CONTENTS

Contributors *xiii*
Preface *xxi*
Volumes in Series *xxiii*

1. Monitoring Autophagy in Mammalian Cultured Cells through the Dynamics of LC3 **1**

Shunsuke Kimura, Naonobu Fujita, Takeshi Noda, and Tamotsu Yoshimori

1. Introduction 2
2. Estimation of Autophagy Induction by LC3 Puncta Formation 4
3. The tfLC3 Assay 7
4. Determination of LC3 Turnover by Western Blotting 9
5. Concluding Remarks 10

References 11

2. Methods for Monitoring Autophagy Using GFP-LC3 Transgenic Mice **13**

Noboru Mizushima

1. Introduction 14
2. Genetic Features of GFP-LC3 Mice 15
3. Mouse Maintenance 16
4. Genotyping of GFP-LC3 Mice 17
5. Sample Preparation 18
6. Fluoresence Microscopy 19
7. Precautions 20

References 21

3. Using Photoactivatable Proteins to Monitor Autophagosome Lifetime **25**

Dale W. Hailey and Jennifer Lippincott-Schwartz

1. Introduction 26
2. Photoactivatable Fluorescent Protein Labeling 27
3. Experimental Example: Setting up a Sample and Optimizing Photoactivation 32
4. Photobleaching 35
5. Carrying Out the Photochase Assay 36

6. Pulse-Labeling Induced Autophagosomes 38
7. Determining the Half-Life of Pulse-Labeled Autophagosomes 40
8. Controls 42
9. Conclusions 43
References 44

4. Assaying of Autophagic Protein Degradation 47

Chantal Bauvy, Alfred J. Meijer, and Patrice Codogno

1. Introduction 48
2. Assaying the Degradation of Long-Lived Proteins in Cultured Cell Lines 48
3. Assay of the Degradation of Long-Lived Protein in Isolated Rat Hepatocytes 50
4. Other Methods for Measuring Autophagic Flux 57
5. Pitfalls 58
References 59

5. Sequestration Assays for Mammalian Autophagy 63

Per O. Seglen, Anders Øverbye, and Frank Sætre

1. Introduction 64
2. Membrane-Impermeant Autophagy Probes: Introduction into Cytosol by Reversible Electropermeabilization (Electroporation) of the Plasma Membrane 67
3. Damage-Induced Cell Permeabilization 69
4. Electrodisruption: A Simple Method for the Separation of Sedimentable from Soluble Cell Components 70
5. Electroinjected Sugars as Autophagic Sequestration Probes 71
6. Cytosolic Proteins as Autophagic Sequestration Probes 74
7. Autophagic Fragment Generation: An Autophagic Cargo Assay Applicable to Whole Cells 77
8. Concluding Remarks 79
References 80

6. Assays to Assess Autophagy Induction and Fusion of Autophagic Vacuoles with a Degradative Compartment, Using Monodansylcadaverine (MDC) and DQ-BSA 85

Cristina Lourdes Vázquez and María Isabel Colombo

1. Overview 86
2. Assessing Autophagy Induction by Fluorescence Microscopy and Fluorometry 86
3. Monitoring the Formation of an Autolysosome 92
4. Concluding Remarks 94
Acknowledgments 94
References 94

7. The GST-BHMT Assay and Related Assays for Autophagy **97**

Patrick B. Dennis and Carol A. Mercer

1. Introduction 98
2. Measurement of Macroautophagy Using the GST-BHMT Assay 100
3. Measurement of Autophagy Using a Linker-Specific Cleavage Site (LSCS) 107
4. Measurement of Reticulophagy and Mitophagy Using LSCS-Based Reporters 110
5. Concluding Remarks 114

Acknowledgments 116
References 116

8. Monitoring Starvation-Induced Reactive Oxygen Species Formation **119**

Ruth Scherz-Shouval and Zvulun Elazar

1. Introduction 120
2. Detection of ROS in Living Cells Using Fluorescent Dyes 121
3. Interfering with ROS Formation: The Use of Antioxidants to Inhibit Autophagy 126
4. Concluding Remarks 128

