NINETEENTH-CENTURY TRAVELS, EXPLORATIONS AND EMPIRES
WRITINGS FROM THE ERA OF IMPERIAL CONSOLIDATION
1835–1910

Volume 1
NORTH AND SOUTH POLES

Edited by Peter J. Kitson

Universitätsbibliothek Bern
Zentralbibliothek
2007

LONDON
PICKERING & CHATTO
2003
CONTENTS

Acknowledgements vii
Note on Copy-texts viii
General Introduction ix
Introduction xvii

John Balleny, 'Discoveries in the Antarctic Ocean, in February 1839'.
Extracted from the Journal of the schooner Eliza Scott, commanded by Mr. John Balleny, communicated by Charles Enderby, Esq.,
Journal of the Royal Geographical Society of London 7 (1839) 1

Charles Wilkes, Narrative of the United States Exploring Expedition during the years 1838, 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842 by Charles Wilkes, USN Commodore of the Expedition, member of the American Philosophical Society &c. Condensed and Abridged (1845) 15

James Clark Ross, A Voyage of Discovery and Research in the Southern and Antarctic Regions, During the Years 1839–43 (1847) 47

Lieutenant Sherard Osborn, Stray Leaves from an Arctic Journal; or, Eighteen Months in the Polar Regions in Search of Sir John Franklin's Expedition, in the Years 1850–51. By Lieut. Sherard Osborn, Commanding H.M.S. Vessel 'Pioneer' (1852) 77

Elisha Kent Kane, The U.S. Grinnell Expedition in Search of Sir John Franklin: A Personal Narrative by Elisha Kent Kane (1854) 103

Charles Dickens, 'The Lost Arctic Voyagers', Household Words, 146 (Saturday, 9 December 1854) 129

Elisha Kent Kane, Arctic Explorations. The Second Grinnell Expedition in Search of Sir John Franklin 1853, 54, 55 (1856) 141

Sir Francis Leopold M'Clintock, The Voyage of the Fox in the Arctic Seas: A Narrative of the Fate of Sir John Franklin and His Companions by Captain M'Clintock (1859) 177
Captain Albert Hastings Markham, R.N., *The Great Frozen Sea: A Personal Narrative of the Voyage of the 'Alert' During the Arctic Expedition of 1875–6* (1878) 211

John Wilson Danenhower, *History of the Adventures, Voyage and Terrible Shipwreck of the U.S. Steamer 'Jeannette', in the Polar Seas, together with a full and particular account of the death of Lieutenant De Long, and his brave Shipmates and the rescue of Danenhower, Melville, and their heroic companions carefully compiled from authentic records with numerous Illustrations* (1882) 243


Robert Edwin Peary, *Northward over the 'Great Ice': A Narrative of Life and Work along the Shores and upon the interior ice-cap of Northern Greenland in the years 1886 and 1891-1897, with a description of the little tribe of Smith-Sound Eskimos, the most northerly human beings in the world, and an account of the discovery and bringing home of the 'Saviksue', or Great Cape-York Meteorites* (1898) 281

Frederick A. Cook, *Through the First Antarctic Night 1898-1899. A Narrative of the Voyage of the 'Belgica' Among Newly Discovered Lands and Over an Unknown Sea About the South Pole* (1900) 301

Robert Falcon Scott, *The Voyage of the 'Discovery' ... With 260 full page and smaller illustrations by Dr. E. A. Wilson and other members of the expedition ... panoramas and maps* (1905) 319


