

# Contents

<b>Foreword</b>	ix
 <b>1 Models of the Visual Cortex in Lie Groups</b>	
<i>Giovanna Citti and Alessandro Sarti</i>	
1.1	Introduction . . . . . 1
1.2	Perceptual completion phenomena . . . . . 3
1.2.1	Gestalt rules and association fields . . . . . 3
1.2.2	The phenomenological model of elastica . . . . . 4
1.3	Functional architecture of the visual cortex . . . . . 6
1.3.1	The retinotopic structure . . . . . 7
1.3.2	The hypercolumnar structure . . . . . 8
1.3.3	The neural circuitry . . . . . 8
1.4	The visual cortex modeled as a Lie group . . . . . 8
1.4.1	A first model in the Heisenberg group . . . . . 8
1.4.2	A sub-Riemannian model in the rototranslation group . . . . . 10
1.4.3	Hörmander vector fields and sub-Riemannian structures . . . . . 15
1.4.4	Connectivity property . . . . . 17
1.4.5	Control distance . . . . . 20
1.4.6	Riemannian approximation of the metric . . . . . 21
1.4.7	Geodesics and elastica . . . . . 21
1.5	Activity propagation and differential operators in Lie groups . . . 22
1.5.1	Integral curves, association fields, and the experiment of Bosking . . . . . 22
1.5.2	Differential calculus in a sub-Riemannian setting . . . . . 22
1.5.3	Sub-Riemannian differential operators . . . . . 25
1.6	Regular surfaces in a sub-Riemannian setting . . . . . 28

1.6.1	Maximum selectivity and lifting images to regular surfaces . . . . .	28
1.6.2	Definition of a regular surface . . . . .	29
1.6.3	Implicit function theorem . . . . .	30
1.6.4	Non-regular and non-linear vector fields . . . . .	33
1.7	Completion and minimal surfaces . . . . .	35
1.7.1	A completion process . . . . .	35
1.7.2	Minimal surfaces in the Heisenberg group . . . . .	35
1.7.3	Uniform regularity for the Riemannian approximating minimal graph . . . . .	37
1.7.4	Regularity of the viscosity minimal surface . . . . .	46
1.7.5	Foliation of minimal surfaces and completion result . . . .	46
	Bibliography . . . . .	48

## 2 Multilinear Calderón–Zygmund Singular Integrals

*Loukas Grafakos*

2.1	Introduction . . . . .	57
2.2	Bilinear Calderón–Zygmund operators . . . . .	60
2.3	Endpoint estimates and interpolation for bilinear Calderón–Zygmund operators . . . . .	65
2.4	The bilinear $T1$ theorem . . . . .	69
2.5	Orthogonality properties for bilinear multiplier operators . . . .	73
2.6	The bilinear Hilbert transform and the method of rotations . . .	79
2.7	Counterexample for the higher-dimensional bilinear ball multiplier	83
	Bibliography . . . . .	88

## 3 Singular Integrals and Weights

*Carlos Pérez*

	Summary . . . . .	91
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	91
3.2	Three applications of the Besicovitch covering lemma to the maximal function . . . . .	102
3.3	Two applications of Rubio de Francia’s algorithm: Optimal factorization and extrapolation . . . . .	105
3.3.1	The sharp factorization theorem . . . . .	105
3.3.2	The sharp extrapolation theorem . . . . .	107
3.4	Three more applications of Rubio de Francia’s algorithm . . . . .	110
3.4.1	Building $A_1$ weights from duality . . . . .	110

3.4.2	Improving inequalities with $A_\infty$ weights . . . . .	111
3.5	The sharp reverse Hölder property of $A_1$ weights . . . . .	115
3.6	Main lemma and proof of the linear growth theorem . . . . .	117
3.7	Proof of the logarithmic growth theorem . . . . .	118
3.8	Properties of $A_p$ weights . . . . .	119
3.9	Improvements in terms of mixed $A_1$ - $A_\infty$ constants . . . . .	122
3.10	Quadratic estimates for commutators . . . . .	124
3.10.1	A preliminary result: a sharp connection between the John–Nirenberg theorem and the $A_2$ class . . . . .	124
3.10.2	Results in the $A_p$ context . . . . .	126
3.10.3	Examples . . . . .	128
3.10.4	The $A_1$ case . . . . .	129
3.11	Rearrangement type estimates . . . . .	130
3.12	Proof of Theorem 3.42 . . . . .	134
3.13	The exponential decay lemma . . . . .	136
	Bibliography . . . . .	139

## 4 De Giorgi–Nash–Moser Theory

*Xiao Zhong*

4.1	Introduction . . . . .	145
4.1.1	Equations . . . . .	145
4.1.2	Motivation: a variational problem . . . . .	146
4.2	Sobolev spaces . . . . .	151
4.2.1	A brief introduction to Sobolev spaces . . . . .	151
4.2.2	Definition of weak solutions . . . . .	154
4.3	Moser’s iteration . . . . .	155
4.3.1	Harnack’s inequality . . . . .	155
4.3.2	Weak Harnack’s inequality: sup . . . . .	155
4.3.3	Weak Harnack’s inequality: inf . . . . .	159
4.4	De Giorgi’s method . . . . .	161
4.4.1	De Giorgi’s class of functions . . . . .	161
4.4.2	Boundedness of functions in $DG(\Omega, \gamma)$ . . . . .	161
4.4.3	Hölder continuity of functions in $DG(\Omega, \gamma)$ . . . . .	163
4.5	Further discussions . . . . .	166
4.5.1	Degenerate elliptic equations . . . . .	166
	Bibliography . . . . .	169