Acknowledgments 128
References 129

9. Flow Cytometric Analysis of Autophagy in Living Mammalian Cells **131**

Elena Shvets and Zvulun Elazar

1. Introduction 132
2. Qualitative Analysis of LC3 Levels in Cells 133
3. Establishing Flow Cytometry and FACS Analysis to Quantify GFP-LC3 Levels During Amino Acid Deprivation 134
4. Quantification of Decline in GFP-LC3 Using Flow Cytometry and FACS Analysis 137
5. Using FACS to Quantify Autophagy in Response to Specific Treatments 138
6. Concluding Remarks 139

Acknowledgments 140
References 140

10. Monitoring Autophagy by Electron Microscopy in Mammalian Cells **143**

Päivi Ylä-Anttila, Helena Vihinen, Eija Jokitalo, and Eeva-Liisa Eskelinen

1. Introduction 144
2. Methods 146

3. Results and Discussion 155
4. Concluding Remarks 162
Acknowledgments 163
References 163

11. Monitoring Mammalian Target of Rapamycin (mTOR) Activity 165
Tsuneo Ikenoue, Sungki Hong, and Ken Inoki

1. Introduction 166
2. Methods 168
3. Concluding Remarks 177
Acknowledgment 178
References 178

12. Monitoring Autophagic Degradation of p62/SQSTM1 181
Geir Bjørkøy, Trond Lamark, Serhiy Pankiv, Aud Øvervatn, Andreas Brech, and Terje Johansen

1. Introduction 182
2. Monitoring Autophagy-Mediated Degradation of Endogenous p62/SQSTM1 183
3. Monitoring the Autophagic Degradation of p62/SQSTM1 by Live Cell Imaging 192
4. Concluding Remarks 194
Acknowledgments 195
References 195

13. Cytosolic LC3 Ratio as a Quantitative Index of Macroautophagy 199
Motoni Kadowaki and Md. Razaul Karim

1. Introduction 200
2. Measurement of Proteolysis 201
3. Measurement of the Cytosolic LC3 Ratio 203
4. Concluding Remarks 211
References 211

14. Method for Monitoring Pexophagy in Mammalian Cells 215
Junji Ezaki, Masaaki Komatsu, Sadaki Yokota, Takashi Ueno, and Eiki Kominami

1. Introduction 216
2. Experimental Models for the Study of Pexophagy in Mammals 216
3. Monitoring Degradation of Excess Peroxisomes 217

4. Concluding Remarks 223
Acknowledgment 225
References 225

15. Mitophagy in Mammalian Cells: The Reticulocyte Model 227

Ji Zhang, Mondira Kundu, and Paul A. Ney

1. Introduction 228
2. Reticulocyte Production and Maturation 229
3. Methods 230
4. Mouse Models of Mitophagy 239
5. Conclusions 240
Acknowledgments 241
References 241

16. Assessing Mammalian Autophagy by WIPI-1/Atg18 Puncta Formation 247

Tassula Proikas-Cezanne and Simon G. Pfisterer

1. The Human WIPI Protein Family 248
2. WIPI-1 Puncta-Formation Assay 250
3. Indirect Immunofluorescence to Visualize Endogenous WIPI-1 by Confocal Microscopy 251
4. Direct Fluorescence of Transiently Expressed GFP-WIPI-1 255
5. Generation of Stable GFP-WIPI-1 Cell Lines 256
6. Live-Cell Imaging of GFP-WIPI-1 257
7. WIPI-1 Protein-Lipid Overlay Assay 258
8. Concluding Remarks 259
Acknowledgments 259
References 259

17. Correlative Light and Electron Microscopy 261

Minoo Razi and Sharon A. Tooze

1. Introduction 262
2. CLEM 263
3. Cell Culture 264
4. Light Microscopy 266
5. Electron Microscopy 268
6. Results, Interpretation, and Presentation 271
7. Tomography and CLEM 273
8. Cryoimmunogold EM and CLEM—the Future? 273
9. Conclusions 274
References 274

18. Semiconductor Nanocrystals in Autophagy Research: Methodology Improvement at Nanosized Scale **277**

Oleksandr Seleverstov, James M. Phang, and Olga Zabirnyk

1. Introduction 278
2. Autophagy Probing in Living Cells Using Different-Sized Fluorescent NP 279
3. Application of Nanotechnology-Based Products for Other Methods in Autophagy Research. The Perspectives 285
4. Conclusion and Future Perspectives 290

