

CONTENTS

List of Figures and Tables vii

Acknowledgments ix

List of Abbreviations xiii

1

Decentralization and Recentralization in Developing Countries 1

2

Historical Trajectories in Subnational Autonomy 17

3

Subnational Revenue Autonomy 62

4

Subnational Expenditure Autonomy 90

5

Subnational Contractual Autonomy 122

6

Subnational Autonomy in Unitary States 148

7

When the Center Holds: Conclusions and Implications 177

Appendix: Interviewees (by Country) 195

References 201

Index 215