

Contents

Preface.....	xvii
Author	xix
Introduction: A New Wildlife Management Paradigm.....	xxi

Section I

Human–Wildlife Interface

Chapter 1

Wildlife Management: Past and Present.....	3
Key Concepts	3
1.1 Brief History of Wildlife Management in North America	3
1.2 Rise of the American Conservation Movement.....	4
1.3 Demographic Factors That Set the Stage for Urban Wildlife Management	6
1.4 Separation of People and Nature.....	7
1.5 Reconnecting People and Nature	11
1.6 A New Kind of Wildlife.....	12
1.6.1 Categorizing Urban Wildlife	12
1.6.2 Unique Ecology and Behavior of Urban Wildlife.....	16
Species Profile: Killdeer (<i>Charadrius Vociferus</i>).....	18
Chapter Activities.....	19

Chapter 2

Principal Components of Urban Wildlife Management	21
Key Concepts	21
2.1 Introduction	21
2.2 Urban Habitats as a Dominant Focus of Wildlife Professionals.....	23
2.3 Need for Wildlife Management in Urban Areas.....	23
2.3.1 Urban Wildlife Populations Are Increasing, Sometimes to Nuisance Levels	25
2.3.2 Some Insights into the Magnitude of Urban Wildlife Problems	25
2.3.2.1 Urban Species of Most Concern: National Analysis 1994 to 2003.....	29
2.3.2.2 Urban Species of Most Concern: Regional Analysis 1994 to 2003	29
2.3.2.3 Economic Impact of Damage to Resources by Urban Wildlife: National Overview	30
2.3.2.4 Economic Impact of Damage to Resources by Urban Wildlife: Regional Overview.....	30
2.4 Traditional and Alternative Methods of Human–Wildlife Conflict Management.....	35
2.4.1 Traditional Methods.....	35
2.4.1.1 Avoiding the Problem.....	35
2.4.1.2 Getting at the Root Cause	36
2.4.1.3 Attacking the Symptoms.....	37
2.4.1.4 Doing Nothing.....	37
2.4.2 Alternative Methods: A New Breed of Wildlife Control Operator	37
2.4.2.1 A Different Approach.....	38
2.4.2.2 Motivation	39
2.4.2.3 Financial Incentive	40

2.5	Need for Public Education Programs about Urban Wildlife, Management, and Habitats	41
2.6	Alternative Curriculum to Train Urban Wildlife Biologists	50
2.7	Wildlife Management Research Agenda	51
2.8	Naturalist and Natural History	54
2.8.1	What Is a Naturalist and Natural History?	54
2.8.2	Resurrecting the Naturalist and Natural History	55
2.9	Infrastructure for Urban Wildlife Management Is Missing	55
2.9.1	Defining Infrastructure	56
2.9.2	Examination of the Infrastructure for Urban Wildlife Management	56
2.9.2.1	DNR Results	58
2.9.2.2	University Results	62
	Chapter Activities	66
	Species Profile: Bobcat (<i>Lynx rufus</i>)	66
	Urban Bobcat Research Update	67
2A	Appendix	68
2A.1	Numbers of Amphibian, Reptile, Bird, and Mammalian Species by State	68
2A.2	Amphibian, Reptiles, Birds, and Mammals Reported as Intakes at 17 Animal Rehabilitation Centers throughout the United States	70

Section II

Urban Ecosystems

Chapter 3

Ecological Principles in an Urban Context	85
Key Concepts	85
3.1 Urban Context	85
3.1.1 Urban	85
3.1.2 Urbanization	87
3.1.3 Urban Ecology	87
3.1.4 Urbanized Areas and Clusters	87
3.1.5 Urban Sprawl	88
3.2 Ecological Principles	90
3.2.1 Diversity	90
3.2.1.1 Diversity Concept Analogy	90
3.2.2 Interrelationships	91
3.2.3 Cycles	91
3.2.4 Energy	92
3.3 Ecosystem Structure	92
3.3.1 Abiotic Structure	93
3.3.2 Biotic Structure	94
3.4 Food Chains and Webs	96
3.5 Symbiotic Relationships	97
3.6 Biotic Communities	98
3.6.1 Urban Plant Communities	98
3.6.2 Urban Wildlife Communities	100
3.6.3 Observations of Terrestrial Vertebrates in Urban Communities	101
3.7 Ecosystem Function	103
3.7.1 Biogeochemical Cycles	103
3.7.2 Energy	105

