

CONTENTS

Contributors	xix
Part I. Nanostructure Fabrication	1
1 Nanofabrication Techniques	3
<i>Joseph W. Freeman, Lee D. Wright, Cato T. Laurencin, and Subhabrata Bhattacharyya</i>	
1.1 Introduction	3
1.2 Photolithography	4
1.2.1 Cleaning of the Substrate	4
1.2.2 Application of the Photoresist Material	5
1.2.3 Soft Baking	5
1.2.4 Exposure	6
1.2.4.1 Contact Printing	6
1.2.4.2 Proximity Printing	6
1.2.4.3 Projection Printing	6
1.2.5 Developing	6
1.2.6 Hard Baking	6
1.2.7 Limitations of Photolithography	7
1.3 Specialized Lithography Techniques	7
1.3.1 Electron Beam Lithography	7
1.3.2 Nanosphere Lithography	8
1.3.3 Soft Lithography	8
1.3.4 Dip Pen Lithography	8
1.3.5 LIGA	10
1.3.5.1 Deep X-Ray Lithography	10
1.3.5.2 Electroplating	11
1.3.5.3 Molding	11
1.4 Thin Film Deposition	11
1.5 Electrospinning	13
1.6 Nanospheres	15
1.7 Carbon Nanotubes	16
1.7.1 Electric Arc Discharge	17

1.7.2	Laser Ablation	17
1.7.3	Chemical Vapor Deposition	17
1.7.4	Photolytic Laser-Assisted Chemical Vapor Deposition	18
1.7.5	Pyrolytic Laser-Assisted Chemical Vapor Deposition	19
1.7.6	Substrate-Site-Selective Growth	19
1.8	Self-Assembled Nanostructures	20
1.9	Conclusions	21
	References	22
2	Micro/Nanomachining and Fabrication of Materials for Biomedical Applications	25
	<i>Wei He, Kenneth E. Gonsalves, and Craig R. Halberstadt</i>	
2.1	Introduction	25
2.2	Overview of Ion Implantation Process	26
2.3	Micro/Nanomachining of “Soft” Polymeric Biomaterials	27
2.3.1	Orthopedic Applications	27
2.3.2	Blood-Contacting Devices	32
2.3.3	Other Applications	33
2.4	Micro/Nanomachining of “Hard” Metallic Biomaterials	35
2.4.1	Orthopedic Applications	36
2.4.2	Dental Implants	38
2.4.3	Blood-Contacting Devices	38
2.4.4	Other Applications	39
2.5	Novel Biocompatible Photoresists	39
2.6	Three-Dimensional Lithography	41
2.7	Conclusions	41
	References	42
3	Novel Nanostructures as Molecular Nanomotors	49
	<i>Yan Chen, Jianwei Jeff Li, Zehui Charles Cao, and Weihong Tan</i>	
3.1	Introduction	49
3.2	Multi-DNA Nanomotors	51
3.3	Single DNA Nanomotors	55
3.4	Conclusions	59
	References	60
4	Bioconjugation of Soft Nanomaterials	61
	<i>Neetu Singh, William H. Blackburn, and Andrew Lyon</i>	
4.1	Introduction	61
4.1.1	Definition of Hydrogels	62
4.1.2	Classification of Hydrogels	62

