

Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
List of Figures	xi
List of Abbreviations	xv
Introduction	1
Chapter 1: The Architecture of Medieval Upper Spaces	13
Part 1: Stairs	13
Part 2: Upper Spaces	29
Chapter 2: Devotional Spaces	45
Holy Spaces	45
Sacred Sights	57
Chapter 3: Performing the Liturgy	67
Lights	67
Sound	74
Drama	86
Chapter 4: Supporting the Liturgy	97
Organising the Liturgy	97
Intellectual Life	107
Chapter 5: Behind the Scenes	121
Accommodating the Community	121
The Building Fabric	133
Hidden Assets	145

Chapter 6: Beyond the Everyday	153
Dangerous Men	153
Experiment and Entertainment	165
Chapter 7: Forms and Functions	171
Conventional Approaches and Problems	171
Re-thinking Functional Attribution	174
New Interpretations of Medieval Buildings	176
Chapter 8: Conclusions	189
Appendices	
1. Principal functions associated with medieval ecclesiastical upper space	198
2. A high-level Liturgical year	200
3. Measuring the step angles of spiral stairs	201
Reference section	203
Notes to text	221
Bibliography	241
Index	255
Special Boxed Text Features	
Medieval Masons in Upper Spaces I: Craft Roles	136
Medieval Masons in Upper Spaces II: Apprentices	140
Three High-Level Access Routes I: Binham Priory, Norfolk	160
Three High-Level Access Routes II: Boxgrove Priory, Sussex	164
Three High-Level Access Routes III: St Leonard, Hythe, Kent	168