3.7.3	Thermodynamics and Conservation of Matter	106
3.7.4	Ecological Succession	106
3.8	Ecosystem Services	107
3.9	Ecology of Urban Ecosystems	109
3.9.1	<i>Homo sapiens</i> as a Keystone Species	110
3.10	Even a Peanut Butter Sandwich Has Profound Environmental Impacts.....	112
	Chapter Activities.....	113
	Species Profile: Chimney Swift (<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>).....	114
Chapter 4		
	Urban Soils.....	117
	Key Concepts	117
4.1	Introduction.....	117
4.2	Soil Formation.....	119
4.3	Soil Structure	120
4.4	Soil Horizons.....	121
4.5	Soil Functions.....	122
4.6	Soil Biota and Their Functions	123
4.7	Impacts of Urbanization on Soil Structure and Function	127
4.7.1	Vertical and Spatial Variability	128
4.7.2	Structure Modification: Compaction and Surface Crusting	129
4.7.3	Modified Soil Reaction	129
4.7.4	Anthropogenic Materials	130
4.7.5	Increased Soil Temperatures.....	130
4.8	Taking Better Care of Urban Soil	130
4.9	Urban Wildlife Management Implications	132
	Chapter Activities.....	133
	Species Profile: Moles (<i>Talpidae</i> sp.)	133
Chapter 5		
	Urban Aquatic Systems.....	135
	Key Concepts	135
5.1	Introduction.....	135
5.2	Flow of Water through an Urban Community	136
5.2.1	Uses.....	138
5.2.2	Discharge	138
5.2.3	Recycle.....	141
5.3	Water Cycle: Nature's Filter	142
5.3.1	Transpiration Loop	143
5.3.2	Groundwater Loop.....	143
5.3.3	Evaporation Loop.....	143
5.4	Caring for the Water Cycle	144
5.5	Riparian Corridors: Streams and Rivers.....	144
5.6	Urban Stream Syndrome.....	146
5.6.1	Abiotic Effects	147
5.6.2	Biotic Effects.....	148
5.6.3	Stream Channelization.....	148
5.7	Aquatic Food Chain	150

5.8	Structural and Functional Adaptations of Fishes.....	150
5.9	Fish as Indicator Species.....	153
5.10	Invasive and Introduced Species.....	154
5.11	Restoration of Riparian Habitats.....	156
5.12	Urban Wetlands.....	158
5.12.1	Water Gardens.....	159
5.12.2	Constructed Wetlands.....	160
5.13	Urban (Community) Fisheries Programs.....	162
	Chapter Activities.....	162
	Species Profile: American Beaver (<i>Castor canadensis</i>).....	163

Chapter 6

	Population Dynamics.....	165
	Key Concepts.....	165
6.1	Introduction.....	165
6.2	Survival.....	166
6.3	Adaptations.....	167
6.4	Density.....	168
6.5	Factors Affecting Population Densities.....	169
6.6	How Populations Grow.....	170
6.7	Population Growth Rate Patterns.....	170
6.8	Effects of Habitat Fragmentation on Population Dynamics.....	171
6.9	Effects of Supplemental Feeding on Population Dynamics.....	173
6.10	Effects of Animal Damage Control Activities on Population Dynamics.....	173
6.11	Effects of Environmental Pollutants on Wildlife Population Dynamics.....	175
	Species Profile: Tree Squirrels (<i>Sciurus</i> spp.).....	176
	Chapter Activity.....	178

Section III

Urban Habitats and Hazards

Chapter 7

	Urban Green Spaces.....	181
	Key Concepts.....	181
7.1	Introduction.....	181
7.2	Green Spaces.....	181
7.3	Remnant Habitat Patches.....	183
7.4	Successional Habitat Patches.....	186
7.5	Managed Habitat Patches.....	188
7.5.1	Cemeteries.....	188
7.5.2	Golf Courses.....	195
7.5.3	Nature Centers.....	197
7.5.4	Rural versus Urban Wildlife Populations.....	199
	Chapter Activities.....	200
	Species Profile: Red Fox (<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>).....	201

