Contents

List of Tables ix
Foreword by Gustaaf Geeraerts x
Acknowledgements xiii
Notes on Contributors xvi

Introduction: Exploring the Conceptual Gaps in China–EU Relations
Zhongqi Pan 1

Part I  General Dimension: Sovereignty and Soft Power

1 Sovereignty in China–EU Relations: The Conceptual Gap and Its Implications
Zhongqi Pan 19

2 Diversity, Pragmatism and Convergence: China, the European Union and the Issue of Sovereignty
Joern-Carsten Gottwald and Niall Duggan 35

3 The Conceptual Gap on Soft Power between China and Europe and Its Impact on Bilateral Relations
Zhimin Chen and Lilei Song 50

4 China and the EU: Conceptual Gaps in Soft Power
Anna Michalski 65

Part II  Bilateral Dimension: Human Rights, Democracy, Stability and Strategic Partnership

5 The Conceptual Gap on Human Rights in China–Europe Relations
Chi Zhang 83

6 Europe, China and Expectations for Human Rights
Duncan Freeman and Gustaaf Geeraerts 98
## Contents

7 The EU and China's Perceptions of Democracy and Their Impact on China–EU Relations  
*Stefanie Weil and Yijia Jing*  

8 Conceptual Gaps on Stability in Chinese and European Contexts  
*Chun Ding*  

9 Stability and Change: The EU, China and Perceptions of Stability  
*Duncan Freeman*  

10 Conceptual Differences of Strategic Partnership in EU–China Relations  
*May-Britt U. Stumbaum and Wei Xiong*  

**Part III  Multilateral Dimension: Multilateralism/Multipolarization and Global Governance**

11 Multipolarity and Multilateralism as International Norms: The Chinese and European Perspectives  
*Xiaoming Zhang*  

12 China–EU Understandings of the International System: Multipolarization, Multilateralism and Beyond?  
*David Scott*  

13 Conceptual Gaps on Global Governance between China and the EU  
*Eva Gross and Junbo Jian*  

Conclusion: Managing the Conceptual Gaps in China–EU Relations  
*Zhongqi Pan*  

*Bibliography*  

*Index*