4.1.3	Stimuli-Sensitive Polymers	62
4.1.4	Microgels and Nanogels	64
4.2	Core/Shell Structured Materials	66
4.2.1	Block Copolymer Micelles	68
4.3	Bioconjugated Hydrogel Particles in Nanotechnology	70
4.3.1	Drug/Gene Delivery	70
4.3.2	Analytical Applications	77
4.3.3	Biomaterials	80
4.4	Conclusions	83
	References	84
5	Nanotechnology and Drug Delivery	93
	<i>Xiaojun Yu, Chandra M. Valmikinathan, Amanda Rogers, and Junping Wang</i>	
5.1	Introduction	93
5.2	Advantages of Nanostructured Delivery Systems	94
5.2.1	Localized and Targeted Delivery	95
5.2.2	Controlled Delivery	95
5.2.3	Enhanced Circulation Time and Biodistribution	95
5.2.4	Drug Solubility	95
5.2.5	Intracellular Drug Delivery	96
5.2.6	Ability to Cross Biological Membranes	96
5.2.7	Enhanced Surface Areas	96
5.3	Activation and Targeting of Nanotechnology-Based Drug Delivery Systems (Externally and Internally)	97
5.3.1	Activation and Targeting through PhysicoChemical Stimuli	97
5.3.1.1	pH-Sensitive Carriers	97
5.3.1.2	Thermally Responsive Carriers	99
5.3.1.3	Photochemically Controlled Delivery System	100
5.3.1.4	Magnetic Targeted Drug Delivery of Nanocarriers	101
5.3.1.5	Ultrasound-Mediated Drug Delivery and Targeting	101
5.3.2	Drug Targeting through Targeting Molecules	101
5.3.2.1	Monoclonal Antibodies	101
5.3.2.2	Folate Ligands	102
5.3.2.3	Transferrin Ligands	102
5.3.2.4	Aptamers	103
5.3.2.5	Lectins	103
5.3.2.6	Synthetically Modified and Designed Peptide Ligands	104
5.3.2.7	Other Targeting Ligands	104
5.4	Multifunctional Nanoparticle Systems	105
5.4.1	Multivalent Strategies	105

5.4.1.1	Dendrimers	105
5.4.1.2	Polymeric Nanocarriers	105
5.4.1.3	Carbone Nanotubes (CNT)	107
5.4.2	Exploiting Inherent Material Properties	107
5.4.2.1	Electrical Properties	107
5.4.2.2	Optical Properties	108
5.4.2.3	Magnetic Properties	108
5.4.2.4	Thermal Properties	108
5.4.2.5	Structural Properties	108
5.4.2.6	Polymeric Micelles as Nanoreactors	109
5.5	Conclusions	109
	References	109
6	Polymeric Nanoparticles and Nanopore Membranes for Controlled Drug and Gene Delivery	115
	<i>Jingjiao Guan, Hongyan He, Bo Yu, and L. James Lee</i>	
6.1	Introduction	115
6.2	Nanoparticles for Drug/Gene Delivery	116
6.2.1	Why is Size Important for NPs in Drug/Gene Delivery?	116
6.2.1.1	Drug/Gene Protection	117
6.2.1.2	Delivery of Poorly Soluble Drugs	117
6.2.1.3	Sustained Release	117
6.2.1.4	Extended Blood Circulation	117
6.2.1.5	Targeted Delivery	118
6.2.1.6	Enhanced Cellular Uptake	118
6.2.1.7	Barrier Penetration	118
6.2.2	NPs prepared from Water-Insoluble Polymers	119
6.2.2.1	NPs Prepared by Precipitation of Polymers	119
6.2.2.2	NPs Prepared by Polymerization of Monomers	120
6.2.3	NPs Prepared from Water-Soluble Polymers	121
6.2.3.1	NPs Prepared by Cross-Linking of Polymers	121
6.2.3.2	NPs Prepared by Self-Assembling of Block Copolymers	124
6.2.3.3	NPs Prepared by Polymerization of Monomers	125
6.3	Nanopore Membranes for Drug Delivery	125
6.3.1	Overview of Nanopore-Based Devices for Sustained Drug Delivery	125
6.3.2	Polymeric Nanopore Membranes for Drug Delivery	126
6.4	Electrospun Polymeric Nanofibers (EPNFs) for Drug Delivery	129
6.5	Conclusions	130
	References	131

