

CONTENTS

List of Tables	ix
List of Maps and Figures	xi
Abbreviations	xii
Acknowledgments	xiii
List of Publications	xv
Introduction	1
1 Shaping Urban Environments in Eighteenth-Century Minas Gerais and Maryland	11
2 The Urban Slave Population in Baltimore and Sabará	47
3 The Urban Slave Labor Force	71
4 Manumission Practices and the Negotiation of Labor	97
5 A Free Urban Population and Labor Force of African Origin and Descent	127
6 Free Townspeople	155
Conclusion	185
Notes	193
Bibliography	253

TABLES

1.1	Trade licenses issued in Sabará by occupation, 1768–1810	35
1.2	Percentage of Baltimore households by economic activity, 1773–1800	40
1.3	List of manufacturing businesses in Baltimore City and their total value, 1810	44
2.1	Population of Sabará by status and color description, 1776 and 1810	53
2.2	Size and growth of the slave population of Baltimore Town, 1783–1810	58
2.3	Slaves in inventories by ethnic origin, gender, and age in Sabará, 1750–1799	60
2.4	Distribution of slaves by demographic group in Baltimore Town, 1750–1804	64
3.1	Characteristics of slaveholdings in Baltimore Town by household activity, 1783	76
3.2	Wages paid for slave labor in Sabará	90
4.1	Slave manumission in Sabará by gender and ethnic origin, 1750–1810	100
4.2	Slave manumission in Baltimore by gender and age, 1770–1810	101
4.3	Manumissions in Baltimore and Sabará by type of manumission and gender, 1750–1810	104
4.4	Manumission in Sabará by type, gender, and ethnic origin, 1750–1810	105
4.5	Manumission in Baltimore by type, gender, and age, 1770–1810	108

5.1	Free population of African origin and descent by gender, age, and color in Sabará, 1776	130
5.2	Population growth in Sabará, 1776–1810	134
5.3	Population growth in Baltimore, 1790–1810	135
5.4	Gender and age of holders of certificates of freedom in Baltimore City, 1806–1810	137
6.1	Size of slaveholdings of free persons of African origin and descent in Sabará, 1750–1799	165
6.2.	Distribution of inventories by total property value, racial category, and legal status in Sabará, 1750–1799	168
6.3.	Marriages between persons of African origin and descent in Baltimore and Sabará by legal status of spouses, 1758–1810	169

MAPS AND FIGURES

Map 1.1	Baltimore and Sabará in the Americas	14
Map 1.2	Parishes of the Town of Sabará	16
Figure 6.1	Distribution of all households with free persons of African origin and descent in Baltimore, 1800	160
Figure 6.2	Distribution of white-headed households with free persons of African origin and descent in Baltimore, 1800	160
Figure 6.3	Distribution of households headed by free persons of African origin and descent in Baltimore, 1800	161
Figure 6.4	Distribution of households of free persons of African origin and descent in Sabará, 1796	164