

Contents

List of Tables	vii
List of Abbreviations	viii
Preface	xi
Introduction	xiii
1 Defending French: A Story of Love and Power	1
Creating Classical French	1
Enlightenment and Revolution: The 18 th Century	6
Education and the Defence of French: The 19 th Century	9
Responses to the Modern World: The 20 th and 21 st Centuries	11
2 The Dynamics of Defence: Some Contemporary Themes and Trends	20
French-speaking Professional Groups	20
The Legal Response	24
On the Fringe? Regional and Minority Languages	29
Beyond the Fringe: Europe	34
Technology and the Defence of French: The Internet	45
3 Official Agencies: The Language of Power.	50
<i>L'Académie française</i> : The Grandmother of Them All	50
<i>L'Alliance française</i> : The Friendly Face of French	55
<i>La Délégation générale à la langue française</i> : Official Action	60
<i>La Francophonie</i> : Commonwealth and Common Wealth?	67
Foreign Affairs: The French Government and Language	74
4 Language and Politics: Inseparable Partners.	82
<i>Rois, Révolution, Républiques</i>	82
Dependence or independence? The Separatist Parties	90
A Slippery Slope	98

5 Languages in Europe: How Does France Compare?	107
An Overview	107
Germany: The Old Enemy, the New Ally	112
Italy: Romance Neighbour	118
Spain: Another Romance	124
The United Kingdom and English: <i>vieux compagnons de route</i>	132
Conclusions.	138
6 Problems and Paradoxes; Interference and Interaction.	143
Cross Currents in the Resistance Movement	143
Tradition and Modernity	147
Political Ambiguities.	150
Language and Identity	153
7 Conclusion	161
Notes.	176
Bibliography	181
Index.	196

List of Tables

Table 1.1	Non-government Defence of French.	18
Table 2.1	Professional Groups.	21
Table 3.1	History of the DGLFLF	61
Table 3.2	Ministry of Culture and Communication (2006)	61
Table 3.3	Structure of the DGLFLF	63
Table 3.4	<i>La Francophonie</i> : Administrative Structure	68
Table 3.5	Francophone Summits	69
Table 3.6	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (2006)	75
Table 3.7	Selected Reports – Cultural and Language Policy	78
Table 4.1	Movements allied to the <i>Alliance souverainiste</i>	102
Table 5.1	Languages with an Official Organisation.	108
Table 5.2	Language Protection and Promotion in Europe	139
Table 7.1	The Defence of French – Government Agencies	162
Table 7.2	The Defence of French – Non-government Actions	166