Chapter 8

	Urban Gray Spaces.....	203
	Key Concepts.....	203

8.1	Introduction	203
8.2	Buildings, Windows, and Towers	204
8.2.1	Buildings	204
8.2.2	Windows	205
8.2.3	Communication Towers	208
8.2.4	Wind Towers	211
8.3	Roads and Highways	213
8.3.1	Animal Mortality	213
8.3.2	Overpasses, Underpasses, and Escape Routes	218
8.3.3	Structural Design Considerations	220
8.4	Bridges, Birds, and Bats	221
8.5	Landfills, Dumpsters, and Garbage Cans	223
8.5.1	Organic Waste Accumulations: A Concept Unique to Urban Ecosystems	223
8.5.2	Factors That Promote the Presence of Wildlife at Landfills	227
8.5.3	Standards Used in Landfill Siting	227
8.5.4	Types of Habitats Found in and around Landfills	227
8.5.5	Human/Wildlife Conflicts at Landfills	228
8.5.6	Wildlife Management at Landfills	229
8.6	Airports	229
8.6.1	Standards for Airport Siting and Zoning	230
8.6.2	Types of Habitats Found in and around Airports	230
8.6.3	Wildlife Species Attracted to Airport Habitats	231
8.6.4	Human/Wildlife Interactions at Airports	231
8.6.5	Wildlife Management Priorities at Airports	233
	Chapter Activities	233
	Species Profile: Mexican Free-Tailed Bat (<i>Tadarida brasiliensis</i>)	234

Section IV

Urban Wildlife Species

Chapter 9

Urban Herpetofauna (Amphibians and Reptiles)	239
--	-----

Key Concepts	239
--------------------	-----

9.1	Introduction	239
9.2	Amphibians	240
9.2.1	Amphibian Taxonomy of Living Orders in the United States	240
9.2.2	Distinguishing Characteristics and Life Cycle	241
9.2.3	Habitat Requirements	242
9.2.4	National Distribution by States	243
9.2.5	Urban Observations	243
9.3	Reptiles	245
9.3.1	Reptilian Taxonomy of Living Orders in the United States	245
9.3.2	Distinguishing Characteristics and Life Cycle	245
9.3.3	Habitat Requirements	249
9.3.4	National Distribution by States	249
9.3.5	Urban Observations	249

Chapter Activities	251
--------------------------	-----

Species Profile 9.1: Gray Tree Frog (<i>Hyla versicolor</i>)	251
--	-----

Species Profile 9.2: Green Anole (<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>).....	252
9A Appendix.....	254
9A.1 State Totals of Amphibians and Reptiles and Numbers of Each Class Observed in Urban Communities	254
Chapter 10	
Urban Birds.....	257
Key Concepts	257
10.1 Introduction.....	257
10.1.1 Birds = Diversity.....	257
10.1.2 Bird Economics.....	258
10.1.3 Bird Losses Due to Urbanization.....	259
10.2 Class Aves Taxonomy of Living Orders in the United States.....	262
10.3 Distinguishing Characteristics and Life Cycle	262
10.4 Management for Birds in Urban Habitats	264
10.4.1 Human Processes That Favor Birds in Urban Environments	265
10.4.2 Concepts of Urban Adapters and Avoiders That Need More Definition.....	266
10.5 National Distribution by States	268
10.6 Urban Observations.....	271
Chapter Activities.....	271
Species Profile: Common Nighthawk (<i>Chordeiles minor</i>)	274
10A Appendix.....	276
10A.1 State Totals of Birds and Numbers of Each Species Observed in Urban Communities Somewhere in the United States.....	276
Chapter 11	
Urban Mammals	279
Key Concepts	279
11.1 Introduction.....	279
11.2 Class Mammalia Taxonomy	280
11.3 Distinguishing Characteristics and Life Cycle	281
11.3.1 Body Hair.....	281
11.3.2 Mammary Glands.....	281
11.3.3 Reproductive System.....	282
11.3.4 Cerebral Cortex.....	282
11.3.5 Teeth and Antlers.....	283
11.4 Management for Mammals in Urban Habitats.....	283
11.5 National Distribution by States	285
11.6 Urban Observations.....	286
11.7 Urban Raccoons (<i>Procyon lotor</i>)	286
11.7.1 Pet Raccoons.....	287
11.7.2 Raccoon Economics.....	287
11.7.3 Raccoons as Disease Vectors.....	288
11.7.4 Urban Raccoon	288
11.7.5 Raccoon Diet.....	289
11.7.6 Raccoon Dens	291
11.7.7 Population Densities	293
11.7.8 Rascal.....	294