Further Reading 373

Notes 391
NINETEENTH-CENTURY TRAVELS, EXPLORATIONS AND EMPIRES
WRITINGS FROM THE ERA OF IMPERIAL CONSOLIDATION
1835–1910

Volume 2
NORTH AMERICA

Edited by William Baker
# CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acknowledgements</th>
<th>vii</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Sir Charles Lyell, *A Second Visit to the United States of North America* (1849) | 1 |
| Alexander Mackay, *The Western World; or, Travels in the United States in 1846–47: Exhibiting them in their Latest Development Social, Political, and Industrial: Including a Chapter on California* (1849) | 23 |
| George F. Ruxton, *Adventures in Mexico and the Rocky Mountains* (1849) | 41 |
| Isabella Lucy Bird [later Bishop], *The Englishwoman in America* (1856) | 59 |
| William Ferguson, *America by River and Rail: or, Notes by the Way on the New World and its People* (1856) | 79 |
| Thomas H. Gladstone, *Kansas; or, Squatter Life and Border Warfare in the Far West* (1857) | 99 |
| Samuel Phillips Day, *Down South; or, An Englishman's Experience at the Seat of the American War* (1862) | 121 |
| Robert Ferguson, *America During and After the War* (1866) | 145 |
| Sir William Francis Butler, *The Great Lone Land: A Narrative of Travel and Adventure in the North-West of America* (1872) | 165 |
| Wyndham-Quin, Earl of Dunraven, *The Great Divide: Travels in the Upper Yellowstone in the Summer of 1874* (1876) | 183 |
| George Jacob Holyoake, *Among the Americans and a Stranger in America* (1881) | 207 |
| George Augustus Sala, *America Revisited: From the Bay of New York to the Gulf of Mexico, and from Lake Michigan to the Pacific* (1883) | 223 |
| Emily Faithfull, *Three Visits to America* (1884) | 239 |
E. Catherine Bates, *A Year in the Great Republic* (1887) 257

Sir E. W. Watkin, *Canada and the States: Recollections 1851 to 1886* (1887) 273

William Garden Blaikie, *Summer Suns in the Far West: A Holiday trip to the Pacific Slope* (1890) 291

Alexander Craib, *America and the Americans: A Narrative of a Tour in the United States and Canada with Chapters on American Home Life* (1892) 311

Eyre Crowe, *With Thackeray in America* (1893) 331

Lady Theodora Guest, *A Round Trip in North America* (1895) 345

William Archer, *America To-Day: Observations and Reflections* (1900) 359

Horace Annesley Vachell, *Life and Sport on the Pacific Slope* (1900) 373

Paul Fountain, *The Great Deserts and Forests of North America, with a Preface by W. Hudson* (1901) 397

James Bryce, ‘America Revisited: The Changes of a Quarter-Century,’ *The Outlook*, 25 March, 1905; 1 April, 1905 419

Alfred Russel Wallace, *My Life: A Record of Events and Opinions* (1908) 439

Further Reading 453

Notes 463
NINETEENTH-CENTURY TRAVELS, EXPLORATIONS AND EMPIRES
WRITINGS FROM THE ERA OF IMPERIAL CONSOLIDATION
1835–1910

Volume 3
INDIA

Edited by Indira Ghose
CONTENTS

Introduction ix

Alexander Burnes, Travels into Bokhara; Being the Account of a Journey from India to Cabool, Tartary, and Persia; Also, Narrative of a Voyage on the Indus, from the Sea to Lahore, with Presents from the King of Great Britain; Performed under the orders of the Supreme Government of India, in the Years 1831, 1832, and 1833 (1834) 1

Fanny Parks, Wanderings of a Pilgrim in Search of the Picturesque, During Four-and-Twenty Years in the East; with Revelations of Life in the Zenana (1850) 49

Richard Francis Burton, Scinde; or, the Unhappy Valley (1851) 107

William Henry Sleeman, A Journey through the Kingdom of Oude, in 1849–50; by Direction of the Right Hon. the Earl of Dalhousie, Governor-General. With Private Correspondence relative to the Annexation of Oude to British India (1858) 161

[Mrs. G. Harris], A Lady's Diary of the Siege of Lucknow, Written for the Perusal of Friends at Home (1858) 207

R. M. Coopland, A Lady's Escape from Gwalior and Life in the Fort of Agra during the Mutinies of 1857 (1859) 258

William Howard Russell, My Diary in India, in the year 1858–9 (1860) 291

Emily Eden, 'Up the Country': Letters written to her Sister from the Upper Provinces of India (1866) 339

Emily Eden, Letters from India, ed. by her Niece, the Hon. Eleanor Eden (1872) 374

