### Contents

*Acknowledgements*  xi

Introduction to sports ethics  1

**Part 1**  
**The roots of sports ethics: games, play, sports**  9

1.1 Introduction  11

1.2 Construction of a definition  
*Bernard Suits*  17

1.3 Nature and significance of play as a cultural phenomenon  
*Johan Huizinga*  29

1.4 The game game  
*Mary Midgley*  33

1.5 Introduction to the appendices  
*Bernard Suits*  43

1.6 Games and the good—I  
*Thomas Hurka*  52

1.7 Games and the good—II  
*John Tasioulas*  62

1.8 Sport: an historical phenomenology  
*Anthony Skillen*  77
### Part 2
**Fair contests: rules, spoiling and cheating**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1 Introduction</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2 From test to contest: an analysis of two kinds of counterpoint in sport</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Scott Kretchmar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3 The ends of the sports contest</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warren P. Fraleigh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4 Fairness in sport: an ideal and its consequences</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sigmund Loland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5 It's not cricket: underarm bowling, legality and the meaning of life</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Fraser</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.6 The “hand of God”?</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Claudio Tamburrini</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.7 Spoiling: an indirect reflection of sport’s moral imperative?</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham McFee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Part 3
**Doping, genetic modification and the ethics of enhancement**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.1 Introduction</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2 The athletes’ viewpoint</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verner Møller</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3 Why not dope? It’s still all about the health</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andy Miah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4 Doping under medical control: conceptually possible but impossible in the world of professional sports?</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Søren Holm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5 Ethical aspects of controlling genetic doping</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Munthe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6 Bionic athletes</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael J. Sandel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7 Whose Prometheus? Transhumanism, biotechnology and the moral topography of sports medicine</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike McNamee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Part 4
Cultures of equality and difference: dis/ability, gender and race 225

4.1 Introduction 227

4.2 Disability or extraordinary talent: Francesco Lentini (three legs) versus Oscar Pistorius (no legs)
Ivo van Hilvoorde and Laurens Landeweerd 231

4.3 Tackling Murderball: masculinity, disability and the big screen
Michael Gard and Hayley Fitzgerald 242

4.4 Against sexual discrimination in sports
Torbjörn Tännsjö 254

4.5 On the definition of 'woman' in the sport context
Angela J. Schneider 264

4.6 I'd rather wear a turban than a rose: a case study of the ethics of chanting
Carwyn Jones and Scott Fleming 276

4.7 Racism, racist acts and courageous role models
Mike McNamee 286

Part 5
Ethical development in and through sports: rules, virtues and vices 301

5.1 Introduction 303

5.2 What moral educational significance has physical education? A question in need of disambiguation
David Carr 306

5.3 Sport, ethos and education
Jim Parry 316

5.4 Schadenfreude in sports: envy, justice and self-esteem
Mike McNamee 327

5.5 Athletic virtue: between East and West
Heather L. Reid 340

5.6 The project of a moral laboratory; and particularism
Graham McFee 347
CONTENTS

Part 6
Commercialism, corruption and exploitation in sports 363

6.1 Introduction 365

6.2 The degradation of sport
Christopher Lasch 369

6.3 The moral case against contemporary American sports
William Morgan 382

6.4 Moral philosophy out on the track: what might be done?
Adrian Walsh and Richard Giulianotti 404

6.5 Sport and the systematic infliction of pain: a case study of state-sponsored
mandatory doping in East Germany
Giselher Spitzer 413

6.6 Sharp practice: intensive training and child abuse
Paolo David 426

Part 7
Ethics and adventurous activity 435

7.1 Introduction 437

7.2 The value of dangerous sport
J. S. Russell 441

7.3 Adventure, climbing excellence and the practice of ‘bolting’
Philip Ebert and Simon Robertson 456

7.4 Kant goes skydiving: understanding the extreme by way of the sublime
Jesus Ilundain-Agurruza 467

7.5 Can BASEjumping be morally defended?
Gunnar Breivik 481

7.6 Sacred places
Raimond Gaita 493

Index 501