

# CONTENTS

Foreword 7

*Martin van Bruinessen*

Introduction 23

1 Historical Background 27

The Republican Reforms: Continuity or Change? 27

The Muslim Conception of Time and Resistance to Secularization 30

Developments in Turkish Religious Education 34

The 1990s: A High-Point for iHLs and the Conservatives 48

2 iHL Graduates in Vienna 55

The Reasons for Choosing Vienna 55

Organization, Activities and Leadership 61

The General Characteristics of European iHL Graduates 70

Subjects Studied and Career Plans 76

Relations with other iHL Graduates 84

The Consequences of the Vienna Experience 91

3 iHL Graduates in Sarajevo 99

The Reasons for Choosing Sarajevo 99

Organization, Activities and Leadership 102

The General Characteristics of iHL Graduates in Sarajevo 105

Subjects Studies and Career Plans 106

Relations with Other iHL Graduates 107

The Consequences of the Sarajevo Experience 110

4 iHL Graduates in Other Countries 113

Conclusion 119

Notes 125

Bibliography 135

List of Acronyms 139

Basic background information on the key respondents 141

Index 143