Contents

List of tables vi
List of figures vii
Preface viii
Acknowledgments x

1 The challenge 1
2 The nature of the evidence: a synthesis of meta-analyses 7
3 The argument: visible teaching and visible learning 22
4 The contributions from the student 39
5 The contributions from the home 61
6 The contributions from the school 72
7 The contributions from the teacher 108
8 The contributions from the curricula 129
9 The contributions from teaching approaches—part I 161
10 The contributions from teaching approaches—part II 200
11 Bringing it all together 237

Appendix A: the meta-analyses by topic 263
Appendix B: the meta-analyses by rank order 297
Bibliography 301
Index 375