7 Development of Nanostructures for Drug Delivery Applications	139
<i>Nikhil Dube, Joydeep Dutta, and Dhirendra S. Katti</i>	
7.1 Introduction	139
7.2 Nanosystems for Drug Delivery	141
7.3 Polymeric Nanoparticles	142
7.3.1 Synthesis	142
7.3.1.1 Structure and Property	143
7.3.1.2 Applications of Nanoparticles for Drug Delivery	143
7.4 Nanofibers	145
7.4.1 Fabrication	146
7.4.1.1 Electrospinning	146
7.4.1.2 Applications of Nanofibers	147
7.5 Dendrimers	152
7.5.1 Properties of Dendrimers	153
7.5.2 Applications of Dendrimers in Drug Delivery	154
7.6 Liposomes and Lipid Nanoparticles	157
7.6.1 Synthesis of Liposomes and Lipid Nanoparticles	158
7.6.1.1 High Pressure Homogenization (HPH)	158
7.6.1.2 Microemulsion Method	159
7.6.1.3 High Speed Stirring and/or Ultrasonication	159
7.6.2 Drug Delivery Applications of Liposomes	159
7.6.3 Drug Delivery Applications of Lipid Nanoparticles	161
7.7 Nanotubes and Fullerenes	162
7.7.1 Synthesis	162
7.7.1.1 Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD)	162
7.7.1.2 Electric Arc Discharge	163
7.7.1.3 Laser Ablation	163
7.7.2 Purification of Carbon Nanotubes	163
7.7.3 Toxicity of Carbon Nanotubes	164
7.7.4 Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes	164
7.7.5 Biomedical Applications of Carbon Nanotubes	165
7.7.5.1 Drug Delivery by Carbon Nanotubes	166
7.7.5.2 Nucleic Acid Delivery by Carbon Nanotubes	166
7.7.5.3 Protein Delivery by Carbon Nanotubes	167
7.7.5.4 Vaccine and Peptide Delivery by Carbon Nanotubes	168
7.7.6 Biomedical Applications of Fullerenes	168
7.8 Nanogels	170
7.8.1 Synthesis of Nanogels	170
7.8.1.1 Emulsion Polymerization	171
7.8.1.2 Cross-Linking Reaction of Preformed Polymer Fragments	171

7.8.2	Nanogels for Drug Delivery	171
7.9	Viral Vectors and Virus-Like Particles (VLPs)	174
7.9.1	Recombinant Virus Vectors	175
7.9.1.1	Adenovirus Vectors	175
7.9.1.2	Retrovirus Vectors	175
7.9.1.3	Adeno Associated Virus Vectors	175
7.9.2	Applications of Recombinant Virus Vectors	176
7.9.3	Virus-Like Particles	177
7.9.4	Applications of Virus-Like Particles	178
7.9.4.1	Papillomavirus-Like Particles	178
7.9.4.2	Polyomavirus-Like Particles	178
7.10	Nanocrystal Technology	179
7.10.1	Approaches for the Production of Drug Nanocrystals	180
7.10.2	Preparation of Tablets from Nanosuspensions of Poorly Soluble Drugs	182
7.11	Conclusions	182
	References	183
8	Bioconjugated Nanoparticles for Ultrasensitive Detection of Molecular Biomarkers and Infectious Agents	207
	<i>Amit Agrawal, May Dongmei Wang, and Shuming Nie</i>	
8.1	Introduction	207
8.2	Novel Properties of Nanoparticles	208
8.3	Single-Molecule Detection	210
8.3.1	Instrumental Setup and Principles	210
8.3.2	Color-Coded Nanoparticles	213
8.3.3	Single-Molecule Imaging	215
8.4	Applications	216
8.4.1	Detection of Single Respiratory Syncytial Virus Particles	216
8.4.2	Single-Molecule Detection by Two-Color Imaging	218
8.5	Conclusion and Outlook	219
	References	220
	Part II. Bio-Nano Interfaces	223
9	ECM Interactions with Cells from the Macro- to Nanoscale	225
	<i>Steve Mwenifumbo and Molly M. Stevens</i>	
9.1	Introduction	225
9.2	Cell Microenvironment	226
9.2.1	ECM Compositional Diversity	226

