

# Detailed contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction: the mixed economy of welfare and the social division of welfare</b>	<b>1</b>
	Overview	1
	Introduction	1
	Social policy and the welfare mix	4
	The social division of welfare	7
	Components of the mixed economy of welfare	9
	Dimensions of the mixed economy of welfare	10
	Conclusions	14
	Summary	15
	<i>Questions for discussion</i>	15
	<i>Further reading</i>	15
	<i>Electronic resources</i>	15
	<i>References</i>	16
<b>2</b>	<b>The mixed economy of welfare in historical context</b>	<b>21</b>
	Overview	21
	Introduction	21
	Thinking historically about the state and welfare	24
	Thinking historically about the family and welfare	27
	Thinking historically about the market and welfare	30
	Thinking historically about the voluntary/charitable sector and welfare	32
	Conclusion	35
	Summary	36
	<i>Questions for discussion</i>	36
	<i>Further reading</i>	36
	<i>Electronic resources</i>	37
	<i>References</i>	37
<b>3</b>	<b>The state</b>	<b>41</b>
	Overview	41
	Introduction: the state	42
	The welfare state: then and now	44
	The 'welfare mix'	46
	Welfare pluralism and local government: out and in the mix?	49
	The welfare mix, 'the new managerialism' and 'joined up governance'	51
	Devolution	52

The state and the distribution/redistribution of income	52
Brexit and the 2017 general election	55
Conclusion	56
Summary	57
<i>Questions for discussion</i>	57
<i>Further reading</i>	58
<i>Electronic resources</i>	58
<i>References</i>	58
 <b>4      Market welfare</b>	 <b>65</b>
Overview	65
Introduction	65
Private, public or market?	68
Why privatise the welfare state?	74
What are the concerns about privatisation?	75
Market welfare: trends over time	77
Market welfare and English health care in practice	78
Privatisation in policy	80
Impacts of privatisation policies in the English NHS	81
Conclusion	85
Summary	85
<i>Questions for discussion</i>	86
<i>Further reading</i>	86
<i>Electronic resources</i>	86
<i>References</i>	86
 <b>5      Voluntary and community welfare</b>	 <b>91</b>
Overview	91
Introduction: definitions	91
Scope	94
Historical development	97
The broad policy context: from New Labour to Brexit	100
Challenges	103
Future prospects	105
Summary	107
<i>Questions for discussion</i>	108
<i>Further reading</i>	108
<i>Electronic resources</i>	108
<i>References</i>	108

<b>6</b>	<b>Informal welfare</b>	<b>113</b>
	Overview	113
	Introduction	113
	History of informal care	115
	The number and characteristics of carers	121
	Informal care after the Care Act 2014	123
	Informal welfare in comparative context	123
	Conclusion	127
	Summary	129
	<i>Questions for discussion</i>	129
	<i>Further reading</i>	129
	<i>Electronic resources</i>	129
	<i>References</i>	130
<b>7</b>	<b>The benefits and inequalities of fiscal welfare</b>	<b>135</b>
	Overview	135
	Introduction: the forms and scale of fiscal welfare	136
	The move to tax credits	140
	Fiscal welfare for retirement	143
	Fiscal welfare and the welfare state	147
	Fiscal welfare in comparative perspective	149
	Conclusion	150
	Summary	151
	<i>Questions for discussion</i>	152
	<i>Further reading</i>	152
	<i>Electronic resources</i>	152
	<i>References</i>	153
<b>8</b>	<b>Occupational welfare</b>	<b>159</b>
	Overview	159
	Introduction	159
	What is occupational welfare?	160
	Key recent developments	168
	Case study 1: workplace pensions	172
	Case study 2: workplace healthcare	175
	Conclusion: occupational provision, the MEW and SDW	179
	Summary	179
	<i>Questions for discussion</i>	180
	<i>Further reading</i>	180
	<i>Electronic resources</i>	180
	<i>References</i>	180

<b>9</b>	<b>The mixed economy of welfare: a comparative perspective</b>	<b>183</b>
	Overview	183
	Introduction	183
	Regime theory	184
	Income maintenance	187
	Health care	191
	Social care	193
	Conclusions	199
	Summary	200
	<i>Questions for discussion</i>	201
	<i>Further reading</i>	201
	<i>Electronic resources</i>	201
	<i>References</i>	202
 <b>10</b>	 <b>Conclusion: analyses in the mixed economy of welfare and the social division of welfare</b>	 <b>205</b>
	Overview	205
	Introduction	205
	The MEW and SDW over time and space	206
	The MEW and SDW under New Labour, Coalition and Conservative governments: from the 'Third Way' to the 'Big Society'	209
	The three-dimensional MEW	212
	Analysing the MEW	215
	'The ghost at the feast': the MEW's links to other debates	216
	The impact of the MEW and the SDW	218
	Conclusions	220
	Summary	221
	<i>Questions for discussion</i>	221
	<i>Further reading</i>	221
	<i>Electronic resources</i>	221
	<i>References</i>	222