

Table of contents

1. Introduction..... 1

1.1 The importance of lakeshore settlements within archaeological research ..... 1

1.2 Framework of the project ..... 1

1.3 State of research..... 2

1.3.1 Methodology .....2

1.3.2 Preservation parameters.....3

1.3.3 Natural influences (pre-, syn- and postdepositional) on wetland settlement layers.....3

1.3.3.1 Pre- and postdepositional situations.....3

1.3.3.2 Syndepositional situations .....4

1.3.4 The composition of anthropogenic wetland sediments.....4

1.3.4.1 General aspects .....4

1.3.4.2 Lines of activities represented in occupation layers .....5

1.3.4.3 Important facies of occupation layers and their interpretation .....5

1.3.4.4 Seasonal aspects of occupation layers .....6

1.4 Aims of the project ..... 6

2. Material and Methods.....8

2.1. Zug-Riedmatt (ZGRI)..... 8

2.1.1 Site.....8

2.1.2 Sample preparation ..... 10

2.1.3 Classification of samples into stratigraphical units ..... 11

2.1.4 Recovery, analysis and evaluation of the samples ..... 13

2.2 Site Zug-Riedmatt Überbauung Riedpark III (ZGRI RIII) ..... 14

2.3 Site Zug-Schützenmatt (ZGSCH)..... 15

2.4 Zürich-Parkhaus Opéra (ZHOPE) ..... 15

2.4.1 Site.....15

2.4.2 Sample preparation ..... 16

2.4.3 Classification of samples into (rough) stratigraphical units.....16

2.4.4 Recovery, analysis and evaluation of the samples ..... 16

3. Research Papers ..... 18

3.1 Testing of the consistency of the sieving (wash-over) process of waterlogged sediments by multiple operators ..... 18

3.2 Subsampling of large-volume samples in waterlogged sediments. A time-saving strategy or a source of error? .....30

3.3 Studying the preservation of plant macroremains from waterlogged archaeological deposits for an assessment of layer taphonomy .....49

3.4 Layers rich in aquatic and wetland plants within complex anthropogenic stratigraphies and their contribution to disentangling taphonomic processes ..... 76

4. Taphonomy, land use and environment of the Late Neolithic lakeshore settlement Zug-Riedmatt ..... 97

4.1 Results Zug-Riedmatt (occupation layer and directly adjacent layers).....97

4.1.1 General results .....97

4.1.2 Cultivars ..... 102

4.1.3 Gathered plants (fruits, berries, nuts, acorns) ..... 104

4.1.4 Wild plants of no obvious use..... 106

4.1.4.1 Aquatic and wetland plants .....106

4.1.4.2 Woodland plants.....107

4.1.4.3 Woodland clearing edge, hedge, bush plants ..... 108

4.1.4.4 Grassland plants ..... 108

4.1.4.5 Winter crop annual and flax weeds.....109

4.1.4.6 Summer crop annual weeds, annual ruderals ..... 109

4.1.4.7 Perennial ruderals ..... 109

4.1.4.8 Various unassigned plants ..... 110

<b>4.2 Results of samples from naturally accumulated sediments .....</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>4.3 Discussion .....</b>	<b>111</b>
4.3.1 Limitations of this study .....	111
4.3.2 An attempt to reconstruct the formation of layers .....	111
4.3.2.1 Classification of the samples from naturally accumulated sediments .....	111
4.3.2.2 The stratigraphy of Zug-Riedmatt .....	113
4.3.3 The cultivar spectra of Zug-Riedmatt in comparison with other contemporaneous settlements .....	117
4.3.4 Activities connected with cultivars in the settlement of Zug-Riedmatt.....	120
4.3.5 Aspects of land use based on the spectra of weeds and ruderals .....	122
4.3.5.1 Annual weeds and ruderals .....	122
4.3.5.3 Perennial ruderals .....	123
4.3.6 The gathered plant (fruit, berry, nut, acorn) spectra of Zug-Riedmatt in comparison with other contemporaneous settlements.....	123
4.3.7 Activities connected with gathered plants (fruits, berries, nuts, acorns) in Zug-Riedmatt.....	125
4.3.8 The environment and its use .....	126
4.3.8.1 Woodland.....	126
4.3.8.2 Woodland clearing edges, hedges and bushes .....	127
4.3.8.3 Grassland .....	128
<b>5. Synthesis and future perspectives .....</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>5.1 Main results of the methodological research.....</b>	<b>130</b>
5.1.1 Sieving.....	130
5.1.2 Volume measurement.....	131
5.1.3 Representativeness based on sample volume.....	131
5.1.4 Subsampling of the sediment prior to sieving.....	131
5.1.5 Transdisciplinary sampling at Zug-Riedmatt.....	132
5.1.6 Spreading methodological knowledge for waterlogged sediments and addressing other important methodological topics .....	133
<b>5.2 Evaluation of layer formation processes at lakeshores.....</b>	<b>134</b>
5.2.1 Reconstruction of layer formation processes using the preservation of plant macroremains.....	134
5.2.2 Disentangling natural and anthropogenic influences in waterlogged deposits using an indicator group database.....	135
5.2.4 The need for a larger indicator group database with more experimental and archaeological data.....	136
<b>5.3 Evaluation of the Zug-Riedmatt site .....</b>	<b>137</b>
5.3.1 Layer formation processes based on the stratigraphical evaluation of Zug-Riedmatt .....	137
5.3.1.1 Natural factors influencing layer formation processes .....	137
5.3.1.2 Anthropogenic factors influencing layer formation processes .....	138
5.3.2 Nutrition of the Neolithic population at Zug-Riedmatt.....	139
5.3.3 Environment of Zug-Riedmatt and its possible use.....	139
5.3.4 The importance of assessing layer formation in waterlogged sediments by studying profile samples before studying surface samples for palaeoeconomical analyses .....	140
5.3.5 Future archaeobotanical analyses at Zug-Riedmatt.....	140
<b>6. References .....</b>	<b>142</b>

<b>7. Appendices .....</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Appendix 7.1: Photographs of selected plant remains of Zug-Riedmatt.....</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Appendix 7.2. Research paper: What is a litre of sediment? Testing volume measurement techniques for wet sediment and their implications in archaeobotanical analyses at the Late Neolithic lake-dwelling site of Parkhaus Opéra (Zürich, Switzerland) .....</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>Appendix 7.3. Research paper: The bigger the better? On sample volume and the representativeness of archaeobotanical data in waterlogged deposits .....</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>Appendix 7.4. Report: Zug-Riedmatt, Überbauung Riedpark III (ZGRI RIII) .....</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>Appendix 7.5. Report: Zug-Schützenmatt (ZGSCH) .....</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Appendix 7.6. Conference paper: New taphonomic research in archaeological wetland deposits: the bone midden of Zug-Riedmatt (Central Switzerland).....</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>Appendix 7.7. Conference paper: Basic methodological research on waterlogged sediments .....</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>Appendix 7.8. Script of the sieving video .....</b>	<b>192</b>
<b>Appendix 7.9. Densities of seed and fruits in all samples from Zug-Riedmatt .....</b>	<b>198</b>