

Contents

| | | |
|--|-------------|------|
| <i>List of figures</i> | <i>page</i> | vii |
| <i>List of tables</i> | | viii |
| <i>Notes on contributors</i> | | ix |
| <i>Preface</i> | | xv |
| <i>List of abbreviations</i> | | xvii |
| 1 Introduction: state feminism and the political representation of women | | |
| JONI LOVENDUSKI | | 1 |
| 2 Gendering political representation: debates and controversies in Austria | | |
| REGINA KÖPL | | 20 |
| 3 The Belgian paradox: inclusion and exclusion of gender issues | | |
| PETRA MEIER | | 41 |
| 4 A politics for presence: state feminism, women's movements and political representation in Finland | | |
| ANNE MARIA HOLLI AND JOHANNA KANTOLA | | 62 |
| 5 Gendering the republican system: debates on women's political representation in France | | |
| CLAUDIE BAUDINO | | 85 |
| 6 WPAs and political representation in Germany | | |
| LYNN KAMENITSA AND BRIGITTE GEISSEL | | 106 |
| 7 Gendering the debate on political representation in Italy: a difficult challenge | | |
| MARILA GUADAGNINI | | 130 |
| 8 High tides in a low country: gendering political representation in the Netherlands | | |
| JANTINE OLDERSMA | | 153 |

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 9 | The women's movement, gender equality agencies and central-state debates on political representation in Spain CELIA VALIENTE | 174 |
| 10 | Party feminism, state feminism and women's representation in Sweden DIANE SAINSBURY | 195 |
| 11 | Party government and women's representation debates: the UK JONI LOVENDUSKI | 216 |
| 12 | Women's policy agencies, the women's movement and representation in the USA JANINE A. PARRY | 239 |
| 13 | Conclusions: state feminism and political representation JONI LOVENDUSKI, CLAUDIE BAUDINO, MARILA GUADAGNINI, PETRA MEIER AND DIANE SAINSBURY | 260 |
| | <i>Appendix 1 Tables of women's representation in eleven countries</i> | 294 |
| | <i>Appendix 2 The RNGS model: summary of variable descriptors</i> | 305 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 308 |

Figures

| | | |
|--|-------------|----|
| 1.1 The elements of the research problem | <i>page</i> | 9 |
| 1.2 The RNGS framework | | 10 |
| 1.3 Women's movement impact/state response | | 14 |
| 1.4 Typology of women's policy agency activities | | 15 |

Tables

| | | | |
|-------|---|-------------|-----|
| 1.1 | Political representation debates by country | <i>page</i> | 13 |
| 13.1 | Content and outcome of policy debates | | 264 |
| 13.2 | Gendering of debates | | 268 |
| 13.3 | Women's movement impact in thirty-three political representation debates | | 270 |
| 13.4 | WPA activity by country and debate | | 272 |
| 13.5 | Women's policy agency activity and movement impact (N cases) | | 272 |
| 13.6 | Characteristics of WPA and WPA activities | | 274 |
| 13.7 | Women's movement characteristics and women's policy agency activity | | 276 |
| 13.8 | Women's movement characteristics and impact | | 277 |
| 13.9 | Policy environment and women's policy agency activities | | 279 |
| 13.10 | Policy environments and movement impact | | 280 |
| 13.11 | Women's movement characteristics and policy environments by women's movement success – dual response | | 282 |
| 13.12 | Effects of women's movement characteristics and policy environments on women's movement success by policy agency activities | | 282 |
| 13.13 | Debates not explicitly about women's political representation by priority, movement cohesion, left in power, policy environment and issue frame fit | | 289 |
| 13.14 | Debates not explicitly about women's political representation by priority, cohesion, left in power and QWPA/WPA activities | | 289 |