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¹From Lemaire S. Thoracoabdominal Aortic Aneurysm Repair. In Sellke FW (ed) Atlas of Cardiac Surgical Techniques. Philadelphia, Elsevier, 2009

²Courtesy of Ralph Chitwood, MD, Karen A. Gersch, MD, Michael W. Chu, MD, L.W. Nifong, MD, Jerome Fuller, MD

³From Puskas JD, Pusca SV. Off Pump Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting. In Sellke FW (ed) Atlas of Cardiac Surgical Techniques. Philadelphia, Elsevier, 2009.

⁴From Vassiliades TA. Endoscopic and Traditional Minimally Invasive Direct Coronary Artery Bypass. In Sellke FW (ed) Atlas of Cardiac Surgical Techniques. Philadelphia, Elsevier, 2009

⁵From Ruel M. Minimally Invasive Cardiac Surgical Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting. In Sellke FW (ed) Atlas of Cardiac Surgical Techniques. Philadelphia, Elsevier, 2009

⁶Courtesy of Keith Horvath, MD

⁷From Frazier OH. Implantation of the Heart Mate II. In Sellke FW (ed) Atlas of Cardiac Surgical Techniques. Philadelphia, Elsevier, 2009

⁸From Reitz BA, Baumgartner WA, Borkon AM, the American College of Surgeons Video Based Education Collection.

⁹Courtesy of Lorenzo Menicanti, MD, and Marisa Di Donato, MD