PART I WITCH BELIEFS

1. Magic and its Hazards in the Late Medieval West
   Richard Kieckhefer

2. Fifteenth-Century Witch Beliefs
   Hans Peter Broedel

3. Popular Witch Beliefs and Magical Practices
   Edward Bever

4. Demonologies
   Gerhild Scholz Williams

5. Sabbath Stories: Towards a New History of Witches’ Assemblies
   Willem de Blecourt

6. The Sceptical Tradition
   Walter Stephens

7. Witchcraft in Early Modern Literature
   Diane Purkiss

8. Images of Witchcraft in Early Modern Europe
   Charles Zika
# PART II WITCHCRAFT PROSECUTIONS

9. The First Wave of Trials for Diabolical Witchcraft  
   **RICHARD KIECKHEFER**  
   159

10. The German Witch Trials  
    **THOMAS ROBISHEAUX**  
    179

11. Witchcraft and the Local Communities: The Rhine-Moselle Region  
    **ROBIN BRIGGS**  
    199

12. Witchcraft Trials in France  
    **WILLIAM MONTER**  
    218

13. Witchcraft and Wealth: The Case of the Netherlands  
    **HANS DE WAARDT**  
    232

14. Witchcraft Prosecutions in Italy  
    **TAMAR HERZIG**  
    249

15. Witchcraft in Iberia  
    **WILLIAM MONTER**  
    268

16. Witchcraft Trials in England  
    **MALCOLM GASKILL**  
    283

17. Witchcraft in Scotland  
    **JULIAN GOODARE**  
    300

18. Witchcraft in Poland: Milk and Malefice  
    **MICHAEL OSTLING**  
    318

19. Witch-Hunting in Early Modern Hungary  
    **ILDIKÖ SZ. KRISTÖF**  
    334

20. Witchcraft Trials in Russia: History and Historiography  
    **VALERIE KIVELSON**  
    355

21. Witchcraft Criminality and Witchcraft Research in the Nordic Countries  
    **RUNE BLIX HAGEN**  
    375

22. Witchcraft in British America  
    **RICHARD GODBEER**  
    393
TABLE OF CONTENTS

23. Merging Magical Traditions: Sorcery and Witchcraft in Spanish and Portuguese America 412
   IRIS GAREIS

24. The Decline and End of Witchcraft Prosecutions 429
   BRIAN P. LEVACK

PART III THEMES OF WITCHCRAFT RESEARCH

25. Witchcraft and Gender in Early Modern Europe 449
   ALISON ROWLANDS

26. Witchcraft and the Law 468
   BRIAN P. LEVACK

27. Sixteenth-Century Religious Reform and the Witch-Hunts 485
   GARY K. WAITE

   OSCAR DI SIMPLICIO

29. Politics, State-Building, and Witch-Hunting 528
   JOHANNES DILLINGER

30. Science and Witchcraft 548
    PETER ELMER

31. Medicine and Witchcraft 561
    PETER ELMER

32. Demonic Possession, Exorcism, and Witchcraft 575
    SARAH FERBER

Index 593