small Eastern Sea' in Tokugawa Japan (1603–1868) <i>Marcia Yonemoto</i>	1
2 Japan Discovers Australia: The Emergence of Australia in the Japanese World-View, 1540s–1900 <i>Henry Frei</i>	21

## PART TWO – DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS

3 Sakai, East Asia's Largest Trading City: Where Did All the Riches Go? <i>Tsunoyama Sakae</i>	49
4 A Quarter Century of Trans-Pacific Diplomacy: New Spain and Japan, 1592–1617 <i>W. Michael Mathes</i>	57
5 The Entrenchment of the Concept of 'National Seclusion' <i>Arano Yasunori</i>	87
6 Exports of Japan's Silver to China via Korea and Changes in the Tokugawa Monetary System During the 17th and 18th Centuries <i>Tashiro Kazui</i>	109
7 Early Russo-Japanese Relations <i>George Alexander Lensen</i>	127
8 On the Nature of Western Progress: The Journal of the Iwakura Embassy <i>Eugene Soviak</i>	163
9 The Meiji Letters of Tsuda Ume, Pioneer Educator of Women <i>Christine Chapman</i>	191
10 East Meets East: The Soejima Mission to China, 1873 <i>Wayne C. McWilliams</i>	199

## PART THREE – EXPANSION AND DIASPORA

11	Ayutthaya and Japan: Embassies and Trade in the Seventeenth Century <i>Nagazumi Yoko</i>	241
12	The Japanese Diaspora in the Seventeenth Century: According to Jesuit Sources <i>Madalena Ribeiro</i>	259
13	Strangers in a Strange Land: Japanese Castaways and the Opening of Japan <i>Stephen W. Kohl</i>	291
14	The Opening of Korea and the Kanghwa Treaty of 1876 <i>Brahm Swaroop Agrawal</i>	305
15	Four Japanese: Their Plans for the Expansion of Japan to the Philippines <i>Josefa M. Saniel</i>	323
16	Japanese Across the Sea: Features of Japanese Emigration to the Russian Far East, 1875–1916 <i>Igor R. Saveliev</i>	335
17	Ameyuki-san: Japanese Prostitutes in Nineteenth-Century America <i>Ichioaka Yuji</i>	355
18	The Origin and Development of Japanese Settlement in Papua and New Guinea, 1890–1914 <i>Iwamoto Hiromitsu</i>	377
	Index	415

**Note on Asian names**

In principle we have honored the practice of rendering Japanese, Korean, and Chinese names in natural order, that is surname before given name. However, Chapter 18 is an exception.