Acknowledgments 292
References 293

19. Methods to Monitor Chaperone-Mediated Autophagy **297**

Susmita Kaushik and Ana Maria Cuervo

1. Introduction 298
2. Experimental Models for the Study of CMA 300
3. Properties of CMA Substrates 301
4. Methods to Measure CMA 303
5. Measurement of Protein Degradation Rates 303
6. Measurement of Levels of Key CMA Components 308
7. Analysis of the Subcellular Location of CMA-Active Lysosomes 312
8. *In Vitro* Assay to Measure Translocation of CMA Substrates 315
9. Concluding Remarks 320

Acknowledgments 321
References 321

20. Methods to Monitor Autophagy of *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhimurium **325**

Cheryl L. Birmingham and John H. Brumell

1. Introduction 326
2. Characteristics of Autophagy of *S.* Typhimurium 330
3. *S.* Typhimurium Infection and Autophagy 334
4. Controls for Autophagy of Bacteria 337
5. Concluding Remarks 339

References 339

21. Monitoring Autophagy during *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* Infection **345**

Marisa Ponpuak, Monica A. Delgado, Rasha A. Elmaoued, and Vojo Deretic

1. Introduction 346
2. Methods 347

Acknowledgments 359
References 359

22. *Streptococcus-*, *Shigella-*, and *Listeria*-Induced Autophagy 363

Michinaga Ogawa, Ichiro Nakagawa, Yuko Yoshikawa, Torsten Hain, Trinad Chakraborty, and Chihiro Sasakawa

1. Introduction 364
2. GAS Infection and Autophagy 365
3. *Shigella* Infection and Autophagy 371
4. *Listeria* Infection and Autophagy 376
5. Concluding Remarks 379

Acknowledgments 379
References 379

23. Kinetic Analysis of Autophagosome Formation and Turnover in Primary Mouse Macrophages 383

Michele S. Swanson, Brenda G. Byrne, and Jean-Francois Dubuisson

1. Introduction 384
2. Monitoring Flux Through the Autophagy Pathway 386
3. Assessing the Impact of Infection on the Autophagy Pathway 388
4. LC3 Localization in Primary Mouse Macrophages 390
5. Isolation of Bone Marrow-Derived Macrophages 393
6. Conclusion 400

References 400

24. Monitoring Macroautophagy by Major Histocompatibility Complex Class II Presentation of Targeted Antigens 403

Monique Gannagé and Christian Münz

1. Introduction 404
2. Antigen Presentation on MHC Class II Molecules After Macroautophagy 404
3. Substrates of Endogenous Antigen Processing for MHC Class II Presentation via Macroautophagy 405
4. Methods to Measure Antigen Processing for MHC Class II Presentation After Macroautophagy 407
5. Concluding Remarks 419

Acknowledgments 419
References 419

25. Detachment-Induced Autophagy In Three-Dimensional Epithelial Cell Cultures 423

Jayanta Debnath

1. Introduction 424

2. Monitoring and Manipulating Autophagy In Mammalian Epithelial Cells 425
3. Autophagy During Lumen Formation In 3D Epithelial Cultures 428
4. Measuring Autophagy In Traditional Anoikis Assays 434
5. Incubation of Cells With Integrin Function-Blocking Antibodies 437
6. Conclusions 437
Acknowledgments 438
References 438

26. Methods for Inducing and Monitoring Liver Autophagy Relative to Aging and Antiaging Caloric Restriction in Rats 441

Alessio Donati, Gabriella Cavallini, and Ettore Bergamini

1. Overview 442
2. Models of Caloric Restriction 442
3. Methods to Induce and Monitor Liver Autophagy 444
4. A Minimally Invasive Procedure for the Rapid Evaluation of the Induced Intensification of Autophagy 448
5. Autophagic Protein Degradation in Isolated Liver Cells 449
6. Concluding Remarks 453
References 454

27. Physiological Autophagy in the Syrian Hamster Harderian Gland 457

Ignacio Vega-Naredo and Ana Coto-Montes

1. Introduction 458
2. Methods to Detect Autophagy by Morphological Techniques 459
3. Methods to Detect Autophagy by Biochemical and Molecular Biology Techniques 465
4. Measurement of Cell Viability: Ratio of Cathepsins B:D 466
5. Analysis of the Lysosomal Pathway 467
6. Western Blot Analysis of Autophagy-Related Proteins 471
7. Methods to Detect Chaperone-Mediated Autophagy 472
8. Concluding Remarks 473
Acknowledgments 474
References 474

Author Index *477*
Subject Index *499*