

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xii
 1 Introduction	 1
 SECTION 1	
Globalization, development and health	9
 2 Development, globalization and health	 11
2.1 <i>The idea of development</i>	11
2.1.1 The attributes of development	18
2.1.2 Overturning the paradigm	19
2.2 <i>What is globalization?</i>	21
2.2.1 The three dimensions of the globalization process	22
2.3 <i>The impact of globalization on human health</i>	24
2.3.1 Looking for a methodological framing	24
2.3.2 Is globalization good for your health?	27
 3 Global estimates of health indicators	 33
3.1 <i>Need and use of global health estimates</i>	33
3.2 <i>The Global Burden of Disease Study</i>	38
3.3 <i>Global health estimate challenges</i>	38
 4 The right to health and the evolution of public health strategies in the context of global development policies	 44
4.1 <i>The global right to health</i>	44
4.2 <i>From disease eradication programs to health for all and primary health care</i>	45
4.3 <i>The international financial institutions and health systems reform</i>	48
4.3.1 From the debt crisis to structural adjustment plans	49
4.3.2 Structural adjustment and health sector reform	50
4.4 <i>Local health systems and health promotion</i>	52
4.5 <i>Sectorial programs and poverty reduction strategies</i>	53

- 4.6 *Health returns to the center of the global debate* 54
- 4.7 *The right to health and commercial interests* 61
- 4.8 *The renewed interest in a systemic vision* 63

SECTION 2

Global governance and health

75

5 Global governance in health

77

- 5.1 *Introduction* 77
- 5.2 *From international to global health governance, and global governance for health* 77
- 5.3 *Global health governance map* 80

6 International institutions: the United Nations system

83

- 6.1 *Introduction* 83
- 6.2 *The United Nations Organization* 83
 - 6.2.1 *The origins* 83
 - 6.2.2 *Structure and functions* 84
 - 6.2.3 *Subsidiary organs and other entities* 87
 - 6.2.4 *The specialized institutions* 88
- 6.3 *The World Health Organization* 89
 - 6.3.1 *The origins* 89
 - 6.3.2 *Functions and structure* 89
 - 6.3.3 *The evolution of WHO's role as the directing and coordinating authority in global health* 94
- 6.4 *The Bretton Woods institutions: the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank* 105
 - 6.4.1 *The origins* 105
 - 6.4.2 *Structure and functions of the International Monetary Fund* 106
 - 6.4.3 *Structure and functions of the World Bank* 107
- 6.5 *UNAIDS* 112
 - 6.5.1 *Origins* 112
 - 6.5.2 *Structure and functions* 112
- 6.6 *The World Trade Organization and other free trade regimes* 113
 - 6.6.1 *The origins* 113
 - 6.6.2 *Structure and functions* 114
 - 6.6.3 *The WTO system of multilateral trade agreements: main health-related aspects* 115
 - 6.6.4 *Interagency collaboration on intellectual property rights and health* 118
 - 6.6.5 *Free trade agreements negotiated outside the WTO* 119

7 Governments and their groupings

12

- 7.1 *Introduction* 127
- 7.2 *Groups of most influential countries: G8, G20 and BRICS* 128
 - 7.2.1 *The G7/G8* 129
 - 7.2.2 *The G20* 135
 - 7.2.3 *The BRICS* 136

8	Non-state actors	140
8.1	<i>The origins</i>	140
8.2	<i>Transnational private business sector entities and their relevance in influencing policies affecting global health</i>	141
8.3	<i>Civil society organizations and their relevance in influencing policies affecting global health</i>	145
8.4	<i>Global philanthropy and its relevance in influencing policies affecting global health</i>	153
9	Global action networks and transnational hybrid organizations	160
9.1	<i>The origins</i>	160
9.2	<i>Definition, functions and structure</i>	163
9.2.1	Governance	165
9.2.2	Management and strategy	166
9.2.3	Financing	167
9.3	<i>Global public-private partnerships' influence on global policies for health</i>	167
9.4	<i>The GAVI Alliance</i>	170
9.5	<i>The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria</i>	172
10	Future challenges toward global governance for health	180
10.1	<i>Introduction</i>	180
10.2	<i>The "chaotic" nature of global health governance and its "narrative"</i>	181
10.3	<i>Leadership for health</i>	183
10.4	<i>Facing the challenge: which instruments?</i>	184
SECTION 3		
	Global policies and issues	187
11	Neoliberal globalization, global policies and health	189
11.1	<i>Introduction</i>	189
11.2	<i>Changes in the ecosystem</i>	191
11.3	<i>Epidemics and the global spread of infectious diseases</i>	197
11.4	<i>The transformation of the global food system</i>	202
11.4.1	The impact on nutritional status and health	203
11.4.2	Food security, food safety and food sovereignty	204
11.4.3	The global framework of policies and response	208
11.5	<i>The tobacco epidemic</i>	210
11.6	<i>Human migration</i>	213
11.7	<i>Macroeconomic processes and global financial crises</i>	217
11.8	<i>Trade, intellectual property rights and access to drugs</i>	220
11.9	<i>eHealth and the global "health 4.0" challenge</i>	229
11.9.1	Internet-related health risks	229
11.9.2	eHealth potential and challenges	230
11.9.3	eHealth policy and governance	233

12	Health systems in the global health landscape	246
12.1	<i>Introduction</i>	246
12.2	<i>The Universal Health Coverage movement</i>	248
12.2.1	Policies towards Universal Health Coverage	249
12.3	<i>Global challenges to health system sustainability</i>	251
12.3.1	The epidemiological transition and the challenge of noncommunicable diseases (NCDs)	258
12.4	<i>System approaches to address contemporary global health complexity</i>	259
12.4.1	A fragmented global health governance	260
12.4.2	Social determinants of health, demographic and epidemiological transitions	261
12.4.3	The specialization of health care and health professionals	262
12.4.4	The pluralistic nature of health systems	263
13	Global health financing and Development Assistance for Health	268
13.1	<i>Introduction</i>	268
13.2	<i>Development Assistance for Health and global financing instruments</i>	272
13.2.1	Global Innovative Financing Instruments (GIFIs)	274
13.3	<i>DAH modalities and health systems</i>	277
13.3.1	Project aid	277
13.3.2	Program assistance	278
13.3.3	From International Health Partnership to UHC2030	281
13.4	<i>Main issues and challenges</i>	282
13.4.1	DAH resources	282
13.4.2	Fragmentation	284
13.4.3	Verticalization	285
13.4.4	Geographical allocation	286
14	Career opportunities in global health	292
14.1	<i>Global health trends and education</i>	292
14.2	<i>“Hands-on” training: internships and first steps in the “career”</i>	294
14.3	<i>Working in global health</i>	296
14.4	<i>The ethical global health professional</i>	299