Wilfrid Scawen Blunt, India Under Ripon: A Private Diary (1909) 405

Further Reading 435

Notes 441
NINETEENTH-CENTURY TRAVELS, EXPLORATIONS AND EMPIRES
WRITINGS FROM THE ERA OF IMPERIAL CONSOLIDATION 1835–1910

Volume 4
THE FAR EAST

Edited by Susan Schoenbauer Thurin

Universitätsbibliothek Bern
Zentralbibliothek
2007

LONDON
PICKERING & CHATTO
2003
CONTENTS

Acknowledgements vi

Introduction vii

CHINA

George Wingrove Cooke, China: Being 'The Times' Special Correspondence from China in the Years 1857–58 (1859) 1


Constance Gordon Cumming, Wanderings in China (1886) 79

Archibald Little, Through the Yang-Tse Gorges or Trade and Travel in Western China (1888) 115

Mrs Archibald Little [A. E. N. Bewicke], Intimate China (1899) 155

JAPAN

C. Pemberton Hodgson, A Residence at Nagasaki and Hakodate in 1859–1860 with an Account of Japan Generally [and] with a Series of Letters on Japan, by His Wife (1861) 205

Arthur Adams, Travels of a Naturalist in Japan and Manchuria (1870) 253

Edmund Gregory Holtham, Eight Years in Japan, 1873–1881 (1883) 283

Major Henry Knollys, Sketches of Life in Japan (1887) 313


Further Reading 405

Notes 411

Index 425
NINETEENTH-CENTURY TRAVELS, EXPLORATIONS AND EMPIRES
WRITINGS FROM THE ERA OF IMPERIAL CONSOLIDATION
1835–1910

Volume 5
MIDDLE EAST

Edited by William Baker

General Introduction by Peter J. Kitson

LONDON
PICKERING & CHATTO
2004
## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note on Copy Texts</td>
<td>viii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Introduction</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>xxi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Robert Madden, <em>Travels in Turkey, Egypt, Nubia, and Palestine, in 1824, 1825, 1826, and 1827</em> (1833)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Julia Pardoe, <em>The City of the Sultan, and, Domestic Manners of the Turks in 1836</em> (1837)</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Josias Leslie Porter, <em>Five Years in Damascus: Including an Account of the History, Topography, and Antiquities of that City; with Travels and Researches in Palmyra, Lebanon, and the Hauran</em> (1855)</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Urquhart, <em>The Lebanon: (Mount Souria) A History and a Diary</em> (1860)</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Hepworth Dixon, <em>The Holy Land</em> (1865)</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Gifford Palgrave, <em>Narrative of a Year's Journey Through Central and Eastern Arabia</em> (1862–1863) (1865)</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augustus Henry Mounsey, <em>A Journey Through the Caucasus and the Interior of Persia</em> (1872)</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laurence Oliphant, <em>The Land of Gilead with Excursions in the Lebanon</em> (1880)</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Esmé Scott-Stevenson, <em>Our Ride Through Asia Minor</em> (1881)</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David G. Hogarth, <em>A Wandering Scholar in the Levant</em> (1896)</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mrs W. M. Ramsay, <em>Everyday Life in Turkey</em> (1897)</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
H. Rider Haggard. *A Winter Pilgrimage Being an Account of Travels through Palestine, Italy and the Island of Cyprus, Accomplished in the year 1900 (1901)* 355

Further Reading 385

Notes 391
CONTENTS

Introduction vii

John Williams. A Narrative of Missionary Enterprises in the South Sea Islands; with Remarks on the Natural History of the Islands, Origin, Languages, Traditions and Usages of the Inhabitants (1838) 1

Robert FitzRoy. Narrative of the Surveying Voyages of His Majesty's Ships Adventure and Beagle, between the years 1826 and 1836, describing the Examination of the Southern Shores of South America, and the Beagle's Circumnavigation of the Globe (1839) 37

John Lort Stokes. Discoveries in Australia; With an Account of the Coasts and Rivers explored and surveyed during the Voyage of H.M.S Beagle, in the Years 1837-38-39-40-41-42-43. By Command of the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty. Also a Narrative of Captain Owen Stanley's Visits to the Islands in the Arafura Sea (1846) 79

