

Contents

Contributors xiii

I. Introduction

- 1 Early Hominin Diets: Overview and Historical Perspectives 3**
Alan Walker
- 2 Whose Diet? An Introduction to the Hominin Fossil Record 11**
Amanda G. Henry and Bernard Wood

II. The Hominin Fossil Record

- 3 The Evolution of the Hominin Diet from a Dental Functional Perspective 31**
Peter W. Lucas
- 4 Dental Functional Morphology: The Known, the Unknown, and the Unknowable 39**
Peter S. Ungar
- 5 What Do We Know and Not Know about Diet and Enamel Structure? 56**
Mark F. Teaford

- 6** Mandibular Biomechanics and the Paleontological Evidence for the Evolution of Human Diet 77
David J. Daegling and Frederick E. Grine
- 7** What Do We Know and Not Know about Dental Microwear and Diet? 106
Mark F. Teaford
- 8** Icarus, Isotopes, and Australopith Diets 132
Matt Sponheimer, Julia Lee-Thorp, and Darryl de Ruiter
- 9** Reconstructing Early Hominin Diets: Evaluating Tooth Chemistry and Macronutrient Composition 150
Margaret J. Schoeninger

III. The Archaeological Record

- 10** Zooarchaeology and the Ecology of Oldowan Hominin Carnivory 167
Robert J. Blumenschine and Briana L. Pobiner
- 11** Meat Made Us Human 191
Henry T. Bunn
- 12** Lithic Archaeology, or, What Stone Tools Can (and Can't) Tell Us about Early Hominin Diets 212
John J. Shea

IV. Paleoecology and Modeling

- 13** Theoretical and Actualistic Ecobotanical Perspectives on Early Hominin Diets and Paleoecology 233
Charles R. Peters
- 14** African Pliocene Paleoecology: Hominin Habitats, Resources, and Diets 262
Kaye E. Reed and Amy L. Rector
- 15** Modeling the Significance of Paleoenvironmental Context for Early Hominin Diets 289
Jeanne Sept
- 16** The Cooking Enigma 308
Richard Wrangham
- 17** Seasonality, Fallback Strategies, and Natural Selection: A Chimpanzee and Cercopithecoid Model for Interpreting the Evolution of Hominin Diet 324
Joanna E. Lambert

- 18** Energetic Models of Human Nutritional Evolution 344
William R. Leonard, Marcia L. Robertson, and J. Josh Snodgrass

V. Implications of Studies of Early Hominin Diets

- 19** Implications of Plio-Pleistocene Hominin Diets for Modern Humans 363
Loren Cordain

- 20** Preagricultural Diets and Evolutionary Health Promotion 384
S. Boyd Eaton

- 21** Limits to Knowledge on the Evolution of Hominin Diet 395
Peter S. Ungar

Index 409