

CONTENTS

SECTION 1 Evaluation

- 1 THE PHYSIATRIC HISTORY AND PHYSICAL EXAMINATION 3**
Michael W. O'Dell, C. David Lin, and André Panagos
- 2 EXAMINATION OF THE PEDIATRIC PATIENT 41**
Pamela E. Wilson and Susan D. Apkon
- 3 ADULT NEUROGENIC COMMUNICATION DISORDERS 53**
Delaina Walker-Batson and Jan Avent
- 4 PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT AND INTERVENTION IN REHABILITATION 65**
Stephanie A. Reid-Armdt, Bruce Caplan, Michele J. Rustin, Beth S. Stomine, Jay M. Uomoto, and Robert G. Frank
- 5 GAIT ANALYSIS: TECHNOLOGY AND CLINICAL APPLICATIONS 99**
Alberto Esquenazi and Mukul Talaty
- 6 IMPAIRMENT RATING AND DISABILITY DETERMINATION 117**
Richard E. Seroussi and James P. Robinson
- 7 NEUROLOGIC AND MUSCULOSKELETAL IMAGING STUDIES 131**
Andrew D. Bronstein, Mark A. Skirgaudas, and Andrew J. Cole
- 8 QUALITY AND OUTCOME MEASURES FOR MEDICAL REHABILITATION 159**
Karen L. Andrews, Heather S. Ohl, Mary F. Kessler, and Dexanne B. Clohan
- 9 ELECTRODIAGNOSTIC MEDICINE I: FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES 171**
Daniel Dumitru and Michael Andary
- 10 ELECTRODIAGNOSTIC MEDICINE II: CLINICAL EVALUATION AND FINDINGS 195**
Timothy R. Dillingham
- 11 ELECTRODIAGNOSTIC MEDICINE III: CASE STUDIES 223**
Andrea J. Boon and Jeffrey A. Strommen

SECTION 2 Treatment Techniques and Special Equipment

- 12 REHABILITATION AND PROSTHETIC RESTORATION IN UPPER LIMB AMPUTATION 257**
Terrence P. Sheehan
- 13 REHABILITATION AND PROSTHETIC RESTORATION IN LOWER LIMB AMPUTATION 277**
Mark E. Huang, Laura Ann Millier, Robert Lipschutz, and Todd A. Kuiken

- 14 UPPER LIMB ORTHOTIC DEVICES 317**
Brian M. Kelly, Atul T. Patel, and Carole V. Dodge
- 15 LOWER LIMB ORTHOTIC DEVICES 333**
William J. Hennessey
- 16 SPINAL ORTHOSES 359**
David P. Moore, Edward Tilley, and Paul Sugg
- 17 WHEELCHAIRS AND SEATING SYSTEMS 373**
Alicia M. Koontz, Armol M. Karmarker, Donald M. Spaeth, Mark R. Schmeler, and Rory Cooper
- 18 THERAPEUTIC EXERCISE 403**
Robert P. Wilder, Jeffrey G. Jenkins, Craig K. Seto, and Siobhan Statuta
- 19 MANIPULATION, TRACTION, AND MASSAGE 427**
Jeffrey S. Brault, Robert E. Kappler, and Brian E. Grogg
- 20 PHYSICAL AGENT MODALITIES 449**
David C. Weber and Kurtis M. Hoppe
- 21 ELECTRICAL STIMULATION 469**
David T. Yu
- 22 INTEGRATIVE MEDICINE IN REHABILITATION 483**
Ralph E. Gay, Brent A. Bauer, and Robert K. Yang
- 23 COMPUTER ASSISTIVE DEVICES AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROLS 499**
Cathy Bodine
- 24 PERIPHERAL JOINT AND SOFT TISSUE INJECTION TECHNIQUES 517**
Paul Lento, Joseph Ihm, David J. Kennedy, and Christopher J. Visco
- 25 SPINAL INJECTION TECHNIQUES 541**
Alison Stout, Nelson Hager, and Marla Kaufman

