

# Contents

Acknowledgements xiii

List of illustrations xv

1 What is the welfare state? 1

2 Before the welfare state 13

3 Birth of the welfare state 26

4 The welfare state 1.0 45

5 Varieties 59

6 Problems 81

7 Neoliberalism and WS 2.0 98

8 Post-industrial transitions: towards WS 3.0 115

9 The indispensable welfare state 133

References and further reading 139

Index 149