11.7.9 Raccoon Survival..... 295

11.7.10 Raccoon Management in Urban Communities..... 296

11.8 Urban Coyotes (*Canis latrans*)..... 298

11.8.1 Introduction..... 298

11.8.2 Urban Coyote 299

11.8.3 Range Expansion 301

11.8.4 Coyote Diet 301

11.8.5 Coyote Economics 301

11.8.6 Coping with Coyotes Management Plans 306

11.8.7 Human and Coyote Conflicts..... 307

11.8.8 Urban Residents’ Views on Coyotes in Their Neighborhoods 308

11.8.9 15 Years of “Co-Existing with Coyotes in Vancouver, British Columbia” 308

Chapter Activities..... 312

Species Profile: California Sea Lion (*Zalophus californianus*) 313

11A Appendix..... 314

11A.1 State Totals of Mammals and Numbers of Each Species Observed in Urban Communities Somewhere in the United States (See Appendix A.4 or Species Lists and Sources of Information) 314

Chapter 12

Urban Threatened, Endangered, and Extirpated Species..... 317

Key Concepts 317

12.1 Introduction..... 317

12.2 Diversity of T/E Species..... 317

12.2.1 Houston Toad (*Bufo houstonensis*) 321

12.2.2 San Joaquin Kit Fox (*Vulpes macrotis mutica*) 324

12.2.3 Florida Key Deer (*Odocoileus virginianus clavium*)..... 325

12.2.4 Black Bear (*Ursus americanus*)..... 330

12.2.5 Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrine*) Delisting Story..... 334

Chapter Activities..... 337

Chapter 13

Urban Introduced and Invasive Species..... 339

Key Concepts 339

13.1 Introduction..... 339

13.2 Introduced Species 340

13.3 Invasive and Feral Species Introductions..... 344

13.4 Case Studies of Invasive Species 347

13.4.1 European Rabbit (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*)..... 347

13.4.2 House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*)..... 348

13.4.3 Nutria (*Myocastor coypus*) 350

13.5 Case Studies of Feral Species 352

13.5.1 Pigeons (*Columba livia*)..... 352

13.5.2 Domestic Cats (*Felis catus*) 354

13.5.2.1 Introduction 354

13.5.2.2 History of Origins and Domestication 355

13.5.2.3 Cat Conflicts..... 357

13.5.3	Hogs (<i>Sus scrofa</i>)	365
13.5.3.1	Physical Description	367
13.5.3.2	Food Habits	368
13.5.3.3	Habitat Preferences	368
13.5.3.4	Reproductive Potential	368
13.5.3.5	Nuisance Issues	369
13.5.3.6	Environmental Damage	369
13.5.3.7	Management and Control	371
13.6	Invasive Species Management Plans	375
	Chapter Activities	377
	Species Profile: Monk Parakeet (<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>)	377

Chapter 14

	Resident Canada Geese and Urban White-Tailed Deer	379
	Key Concepts	379
14.1	Introduction	379
14.2	Factors That Contributed to Geese and Deer Abundance in Urban America	381
14.3	Extent of the Problem: A National Assessment	381
14.3.1	Objectives and Questions Included in the National Assessment	382
14.3.2	Results of the National Assessment	382
14.3.3	Management Implications of National Assessment	383
14.4	Distribution of Resident Canada Geese and White-Tailed Deer in the Continental United States	383
14.5	Human Response to Resident Canada Geese and Urban White-Tailed Deer	385
14.6	Ecological Impacts of Resident Canada Geese and Urban White-Tailed Deer	386
14.7	Health and Safety Issues	393
14.8	Management Strategies for Overabundant Resident Canada Geese and Urban White-Tailed Deer Populations	395
	Chapter Activity	397
	Case Study Outline	397

