

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	VII
List of Tables	IX
List of Abbreviations	XI
Chapter One. The Secularization Debate: An Introduction to the Problematic Relationship between Religion and Modernity	1
A. Problems of Definition	4
B. The Secularization Debate in Sociology	6
C. The Secularization Debate in Modern European Religious History	10
D. The Secularization Debate in Swedish Religious History	14
E. The Place of the Present Work in Secularization Scholarship	19
F. Gender and Religion in Modern Sweden	23
G. Sources	28
H. Outline	29
Chapter Two. The Female Diaconate in Nineteenth-Century Sweden	32
A. The Origins and Formation of the Female Diaconate	32
B. Leadership and Organization	49
C. The Calling of a Deaconess	52
D. A Profile of Deaconesses	64
E. Deaconess Education	70
F. The Work of Deaconesses	74
G. The Difficulties of Recruiting and Retaining Deaconesses ...	76
H. Conclusion	87
Chapter Three. Education	89
A. Popular Education in Medieval and Early Modern Europe ..	90
B. Educational Reforms in Nineteenth-Century Sweden	93
C. The Deaconess School for Poor Children	98
D. Deaconesses as Teachers in Provincial Sweden	103
E. The Discontinuation of Teaching	112
F. Conclusion	114

Chapter Four. Health Care	116
A. Health Care in Medieval and Early Modern Europe	117
B. Origins of the Modern Nursing Profession in Nineteenth-Century Sweden	121
C. The Deaconess Hospital	128
D. The Nursing Home and the Polyclinic	133
E. Private Home Care and Provincial Hospitals	135
F. Conclusion	141
Chapter Five. Poor Relief	143
A. Poor Relief in Medieval and Early Modern Europe	144
B. Poor Relief Reform in Nineteenth-Century Sweden	148
C. Indoor Relief	154
D. Outdoor Relief	156
E. Conclusion	164
Chapter Six. The Social Significance Of Swedish Deaconesses	166
Bibliography	173
Index	185