

# CONTENTS

<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>Series Editor's Introduction</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>Preface</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	<b>xx</b>
<b>About the Author</b>	<b>xxii</b>
<b>Chapter 1: What Is Argument-Based Validity?</b>	<b>1</b>
Introducing Argument-Based Validity	2
The Academic Tradition of Validity	3
Evolving Concepts in Testing	13
Conclusion	18
<b>Chapter 2: Validity Argument Design</b>	<b>20</b>
Expressing Interpretations and Uses: Three Example Tests	20
Using Claims and Inferences to Express Interpretations and Uses	23
Structuring Claims in a Validity Argument: From Grounds to Conclusions	25
Identifying Evidence: Warrants, Assumptions, and Backing	30
Identifying Weaknesses and Limitations in Arguments: Rebuttals	32
The Language of Validity Argument	34
Conclusion	36
<b>Chapter 3: Uses and Consequences of Test Scores</b>	<b>38</b>
Why Start With Use and Consequences?	38
Inferences About Use and Consequences	39
Iowa Assessments: Warrants for Consequence Implication and Utilization	41
TOEFL iBT: Warrants for Consequence Implication and Utilization	45
MSCEIT: Warrants for Consequence Implication and Utilization	49
Potential Rebuttals	50
Conclusion	52

<b>Chapter 4: Construct-Related Inferences: Explanation and Extrapolation</b>	<b>54</b>
Constructs in Validity Arguments	54
Explanation Inferences for Traits	55
Extrapolation Inferences for Performance	61
Combining Explanation and Extrapolation for Interactionist Constructs	66
Threats to Construct-Related Inferences	68
Conclusion	70
<b>Chapter 5: Consistency-Related Inferences:</b>	
<b>Generalization and Evaluation</b>	<b>72</b>
Claims About Score Consistency in Validity Arguments	72
Generalization Inferences for Test Scores	73
Evaluation Inferences for Test Tasks	80
Threats to Reliability	84
Conclusion	87
<b>Chapter 6: Content Domain-Related Inference:</b>	
<b>Domain Definition</b>	<b>88</b>
Test Development in Validity Arguments	88
The Domain Definition Inference	89
Domain Definition for the Example Tests	94
Conclusion	101
<b>Chapter 7: Building a Validity Argument</b>	<b>102</b>
The Logic of Validity Arguments	102
The Sociocultural Milieu of Validation	105
Developing a Validity Argument	109
Conclusion	119
<b>References</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>130</b>