

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---------------------------------|------|
| Acknowledgments | xvii |
| Abbreviations | xix |
| Illustrations | xxi |
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1 The Armies Invade | 15 |
| 2 Vast Fields of Death | 43 |
| 3 A March through the Swamps | 69 |
| 4 Risks and Setbacks | 91 |
| 5 The Allies Stumble | 119 |
| 6 Innovations and Limitations | 149 |
| 7 The Ongoing Resistance | 177 |
| 8 The Cost of Endurance | 205 |
| 9 A Cruel Attrition | 233 |
| 10 The Nation Consumes Its Own | 257 |
| 11 Bleeding, Drop By Drop | 277 |
| 12 The December Campaign | 299 |
| 13 Another Pause | 323 |
| 14 Resistance to No Avail | 349 |
| 15 The New Paraguay and the Old | 373 |
| 16 The End of It | 391 |
| Epilogue | 417 |
| Notes | 431 |
| Glossary | 583 |
| Bibliography | 589 |
| Index | 621 |