



CONTENTS

List of Figures	vii
Preface	ix
Introduction	3
1. Life after Death in Popular Belief	10
1.1 The <i>Psyche</i>	10
1.2 Hades	15
1.3 Elysium	18
1.4 The Gods in Hades and Guides on the Voyage to the Underworld	21
2. A Revolution of Hope	29
2.1 Introduction	29
2.2 The Eleusinian Mysteries	30
2.3 Dionysian Initiations	34
2.4 The Bacchic Gold Tablets, Pindar, and other "Orphic" Evidence	39
2.5 Pythagorean Eschatology and the Derveni Papyrus	53
2.6. The Soul/Body Opposition from Pindar to Plato	57

CONTENTS

3. The Long Farewell	62
3.1 Death and Contamination	62
3.2 Mourning Ceremonies	65
3.3 Cremation, Inhumation, and the Final Rites	84
4. The Final Resting Place and a New Bond	92
4.1 Introduction	92
4.2 Stelae, Monuments, and Epitaphs	95
4.3 Tomb Cult and Hero Cult	116
5. Making Good Use of Death	126
5.1 Heroic Death in Battle	126
5.2 The <i>Polis</i> and Funerary Ideology	139
5.3 Legislation and Funerary Regulations	148
Appendix: Studies of Death in Anthropology, Social History, and Psychology	155
Glossary	169
Bibliography	173
General Index	185
Index of Ancient Texts	192