9.2.1.1	Constituent Macromolecules	226
9.2.1.2	Developmental Diversity	227
9.2.1.3	Tissue-Specific Diversity	227
9.2.2	Nanoscaled Structures of the ECM	228
9.2.2.1	Proteins—Collagens and Elastins	229
9.2.2.2	GAGs	235
9.2.2.3	Proteoglycans	236
9.2.2.4	Glycoproteins	236
9.2.3	Putting It All Together—Hierarchical Assembly	239
9.3	Cell—ECM Interactions—The Multidimensional Map	241
9.3.1	Signaling Gradients	242
9.3.2	Soluble Factors	243
9.3.3	Growth Factors	244
9.3.4	ECM Components	245
9.3.4.1	Binding Domains	245
9.3.4.2	Cryptic Sites	246
9.3.4.3	Underlying Surface Chemistry	247
9.3.4.4	Topography	247
9.3.5	Environmental Stresses—Mechanical Stresses	248
9.3.6	Cell Surface Receptors	248
9.3.6.1	Integrins	249
9.3.6.2	Cell Adhesion—Adhesion Complexes	249
9.3.6.3	Integrin Signaling	249
9.3.7	Guided Activities of Cells—ECM Remodeling	250
9.3.7.1	ECM Remodeling	250
9.4	Conclusions	251
	Acknowledgments	252
	References	252

10 Cell Behavior Toward Nanostructured Surfaces 261

*Sangamesh G. Kumbar, Michelle D. Kofron, Lakshmi S. Nair,
and Cato T. Laurencin*

10.1	Introduction	261
10.2	Nanotopographic Surfaces: Fabrication Techniques	264
10.2.1	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Created by Electron Beam Lithography	270
10.2.2	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Created by Photolithography	271
10.2.3	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Composed of Aligned Nanofibers by Electrospinning	272
10.2.4	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Created by Nanoimprinting	274

10.2.5	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Created by Self-Assembly	276
10.2.6	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Created by Phase Separation	277
10.2.7	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Created by Colloidal Lithography	278
10.2.8	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Composed of Random Nanofibers Created by Electrospinning	279
10.2.9	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Created by Chemical Etching	280
10.2.10	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Created by Incorporating Carbon Nanotubes/Nanofibers	282
10.2.11	Cell Behavior Toward Nanotopographic Surfaces Created by Polymer Demixing	283
10.3	Conclusions	287
	References	287

11 Cellular Behavior on Basement Membrane Inspired Topographically Patterned Synthetic Matrices 297

*Joshua Z. Gasiorowski, John D. Foley, Paul Russell,
Sara J. Liliensiek, Paul F. Nealey, and Christopher J. Murphy*

11.1	Introduction	297
11.2	Basement Membrane	298
11.2.1	Significance of Basement Membranes in Disease	298
11.2.2	Biochemical Attributes	299
11.2.3	Physical Characteristics: Compliance	300
11.2.3.1	Physical Characteristics: Topography	301
11.3	History of Biomimetic Synthetic Matrices	303
11.3.1	Matrigel and Randomly Ordered Arrays	304
11.3.2	Nanogroove Synthesis	305
11.4	Cell Behavior on Manufactured Nanogroove Surfaces	307
11.4.1	Nanoscale Topography Affects Cell Proliferation	307
11.4.2	Cellular Adhesive Strength on Nanogrooved Surfaces	308
11.4.3	Cellular Migration Rates on Nanogroove Surfaces	309
11.4.4	Focal Adhesion Structure and Orientation are Dictated by Nanogroove Dimensions	309
11.5	Cell Signaling and Expression on Topographical Surfaces	311
11.5.1	Cell Morphology Changes Induced by Topography May Influence Gene Expression	311
11.5.2	Macrophages Are Stimulated by Nanoscale Topography	312

