

CONTENTS

Editor's Prefacevii
	<i>Richard Kingham</i>
Chapter 1	INTERNATIONAL HARMONISATION1
	<i>Richard Kingham</i>
Chapter 2	AUSTRALIA.....7
	<i>Bernard O'Shea</i>
Chapter 3	AUSTRIA31
	<i>Karina Hellbert</i>
Chapter 4	BELGIUM46
	<i>Peter Bogaert and Sarah Forest</i>
Chapter 5	BRAZIL61
	<i>Beatriz MA Camargo Kestener, Rubens Granja and Marco Aurélio Antas Torronteguy</i>
Chapter 6	CANADA75
	<i>Adrienne Blanchard and Jill Daley</i>
Chapter 7	CHINA.....91
	<i>Shaoyu Chen and John Balzano</i>
Chapter 8	DENMARK.....122
	<i>Mikkel Vittrup and Mette Hygum Clausen</i>
Chapter 9	ECUADOR140
	<i>Álvaro Sevilla, María de Lourdes Maldonado, Hipatia Donoso, Francisco Ortiz and José Antonio Fabara</i>

Chapter 10	EUROPEAN UNION.....	156
	<i>Grant Castle and Robin Blaney</i>	
Chapter 11	FINLAND	181
	<i>Hanna Paloheimo and Hilma-Karoliina Markkanen</i>	
Chapter 12	FRANCE	192
	<i>Sophie Pelé</i>	
Chapter 13	GERMANY	205
	<i>Christian Dierks and Daniel Geiger</i>	
Chapter 14	INDIA	218
	<i>Pravin Anand and Archana Shanker</i>	
Chapter 15	IRELAND.....	229
	<i>Maree Gallagher</i>	
Chapter 16	ISRAEL.....	249
	<i>Dovev Apel</i>	
Chapter 17	ITALY	267
	<i>Massimiliano Mostardini, Giovanni Galimberti, Mauro Turrini and Evelina Marchesoni</i>	
Chapter 18	JAPAN	282
	<i>Kenji Utsumi and Kensuke Suzuki</i>	
Chapter 19	KOREA.....	297
	<i>Jung Min Jo and Eun Soo Lim</i>	
Chapter 20	MALAYSIA.....	310
	<i>Lee Lin Li and Lim Wee Liang</i>	
Chapter 21	MEXICO	328
	<i>José Alberto Campos-Vargas</i>	

Chapter 22	NETHERLANDS344 <i>Arber Gjunksi, Erik Vollebregt, Carine van den Brink and Annemieke Kooy</i>
Chapter 23	NEW ZEALAND360 <i>Robert Andrew Bycroft</i>
Chapter 24	NORWAY376 <i>Are Stenvik, Beret Sundet, Andreas Bjørnebye, Fanny Charlotte Tysland and Eirik Basmo Ellingsen</i>
Chapter 25	POLAND388 <i>Ewa Skrzydło-Tefelska and Jacek Myszkowski</i>
Chapter 26	PORTUGAL400 <i>Paulo Pinheiro and Francisca Paulouro</i>
Chapter 27	RUSSIA412 <i>Evgeny Alexandrov and Ilya Goryachev</i>
Chapter 28	SERBIA424 <i>Bogdan Ivanišević and Slobodan Trivić</i>
Chapter 29	SINGAPORE437 <i>Melanie Ho and Charmaine Neo</i>
Chapter 30	SOUTH AFRICA451 <i>Andrew Parsons, Allison Williams, Justin Malherbe, Liesel Kok and Rosalind Lake</i>
Chapter 31	SPAIN467 <i>Jordi Faus and Juan Suárez</i>
Chapter 32	SWITZERLAND478 <i>Markus Schott and Markus Wang</i>

Chapter 33	TAIWAN491 <i>Katherine YC Juang, Jill Niu and Daisy Wang</i>
Chapter 34	TURKEY506 <i>Selma Ünlü</i>
Chapter 35	UNITED KINGDOM.....519 <i>Grant Castle and Sarah Cowlshaw</i>
Chapter 36	UNITED STATES535 <i>Richard Kingham and Krista Hessler Carver</i>
Chapter 37	VIETNAM571 <i>Vo Ha Duyen, Kevin Hawkins and Pham Si Hai Quynh</i>
Appendix 1	ABOUT THE AUTHORS.....587
Appendix 2	CONTRIBUTING LAW FIRMS' CONTACT DETAILS ...613