## Contents

Preface xi  
About the Author xv

### 1 Anthropology, Race, and Racism  1

- There Is No Science of Race, but Race Is Sociologically Real 6  
- Race and Ethnicity Distinguished 14  
- Barack Obama and Donald Trump: Racial Inclusion and Exclusion 26  
- Breaking the Ice: Class Exercise to Initiate a Dialogue on Race 28  
- Class Exercises 32  
- References 33

### 2 Race, Human Evolution, and Natural Selection  35

- New Finds for Early Humans in Africa 38  
- Asian Progenitors 40  
- European Early Humans 41  
- Early Humans in the Americas 42  
- Migration of Humans Out of Africa 43  
- Origins of Human Racial Difference: Modern Humans—*Homo sapiens* 44  
- Race and Science 45  
- Models of the Origin of Races 46  
- Human Variation—“Race”—as the Rich History of *Homo sapiens sapiens* 47  
- Mechanisms for Biological Change in Humans 49  
- Mutation 50  
- Natural Selection 51  
- Genetic Drift 52  
- Gene Flow/Migration 53
4 Racism and Anti-Racism from the Nineteenth to the Twenty-First Centuries 103
   Contrasting Ideas: The Inequality versus the Equality of Races 104
   Aryan Supremacy 107
   The Social Darwinist and Eugenics Movements and Their Critics 114
   Franz Boas and the Mainstreaming of Anti-Racist Anthropology 119
   Lothrop Stoddard: Eugenicist, Immigration Opponent, Nazi Sympathizer 123
   Contrasting Postwar Anthropologists: Anti-Racist Ashley Montagu (1905–1999) and Racialist and Racist Carlton Coon (1942–1962) 126
   Discussion Questions 130
   References 130

5 Race, Intelligence, and Mental Testing 133
   So-Called Race and So-Called Intelligence 133
   Anthropometry, Craniometry Amounting to “Skeletomania” 134
   Skin Color and Intelligence 138
   Race and the Measurement of Intelligence 138
   The Future of Race and Intelligence—Achievement Testing 148
   Summary 149
   Discussion Questions 150
   References 150
   Notes 151

6 Whiteness, White Identity, and the Future of White Privilege in America 153
   The Social Construction of Whiteness 155
   Inventing White Privilege 156
   Confronting the History of White Racism and Its Intergenerational Consequences 170
   Praising the History of Black-White Unity 171
   The Important Role of White Women 173
   The Important Role of Working-Class White Men 174
   Cultural Dimensions of Whiteness 175
Popular Culture: What White People Have Taken from Black People 177

Hip-Hop Culture: How Young Whites and Blacks Find Common Ground 177

The Future of Whiteness in the Twenty-First Century 178

Whites Participating in and Advancing the Dialogue on Race 178

Discussion Questions 179

References 180

Note 181

7 International Perspectives on Race Relations 183

Race and Racism in Selected European Nations 184

Race in the New World Hybrid Societies: The Caribbean and Latin America 189

Selected Cases 195

Race in Africa: Selected Cases 206

Egypt and the Two Sudans 213

Race in the Middle East 215

Race in Major Cultures of Asia 219

Treatment of Indigenous Peoples around the World 226

Global Efforts to Eradicate/Ameliorate Racism 227

Summary 228

Discussion Questions 229

References 229

8 Racial Reconstruction and Transformation in America 231

Demographic and Social Transformation of the United States 232

Race and the Obama Presidency 236

Black Lives [Still] Do Not Matter 237

The Reconfiguration of Race 244

Race, Hollywood, and the Media, “Oscars so White” 247

National Dialogue on Race Emphasizing “Truth and Reconciliation” 249

The Black-White Binary and the Asian Model Minority 252