11.5.3	Osteoblast Expression on Nanoscale Surfaces	312
11.5.4	The Addition of Soluble Factors Can Change Cellular Behavior on Nanogrooves	313
11.6	Conclusions	314
	References	314
12	Focal Adhesions: Self-Assembling Nanoscale Mechanochemical Machines that Control Cell Function	321
	<i>Tanmay Lele and Donald E. Ingber</i>	
12.1	Introduction	321
12.2	Solid-State Biochemistry in Focal Adhesions	322
12.3	Focal Adhesion as a Mechanotransduction Machine	324
12.4	Mechanical Control of Molecular Binding Interactions in Focal Adhesions	326
12.5	The Focal Adhesion as a Multifunctional Biomaterial	328
12.6	Conclusions	329
	References	331
13	Controlling Cell Behavior via DNA and RNA Transfections	337
	<i>Jaspreet K. Vasir and Vinod Labhasetwar</i>	
13.1	Introduction	337
13.2	Methods of DNA/RNA Transfection	337
13.3	Barriers to Transfection	339
13.4	DNA Transfection	340
13.4.1	Gene Therapy	340
13.4.2	Tissue Engineering	343
13.4.3	Functional Genomics	343
13.5	RNA Transfection	344
13.5.1	As a Tool to Understand Gene Function	344
13.5.2	As a Therapeutic	345
13.5.3	RNA Transfection—Delivering siRNA Inside Cells	347
13.5.3.1	<i>In vitro</i>	347
13.5.3.2	<i>In vivo</i>	348
13.5.4	Issues	352
13.5.4.1	Specificity	352
13.5.4.2	Resistance	352
13.5.4.3	Stability	352
13.6	Conclusions	353
	Acknowledgments	353
	References	353

14 Multiscale Coculture Models for Orthopedic Interface Tissue Engineering	357
<i>Helen H. Lu and I-Ning E. Wang</i>	
14.1 Introduction	357
14.2 Cellular Interactions and the Soft Tissue-to-Bone Interface	358
14.3 Types of Coculture Models	359
14.3.1 Coculture System with Cell–Cell Contact	359
14.3.1.1 Mixed Coculture	359
14.3.1.2 Temporary Dividers	360
14.3.2 Coculture System Without Cell–Cell Contact	360
14.3.2.1 Segregated Coculture	360
14.3.2.2 Porous Membrane Inserts	361
14.3.2.3 Conditioned Media Studies	361
14.4 Coculture Models for Orthopedic Interface Tissue Engineering	362
14.4.1 Coculture Models of Osteoblasts and Fibroblasts	362
14.4.2 Coculture Models of Osteoblasts and Chondrocytes	363
14.4.3 Coculture and Triculture Models of Osteoblasts, Chondrocytes, and Fibroblasts	364
14.5 Macro- and Microscale Coculture	364
14.6 Two-Dimensional (2D) and Three-Dimensional (3D) Cocultures	365
14.7 Mechanism of Cellular Interactions During Coculture	366
14.8 Conclusions	368
Acknowledgments	368
References	368
Part III. Clinical Applications of Nanostructures	375
15 Nanostructures for Tissue Engineering/Regenerative Medicine	377
<i>Syam P. Nukavarapu, Sangamesh G. Kumbar, Lakshmi S. Nair, and Cato T. Laurencin</i>	
15.1 Introduction	377
15.1.1 Tissue Engineering/Regenerative Medicine	377
15.1.2 Scaffolds for Tissue Engineering	378
15.1.3 Nanofeatures of ECM	379
15.2 Nanofibrous Scaffolds	381
15.2.1 Electrospinning	381
15.2.2 Phase Separation	384
15.2.3 Molecular Self-Assembly	385

15.3	Surface Patterned Scaffolds	386
15.3.1	Micro/Nanocontact Printing	387
15.3.2	Capillary Force Lithography	387
15.3.3	Biomolecular Patterning	389
15.4	Relevance of Nanostructured Scaffolds in Regenerative Medicine	390
15.5	Role of Nanostructured Scaffolds in Tissue Engineering	391
15.5.1	Bone and Cartilage Tissue Engineering	392
15.5.2	Vascular Tissue Engineering	394
15.5.3	Neural Tissue Engineering	397
15.5.4	Cardiac Tissue Engineering	399
15.6	Conclusions	401
	References	401
16	Nanostructures for Cancer Diagnostics and Therapy	409
	<i>Kumerash S. Soppimath and Guru V. Betageri</i>	
16.1	Introduction	409
16.1.1	Cancer and Early Diagnosis	409
16.1.2	Cancer and Chemotherapy	411
16.1.3	Why Nanotechnology for Treating Cancer?	413
16.2	Nanotools for Early Cancer Detection	414
16.2.1	Quantum Dots	414
16.2.2	Nanoshells	415
16.2.3	Gold Nanoparticles	416
16.2.4	Paramagnetic Nanoparticles	416
16.3	Nanomedicine for Cancer Treatment	417
16.3.1	Liposomes	417
16.3.1.1	Long-Circulating Liposomes	419
16.3.1.2	Size and Tumor Delivery	420
16.3.1.3	Doxil	420
16.3.1.4	Stealth Cisplatin Liposomes	423
16.3.1.5	Vincristine Sphingomyelin Liposomes	424
16.3.1.6	Sustained Release Liposomes	424
16.3.1.7	Liposome Vaccine	425
16.3.1.8	Liposomes as Solubilizing Carrier for Water Insoluble Anticancer Drugs	426
16.4	Polymeric Nanoparticles	427
16.4.1	Albumin Nanoparticles	427
16.4.2	Micellar Nanoparticles	428
16.5	Conclusions	430
	References	430

