

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
Introduction	1
Overview	1
Organization	4
Part I Theoretical Expectations	7
1 Contagion Processes in the First World War	9
The Concept of Contagion	9
Contagion Processes	14
Reflections on Contagion	40
2 Research Design	45
Basic Question	45
Data Sources and Measures: How to Read the Histograms and Text Boxes	59
Appendix: Questions Guiding Case Studies	64
Part II Dyadic Case Analyses: History and Data	69
3 1914: The Local War and the First Wave	71
Austria-Hungary-Serbia	71
The Role of Alliances: The Failure of the Coercive Game	88
Germany-Russia	88
Germany-France	101
Germany-Belgium	107
Britain-Germany	115
Montenegro-Austria-Hungary and Montenegro-Germany	126
Austria-Hungary-Russia	127
The Role of Alliances: Early Valence Balancing	139
Opportunity	154
Japan-Germany	154
Russia-Ottoman Empire	161
The Global Spread of the War to Colonial Areas	180

4	1915–1916: The Second Wave	183
	Opportunity	183
	Italy–Austria-Hungary	183
	Bulgaria–Serbia	191
	Interludes: Valence Balancing and Opportunity	202
	Germany–Portugal	202
	Romania–Austria-Hungary	206
	Valence Balancing, 1916	219
5	1917: The Third Wave	222
	The United States	222
	Greece	244
	Opportunity and the Breakdown of the Political Order:	
	Siam and China	258
	Latin American States and Miscellaneous Declarations of War	265
Part III	Conclusions: Lessons from the First World War	269
6	The Neutrals	271
	Conceptualizing Neutrality	272
	European Neutrals: Case Studies	281
	Latin American Neutrals	299
	Miscellaneous	306
	Conclusion	308
7	How Contagion Actually Worked	310
	What Brought the Dyads into the War?	311
	General Conclusions	345
	Hypotheses on Contagion	367
	<i>References</i>	372
	<i>Name Index</i>	387
	<i>Subject Index</i>	389

Plate section can be found between pages 210 and 211