

Contents

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction i

1. Americans across the Atlantic:
Galway and the Certainty behind Columbus's Voyage 5
2. The Gulf Stream and Galway:
Ocean Currents and American Visitors 22
3. Seagoing Americans:
Navigation in the Caribbean and Vicinity 41
4. Ancient Travelers and Migrations 80
5. From Iberia to the Baltic:
Americans in Roman and Pre-Modern Europe 105
6. The Inuit Route to Europe 133
7. Native Americans Crossing the Atlantic after 1493 168

Notes 191

Bibliography 213

Index 237