SECTION 3 Common Clinical Problems

- 26 ACHIEVING FUNCTIONAL INDEPENDENCE 565**
Ellen Guess, Debra Paul, and Alison E. Lane
- 27 REHABILITATION OF PATIENTS WITH SWALLOWING DISORDERS 581**
Jeffrey B. Palmer, Cathy A. Pelletier, and Koichiro Matsuo
- 28 MANAGEMENT OF BLADDER DYSFUNCTION 601**
Diana D. Cardenas, Anthony Chiodo, and Gregory Samson
- 29 NEUROGENIC BOWEL DYSFUNCTION AND REHABILITATION 619**
Gianna Rodriguez, John C. King, and Steven A. Stiens
- 30 SPASTICITY MANAGEMENT 641**
Patricia W. Nance, Lalith Satkunam, and Karen Ethans

- 31 SEXUALITY DYSFUNCTION AND DISABILITY 661**
Kelly M. Scott and Colleen M. Fitzgerald
- 32 PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT OF CHRONIC WOUNDS 683**
Richard Salcido, Chulhyun Ahn, Sam SH. Wu, and Robert J. Goldman
- 33 CARDIAC REHABILITATION 713**
Jonathon H. Whiteson and Gisli Einarsson
- 34 PULMONARY REHABILITATION 741**
Randall E. Keyser, Leighton Chan, Joshua G. Woolstenhulme, Michelle Kennedy, and Bart E. Drinkard
- 35 EMPLOYMENT OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES 755**
Heidi Klingbeil and Kevin Sperber
- 36 RHEUMATIC DISEASES 769**
Santiago Toledo, Kathleen Trapani, and Elizabeth Feldbrugge

SECTION 4 Issues in Specific Diagnoses

- 37 COMMON NECK PROBLEMS 787**
Michael J. DePalma and Curtis W. Slipman
- 38 MUSCULOSKELETAL DISORDERS OF THE UPPER LIMB 817**
Jonathon T. Finnoff
- 39 MUSCULOSKELETAL DISORDERS OF THE LOWER LIMB 843**
Pamela A. Hansen and Stuart E. Willick
- 40 LOW BACK PAIN 871**
Karen P. Barr and Mark A. Harrast
- 41 OSTEOPOROSIS 913**
Mehrsheed Sinaki
- 42 CHRONIC PAIN 935**
Steven P. Stanos, Mark D. Tyburski, and R. Norman Harden
- 43 MUSCLE PAIN SYNDROMES 971**
Chang-Zern Hong
- 44 SPORTS MEDICINE 1003**
Mark A. Harrast, Scot Laker, and Erin Maslowski
- 45 OCCUPATIONAL REHABILITATION 1031**
Brian S. Foley
- 46 MOTOR NEURON DISEASES 1041**
Nanette Joyce and Gregory T. Carter

- 47 REHABILITATION OF PATIENTS WITH NEUROPATHIES 1065**
Anita Craig and James K. Richardson
- 48 MYOPATHIC DISORDERS 1097**
Craig M. McDonald, Jay J. Han, and Gregory T. Carter
- 49 TRAUMATIC BRAIN INJURY 1133**
Amy K. Wagner, Patricia M. Arenth, Christina Kwasnica, and Emily H. Rogers
- 50 STROKE SYNDROMES 1177**
Richard L. Harvey, Elliot J. Roth, David T. Yu, and Pablo Celnick
- 51 DEGENERATIVE MOVEMENT DISORDERS OF THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM 1223**
Jeanne Doherty, Guy Fried, and Michael Saulino
- 52 MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS 1233**
George H. Kraft, Theodore R. Brown, and Shana Johnson
- 53 CEREBRAL PALSY 1253**
Joyce Oleszek and Loren Davidson
- 54 MYELOMININGOCELE AND OTHER SPINAL DYSRAPHISMS 1275**
R. Drew Davis and Charles Law
- 55 SPINAL CORD INJURY 1293**
Thomas N. Bryce, Kristjan T. Ragnarsson, Adam B. Stein, and Fin Biering-Sorensen
- 56 LOWER LIMB PERIPHERAL VASCULAR DISEASE 1347**
Susan Knapton and Geetha Pandian
- 57 CANCER REHABILITATION 1371**
Andrea L. Cheville
- 58 BURN REHABILITATION 1403**
Vincent Gabriel and Radha Holavanahalli
- 59 GERIATRIC REHABILITATION 1419**
Rina M. Bloch
- 60 TRANSPLANTATION OF ORGANS: REHABILITATION TO MAXIMIZE OUTCOMES 1439**
Mark A. Young, Steven A. Stiens, Bryan J. O'Young, and R. Samuel Mayer
- 61 INTERNATIONAL PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION 1457**
John Melvin, Marta Imamura, and Jose Jimenez