17 Clinical Applications of Micro- and Nanoscale Biosensors	439
<i>David W.G. Morrison, Mehmet R. Dokmeci, Utkan Demirci, and Ali Khademhosseini</i>	
17.1 Introduction	439
17.2 Classes of Biosensors	440
17.2.1 Method of Biological Signaling	440
17.2.2 Method of Transduction	442
17.3 Types of <i>In Vitro</i> Diagnostics	442
17.3.1 Cantilever-Based Biosensors	442
17.3.2 Cell and Protein Arrays	445
17.3.3 Nanoparticles	445
17.4 <i>In Vivo</i> Diagnostics	446
17.4.1 Quantum Dots	447
17.4.2 MRI Contrast Agents	448
17.5 Current and Emerging Clinical Applications of Micro- and Nanoscale Biosensors	448
17.5.1 Glucose Detection <i>In Vivo</i>	448
17.5.2 Bacterial Urinary Tract Infections	449
17.5.3 Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Detection	450
17.5.4 Cancer Cell Targeting	451
17.6 Conclusions	454
Acknowledgments	454
References	454
18 Nanoscale Iron Compounds Related to Neurodegenerative Disorders	461
<i>Joanna F. Collingwood and Jon Dobson</i>	
18.1 Introduction	461
18.2 Iron in the Human Brain	461
18.2.1 General Overview	461
18.2.2 Iron Storage	462
18.2.2.1 Ferritin	463
18.2.2.2 Hemosiderin	464
18.2.2.3 Magnetite	465
18.2.2.4 Neuromelanin	466
18.2.3 Regional Distribution of Iron Compounds	466
18.2.4 Iron Transport	467
18.3 Iron Compounds in Neurodegenerative Disorders	468
18.3.1 Overview	468
18.3.2 Alzheimer's Disease	470
18.3.3 Huntington's Disease	471
18.3.4 Parkinson's Disease	471

18.3.5 Neurodegeneration with Brain Iron Accumulation	473
18.3.6 Aceruloplasminemia	473
18.3.7 Neuroferritinopathy	473
18.3.8 Other Neurodegenerative Conditions	474
18.3.9 Hemochromatosis	474
18.4 Magnetic Properties of Nanoscale Brain Iron Compounds	475
18.5 Experimental Techniques	476
18.5.1 Sample Integrity	476
18.5.2 Microscopy and Spectroscopy	476
18.5.3 Magnetic Characterization	477
18.5.4 Clinical Imaging	478
18.6 Applications	478
18.6.1 Iron Chelation	478
18.6.2 Detection and Diagnosis	479
18.6.3 Nanoparticle Synthesis	480
18.6.4 Iron Nanoparticles as Contrast Agents	480
18.7 Conclusions	481
References	481
19 Application of Nanotechnology into Life Science: Benefit or Risk	491
<i>Yoon-Sik Lee and Myung-Haing Cho</i>	
19.1 Introduction	491
19.2 Drug or Gene Delivery	492
19.3 Rapid Bioassay	494
19.4 Tissue Engineering	496
19.5 Potential Safety Issues	497
19.6 Conclusions	498
Acknowledgments	498
References	498
Index	503