Section V

Urban Sociopolitical Landscape

Chapter 15

	Human Dimensions of Urban Wildlife Management	401
--	---	-----

Kieran J. Lindsey

	Key Concepts	401
15.1	Introduction	401
15.2	The “People Factor”	402
15.3	Primary Considerations When Conducting Citizen Surveys about Wildlife	403
15.4	Surveying Wildlife Recreationists	407
15.5	Role of Human Dimensions in Urban Wildlife Management	407
15.5.1	Public Participation in Wildlife-Associated Recreation	407
15.5.2	Wildlife Values	411
15.5.3	Quality of Life Issues	413
15.5.4	Human–Wildlife Conflict	415
15.5.5	HD Methods for Resolving Human–Wildlife Conflicts	422

15.6 Working with Urban Stakeholders 423

15.6.1 Policy Life Cycle..... 423

15.6.2 What (and Who) Is a Stakeholder? 424

15.6.3 Changing the Face of Wildlife Stakeholders 425

15.6.4 Guide to Major Stakeholders 425

15.6.4.1 Government (Public Sector) 427

15.6.4.2 Federal..... 427

15.6.4.3 Tribal Governments..... 430

15.6.4.4 State and Territorial Governments 430

15.6.4.5 Local Governments 430

15.6.4.6 Nongovernmental Organizations (Private Sector) 431

15.6.4.7 Academic Institutions..... 432

15.6.4.8 The Public 432

Chapter Activities..... 433

Chapter 16

Legal Aspects of Urban Wildlife Management..... 435

Kieran J. Lindsey

Key Concepts 435

16.1 Wildlife Law 101..... 435

16.2 Federal Laws 436

16.2.1 Lacey Act of 1900..... 436

16.2.2 Migratory Bird Treaty Act of 1918 438

16.2.3 Animal Damage Control Act of 1931 439

16.2.4 Endangered Species Act of 1973 439

16.3 State Laws 442

16.4 County and Municipal Laws 442

16.5 Local Ordinances 443

16.5.1 Weed Ordinances..... 443

16.6 Who's in Charge Here? 445

Chapter Activities..... 447

Species Profile: Cattle Egret (*Bubulcus ibis*) 447

Chapter 17

Zoonoses and Management Considerations..... 449

Kieran J. Lindsey

Key Concepts 449

17.1 What Are Zoonoses?..... 449

17.2 Wildlife and Weaponization of Zoonotic Diseases..... 451

17.3 Parasitic Diseases 451

17.3.1 Protozoa 451

17.3.2 Helminths..... 454

17.3.2.1 Trematodes (Flukes)..... 454

17.3.2.2 Cestodes (Tapeworms) 454

17.3.2.3 Nematodes (Roundworms)..... 455

17.4 Mycotic Diseases..... 458

17.4.1 *Aspergillosis*..... 458

17.4.2 *Histoplasmosis* 458

17.5	Bacterial Diseases	459
17.5.1	Brucellosis.....	460
17.5.2	Lyme Disease.....	461
17.5.3	Plague.....	465
17.5.4	Tularemia	467
17.6	Viral Diseases	468
17.6.1	Hantavirus Pulmonary Syndrome	468
17.6.2	Rabies.....	469
17.6.3	West Nile Virus.....	470
17.7	Prion Diseases.....	472
17.7.1	Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy	472
17.7.2	Chronic Wasting Disease.....	472
	Chapter Activities.....	473
	Species Profile: American Robin (<i>Turdus migratorius</i>).....	473
Appendix: Lists of Terrestrial Amphibians, Reptiles, Birds, and Mammals by States and Those Observed in Urbanized Communities in the United States		475
A.1	Amphibians (n = 101/302, 33%) Observed in Some Urbanized Communities in the United States and States That List the Species	475
A.2	Reptiles (n = 84/309, 27%) Observed in Some Urbanized Communities in the United States and States That List the Species	478
A.3	Birds (n = 457/935, 49%) Observed in Some Urbanized Communities in the United States and States That List the Species	481
A.4	Mammals (n = 98/407, 24%) Observed in Some Urbanized Communities in the United States and States That List the Species	509
Sources of Information on National, State, and Urban Lists of Amphibians, Reptiles, Birds, and Mammals		513
Websites		513
Amphibians		513
Reptiles		513
Birds.....		514
Mammals.....		514
Journal Articles.....		514
Books.....		514
Animal Rehabilitation Data Locations.....		514
Endangered/Threatened Species Sources.....		515
References		517
Index		559