

CONTENTS

General editor's foreword	<i>page</i> ix
Preface	xiii
Introduction: competing interpretations	1
1 Immediate responses: for and against	9
 Part I Nineteenth century	
2 The liberal perspective	35
3 Idealist and romantic views	51
4 Tocqueville	73
5 Third Republic historians	90
 Part II Twentieth century	
6 Marxist 'orthodoxy'	111
7 'Soft revisionism'	134
8 'Hard revisionism'	151
9 Bicentenary re-evaluations	169
Postscript	192
Further reading	199
Index	201