## CONTENTS

1  **Citizens’ Activism and Solidarity Movements in Contemporary Europe: Contending with Populism**  
   Birte Siim, Aino Saarinen, and Anna Krasteva  

2  **Dilemmas of Citizenship and Evolving Civic Activism in Denmark**  
   Birte Siim and Susi Meret  

3  **Against Romanophobia, for Diversity and Equality: Exploring the Activism Modes of a “Movement Within a Movement” in Finland**  
   Aino Saarinen, Heini Puurunen, Airi Markkanen, and Anca Enache  

4  **Forging “the People” in the UK: The Appeal of Populism and the Resistant Antibodies**  
   Don Flynn and Gabriella Lazaridis  

5  **The (Im)Possibility of Creating Counter-Hegemony Against the Radical Right: The Case of Austria**  
   Birgit Sauer
6 We Are Still Here and Staying! Refugee-Led Mobilizations and Their Struggles for Rights in Germany 137
Susi Meret and Waldemar Diener

7 The Anti-discrimination Activism in a Backlash Context: A Panorama of the French Situation 167
Etienne Pingaud

8 Racism, Post-democracy, and Economy That Kills: The Challenges of Civil Society Movements in Italy 185
Giovanna Campani

9 Being a Citizen in Times of Mainstreaming of Populism: Building Post-communist Contestatory and Solidary Citizenship 213
Anna Krasteva with Evelina Staykova and Ildiko Otova

10 Feminist Movements’ Acts of Citizenship: Experiences from Post-Socialist Slovenia 243
Mojca Pajnik

11 Citizens’ Activism for Reimagining and Reinventing Citizenship Countering Far-Right Populism 265
Anna Krasteva, Aino Saarinen, and Birte Siim

12 Activist Citizens: An Afterword 293
Donatella della Porta

Index 305