Charles Sturt. Narrative of an Expedition into Central Australia Performed under the Authority of Her Majesties Government during the Years 1844, 5, and 6: Together with a Notice of the Province of South Australia in 1847 (1849) 123

Mary Wallis. Life in Feejee, or, Five Years among the Cannibals, by a Lady (1851) 163

John MacGillivray. Narrative of the Voyage of HMS Rattlesnake, commanded by the late Owen Stanley, R.N., FRS &c. during the Years 1846–1850 (1852) 203

John Elphinstone Erskine. Journal of a Cruise among the Islands of the Western Pacific, including the Feejees and others inhabited by the Polynesian Negro Races, in Her Majesty's Ship Havannah (1853) 233

Thomas Williams. Fiji and the Fijians: The Islands and their Inhabitants (1858) 267

Constance Frederica Gordon Cumming. A Lady's Cruise in a French Man-of-War (1882) 287
Julian Thomas [pseudonym of Stanley James], *Cannibals and Convicts: Notes on Personal Experiences in the Western Pacific* (1886) 331

Charles Morris Woodford, *A Naturalist Among the Head-Hunters* (1890) 369

William Wyatt Gill, *From Darkness to Light in Polynesia, with Illustrative Clan Songs* (1894) 393

A. C. Haddon, *Head-Hunters: Black, White and Brown* (1901) 427

Further Reading 453

Notes 459

Page Conversions 465
NINETEENTH-CENTURY TRAVELS, EXPLORATIONS AND EMPIRES
WRITINGS FROM THE ERA OF IMPERIAL CONSOLIDATION 1835–1910

Volume 7
AFRICA

Edited by Tim Youngs
CONTENTS

Acknowledgements ix

Introduction xi

Mansfield Parkyns, Life in Abyssinia: Being Notes Collected during Three Years’ Residence and Travels in that Country (1853) 1

David Livingstone, Missionary Travels and Researches in South Africa; including a Sketch of Sixteen Years’ Residence in the Interior of Africa, and a Journey from the Cape of Good Hope to Loanda on the West Coast; thence across the Continent, down the River Zambesi, to the Eastern Ocean (1857) 25

William Charles Baldwin, African Hunting, from Natal to the Zambesi: including Lake Ngami, the Kalahari Desert, etc., from 1852 to 1860 (1863) 59

John Hanning Speke, Journal of the Discovery of the Source of the Nile (1863) 85


Henry M. Stanley, How I Found Livingstone. Travels, Adventures, and Discoveries in Central Africa; including Four Months’ Residence with Dr. Livingstone (1872) 153

Anna Hinderer, Seventeen Years in the Yoruba Country: Memorials of Anna Hinderer, wife of the Rev. David Hinderer, C.M.S. missionary in Western Africa (1872) 217

Verney Lovett Cameron, Across Africa (1877) 239

Amelia B. Edwards, A Thousand Miles up the Nile (1877) 255

Annie B. Hore, To Lake Tanganyika in a Bath Chair (1886) 281

Henry M. Stanley, In Darkest Africa or the Quest Rescue, and Retreat of Emin Governor of Equatoria (1890) 309

James Sligo Jameson, The Story of The Rear Column of the Emin Pasha Relief Expedition by the Late James S. Jameson, Naturalist to the Expedition (1890) 333
Herbert Ward, *Five Years with the Congo Cannibals* (1890) 369
Helen Caddick, *A White Woman in Central Africa* (1900) 379

Further Reading 403
Notes 421
CONTENTS

Introduction vii

S. S. Hill, Travels in Peru and Mexico (1860) 1

Charles Daniel Dance, Recollection of Four Years in Venezuela (1876) 51


Frederick A. Ober, Camps in the Caribbees. The Adventures of a Naturalist in the Lesser Antilles (1880) 157

Charles Barrington-Brown, Canoe and Camp Life in British Guiana (1877) 213

Henry Kirke, Twenty-five Years in British Guiana (1898) 267

Richard F. Burton, Explorations of the Highlands of the Brazil: with an Account of the Gold and Diamond Mines (1869) 327

Louis Agassiz, A Journey in Brazil by Professor and Mrs. Louis Agassiz (1868) 383

Further Reading 441

Notes 445

Index 455