

Contents

List of contributors.....	ix
Introduction. Agricultural origins: where next?	1
<i>Kurt J. Gron, Lasse Sørensen and Peter Rowley-Conwy</i>	
1. Growing societies: an ecological perspective on the spread of crop cultivation and animal herding in Europe.....	7
<i>Maria Ivanova</i>	
2. Direct insight into dietary adaptations and the individual experience of Neolithisation: comparing subsistence, provenance and ancestry of Early Neolithic humans from the Danube Gorges c. 6200–5500 cal BC.....	45
<i>Camille de Becdelièvre, Jelena Jovanović, Zuzana Hofmanová, Gwenaëlle Goude and Sofija Stefanović</i>	
3. Pioneer farming in Early Neolithic Greece	77
<i>Paul Halstead and Valasia Isaakidou</i>	
4. Did early farmers keep pigs? A morphometric analysis from Italy	101
<i>Sofia Tecce and Umberto Albarella</i>	
5. First farmers in Liguria, north-western Italy: new evidence from Arene Candide and nearby sites	125
<i>Peter Rowley-Conwy, Chiara Panelli, Stefano Rossi, Renato Nisbet and Roberto Maggi</i>	
6. First farming in the north-western Mediterranean: evidence from Castellar-Pendimoun during the sixth millennium BCE	145
<i>Didier Binder, Janet Battentier, Laurent Bouby, Jacques Elie Brochier, Alain Carré, Thomas Cucchi, Claire Delhon, Cristina De Stefanis, Léa Drieu, Allowen Evin, Linus Girdland Flink, Gwenaëlle Goude, Lionel Gourichon, Sébastien Guillon, Caroline Hamon and Stéphanie Thiébault</i>	
7. Integrating domesticates: earliest farming experiences in the Iberian Peninsula.....	161
<i>Maria Saña, Ferran Antolín, Roger Alcántara, Alejandro Sierra and Carlos Tornero</i>	

8. Early Neolithic Portuguese sheep (*Ovis aries*): were they shipped across the Mediterranean 8000 years ago? 177
Simon J.M. Davis and Terese Simões
9. The discontinuous development of farming communities in the Polish lowlands, 5300–3900 BC 201
Peter Bogucki
10. Cattle-based agriculture in the Early Neolithic in the Polish lowlands: an outline 221
Arkadiusz Marciniak
11. The simple life of LBK settlers in Kuyavia? The example of site 10 in Kruszyn, Włocławek county, Poland 235
Dominik Kacper Płaza and Piotr Papiernik
12. The first farmers on the Vistula river in the Polish lowlands 247
Joanna Pyzel, Aldona Mueller-Bieniek and Magdalena Moskal del-Hoyo
13. Dealing with domestic animals in the fifth millennium cal BC Dutch wetlands: new insights from old Swifterbant assemblages 263
Canan Çakırlar, Rianne Breider, Francis Koolstra, Kim M. Cohen and Daan C.M. Raemaekers
14. Biased data or hard facts? Interpretations of the earliest evidence of agrarian activity in southern Scandinavia from 6000 to 4000 cal BC in a theoretical discourse on random down-the-line exchanges and structured migrations 289
Lasse Sørensen
15. The Early Neolithic frontier farming of southern Scandinavia 317
Kurt J. Gron
16. Low-level agriculture in Neolithic western Norway 339
Knut Andreas Bergsvik, Kari Loe Hjelle, Lene Synnøve Halvorsen, Asle Bruen Olsen and Camilla Zinsli
17. Culture and context of the Scandinavian Neolithic 363
Håkon Glørstad, Steinar Solheim and Per Persson
18. Interpreting complex diachronic ‘Neolithic’-period data in Norway 381
Christopher Prescott

19. The earliest farming in Britain: towards a new synthesis	401
<i>Peter Rowley-Conwy, Kurt J. Gron, Rosie R. Bishop, Julie Dunne, Richard Evershed, Catherine Longford, Rick Schulting and Edward Treasure</i>	
20. Exploring the ‘somewhere’ and ‘someone’ else: an integrated approach to Ireland’s earliest farming practice	425
<i>Jessica Smyth, Meriel McClatchie and Graeme Warren</i>	
Conclusion. The Early Neolithic origins of agriculture	443
<i>Kurt J. Gron, Lasse Sørensen and Peter Rowley-Conwy</i>	