

# CONTENTS

*Acknowledgments* vii

|                                                               |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Introduction: The Empire That Tatars Built                    | 1   |
| 1 The Age of the Settler ‘Ulamā’                              | 21  |
| 2 The Art of Accruing Scholarly Prestige                      | 51  |
| 3 Colonial Trade and Religious Revival                        | 70  |
| 4 A Shaykhly Rural Gentry                                     | 96  |
| 5 Knowledge, History Writing, and Becoming Colonial           | 114 |
| 6 Muslim Cultural Reform and Kazan Tatar Cultural Imperialism | 140 |
| 7 Fundamentalism, Nationalism, and Social Conflict            | 170 |
| 8 At War with the Tatar Kingdom                               | 210 |
| 9 An Empire without Russians                                  | 229 |
| Conclusion                                                    | 242 |

*Glossary* 247

*Bibliography* 249

*Index* 267