

Contents

1	Modelling with Graphs	1
1.1	Actions, Events, Programs	2
1.2	Time	6
1.3	Knowledge and Belief	7
1.4	Obligations and Permissions	12
1.5	Relations Between Objects	13
1.6	Kripke Models: The Formal Definition	14
1.7	Kripke Models: Building Them with LoTREC	16
1.8	The Typewriter Font Convention	18
1.9	Modelling Theories by Classes of Kripke Models	19
1.10	Summary	20
2	Talking About Graphs	23
2.1	The Formal Language	25
2.1.1	Atomic Formulas	26
2.1.2	Boolean Connectives	26
2.1.3	Modal Connectives	27
2.1.4	Duality of Modal Connectives	29
2.1.5	The Definition of Formulas	30
2.1.6	Analysing a Formula: Subformulas, Formula Length, Arity	31
2.1.7	Parenthesis Conventions	33
2.2	Syntax Declaration in LoTREC	34
2.2.1	Prefix Notation	35
2.2.2	Defining Atomic Labels	35
2.2.3	Defining Connectives	35
2.2.4	Complex Labels in LoTREC	37
2.2.5	Displaying Formulas	38
2.3	Truth Conditions	39
2.4	How to Do Model Checking in LoTREC	41
2.5	Modal Logics and Reasoning Problems	43

2.6	Modal Logics and Their Axiomatisations	46
2.7	A Note on Computational Complexity	50
2.8	Summary	50
3	The Basics of the Model Construction Method	53
3.1	Definition of Labelled Graphs	54
3.2	Building an Example Model by Hand	55
3.2.1	The Idea: Apply the Truth Conditions	55
3.2.2	Decomposing the Example Formula	56
3.2.3	Extracting a Kripke Model from a Premodel	59
3.3	How to Turn Truth Conditions into Tableau Rules	61
3.4	Tableaux: Some Fundamental Notions	62
3.5	The Language of Tableau Rules in LoTREC	64
3.6	Strategies: How to Combine LoTREC Rules	69
3.6.1	Rule Application in LoTREC: Everywhere and Simultaneously	70
3.6.2	Stopping and Killing Strategies	71
3.6.3	A Strategy for Any Formula: Saturation by Rule Iteration	72
3.6.4	Nesting Strategies	74
3.6.5	Prioritising Rule Application	75
3.7	Exercises: Adding Connectives	77
3.8	From Monomodal K to Multimodal Logic K_n	78
3.9	Description Logic ALC	78
3.10	Taming the Rule for Disjunction	79
3.10.1	Redundant Disjunctions	80
3.10.2	The Cut Rules	80
3.11	Soundness, Termination, and... Completeness	84
3.12	Summary	85
4	Logics with Simple Constraints on Models	87
4.1	K₂ ⊕ Inclusion : Inclusion of Relations	89
4.2	KT : Reflexivity	91
4.3	KB : Symmetry	93
4.4	K.Alt₁ : Partial Function	94
4.5	KD : Seriality	97
4.6	K.2 : Confluence	101
4.7	S5 : A Single Equivalence Relation	106
4.8	HL : Hybrid Logic Nominals	109
4.9	A General Termination Theorem	114
4.9.1	Execution Trace	115
4.9.2	Monotonic Rules	116
4.9.3	Size of Labels	116
4.9.4	Sublabels Modulo Negation	117
4.9.5	Strictly Analytic Rules, Connected Rules	118
4.9.6	The Theorem	119

4.9.7	Proof of the Termination Theorem	120
4.10	Summary	123
5	Logics with Transitive Accessibility Relations	125
5.1	K4 : Transitivity	125
5.2	Marking Nodes and Expressions in LoTREC	133
5.3	Intuitionistic Logic: Reflexivity, Transitivity and Persistence . . .	134
5.4	GL : Transitivity and Noetherianity	139
5.5	Completeness vs. Termination	141
5.6	Another General Termination Theorem by Checking for Loops .	143
5.7	Other Logics as Exercises	145
5.8	Summary	146
6	Model Checking	147
6.1	Model Checking by Hand	147
6.2	How to Implement Model Checking in LoTREC	151
6.3	Conclusion	156
7	Modal Logics with Transitive Closure	157
7.1	LTL : Linear-Time Temporal Logic	158
7.1.1	Syntax and Semantics	159
7.1.2	Model Construction for LTL in LoTREC: Saturating Premodels	161
7.1.3	LoTREC Rules for LTL : Termination by Node-Inclusion Tests	164
7.1.4	LoTREC Rules for LTL : Fulfilment of Eventualities . . .	167
7.1.5	LoTREC Rules for LTL : Termination by Node-Equality Test	170
7.1.6	LoTREC Strategy for LTL	172
7.2	PDL : Propositional Dynamic Logic	173
7.2.1	Syntax of PDL	174
7.2.2	Semantics of PDL	175
7.2.3	LoTREC Rules for PDL : Saturating Premodels	176
7.2.4	LoTREC Rules for PDL : Ensuring Termination	179
7.2.5	LoTREC Rules for PDL : Fulfilment of Eventualities . . .	181
7.2.6	LoTREC Strategy for PDL	186
7.3	Conclusion	189
	References	191
	Index	195